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**MODERNIZATION:**  
its impact in the Philippines • IV

**What kind of city is Manila? What is its future?  
How serious is the "brain drain" in the Philippines?  
Is the "Cursillo" really that effective?**

These are some of the questions which the Institute of Philippine Culture attempts to answer in this number. Among the contributors are Mary R. Hollnsteiner, Frank Lynch, and William P. Bruton, S.J.

Also included are the latest findings of the Ateneo-Penn State Basic Research Program on the effects of modernization on traditional ways of thinking and doing. Sociologist A. Paul Hare compares the performance of Filipinos, Americans, and Africans in controlled communication experiments and explains how culture is responsible for the differences in performance; Psychologist Rachel T. Hare discusses autonomy and dependency in Filipino children; Nutritionist Helen A. Guthrie recommends better practices in maternal and infant nutrition. Alan M. Stevens of the Bikol Area Survey concludes the volume with an analysis of the use of the accent in Bikol, one of the major Philippine languages.

