

THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF THE PHILIPPINES, 1969-1989

MA. LOURDES S. BAUTISTA
De La Salle University

1. THE LSP'S BEGINNINGS

The story of the Linguistic Society of the Philippines begins not in 1969, but in 1968, and not in the Philippines, but in Hawaii, where two Filipino linguists, Bonifacio P. Sibayan and Ernesto Constantino, were working on their respective research projects in the Pacific and Asian Linguistics Institute of the University of Hawaii. They started discussing the need for an organization of linguists in the Philippines that would do research and publish on Philippine languages. When Sibayan came back to the Philippine Normal College, he issued a call for the founding of such an organization and a meeting was held at the Reading Center of PNC. Present at that first meeting -- if Sibayan's memory serves him right -- were Fe Otones, Edilberto Dagot, Jack Wigfield, and Tommy Anderson of PNC, and Emy Pascasio, Gloria Chan-Yap, and Teodoro Llamzon of the Ateneo de Manila. Constantino was still in Hawaii during the series of organizational meetings, and, upon his return, he decided not to join the organization but to start his own linguistic circle at the University of the Philippines. A linguist who later became very active in the Linguistic Society of the Philippines, Andrew Gonzalez, was finishing his doctorate at the University of California in Berkeley.

The response during those preliminary meetings was enthusiastic. By early June, the group had prepared a draft of the by-laws of the Linguistic Society of the Philippines, Inc. According to that document, the LSP had the following objectives: 'a. to strive for the advancement of the scientific study of language, including basic research, particularly language in the Philippine context; and b. to disseminate the results of scientific studies undertaken and to communicate with organizations in other countries that are also engaged in such pursuit'.

The LSP was formally organized on July 13, 1969 with the following officers: Teodoro Llamzon (Ateneo de Manila) as President, Bonifacio P. Sibayan (PNC) as Vice-President, Edilberto Dagot (PNC) as Secretary, and Fe T. Otones (PNC) as Treasurer. The other members of the Executive Committee were Rosalina M. Goulet (UP), J. Thomas Lyman (Summer Institute of Linguistics), and Maximo Ramos (University of the East). The Executive Committee chose the following to be chairpersons of the various committees: Llamzon for Publications, Ricardo Cutiongco (San Beda College) for Membership, Cesar Hidalgo (UP) for Research, Fe Aldave-Yap (Institute of National Language) for Professional Meetings, and Alejandro Casambre (UP) for Professional Relations.

The Society was registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission on December 17, 1969. On January 17, 1970, 92 names were on the list of members.

The new organization was off to a rousing start. For Schoolyear 1969-70, the LSP had five speakers in its lecture series, beginning with Charles Ferguson (Stanford University) on 'Language and Nation-Building'. A five-day seminar-workshop was held in April 1970 on 'Linguistics: Its Application to Language Teaching'. And the first issue of the Philippine Journal of Linguistics came out in June 1970 with articles by Isidore Dyen, Teodoro Llamzon, Araceli Hidalgo, Fe Otones, John Wolff, Fe Aldave-Yap, Leonard Newell, and Yao Shen.

Also in 1970, the LSP initiated discussions for a Consortium between Ateneo de Manila and Philippine Normal College that would offer a Ph.D. in Linguistics, with assistance from the Ford Foundation and the Asia Foundation. The first group of scholars in the Ateneo-PNC Linguistics Consortium was accepted into the program in Schoolyear 1971-1972.

2. ORGANIZATION AND MEMBERSHIP

As can be seen above, the initial leadership structure of the LSP was that of an Executive Committee made up of seven members, four of whom served as officers (President, Vice-President, Secretary, Treasurer). The Executive Committee then appointed the chairperson for each of the following committees: Publications, Membership, Research, Professional Meetings, and Professional Relations.

This structure continued until SY 1974-1975. In SY 1975-1976, the structure became leaner: The different committees were dissolved, the position of Secretary was revamped into that of an Executive Secretary, and the name of Executive Committee was replaced by Linguistic Society of the

BAUTISTA

Philippines Board.

By January 1987, a move was made to expand membership in the Board in order to involve more universities/agencies in the activities of the LSP. Since 1987, therefore, the members of the annual convention have elected 10 members to the LSP Board; these 10 Board members subsequently elect a President, Vice-President, and Treasurer, with the Executive Secretary being a special position. The Vice-President is a President-elect, since he/she is expected to assume the position of President the following year.

In the 20 years of the Linguistic Society of the Philippines, the members of the Executive Committee, subsequently LSP Board, have included the following: Teodoro Llamzon (Ateneo de Manila University), Emy Pascasio (ADMU), Gloria Chan (ADMU), Andrew Gonzalez (De La Salle University), Ma. Lourdes S. Bautista (DLSU), Fe Dacanay (Department of Education, Culture and Sports), Ponciano B.P. Pineda (Institute of National Language), Fe Aldave- Yap (INL), Bonifacio P. Sibayan (Philippine Normal College), Fe Otanes (PNC), Edilberto Dagot (PNC), Wilfredo Alberca (Polytechnic University of the Philippines), Ricardo Cutiongco (San Beda College), J. Thomas Lyman (Summer Institute of Linguistics), Morris Cottle (SIL), Daniel Weaver (SIL), Leonard Newell (SIL), David Ohlson (SIL), Austin Hale (SIL), Maximo Ramos (University of the East), Cesar Hidalgo (University of the Philippines), Alejandro Casambre (UP), Jonathan Malicsi (UP), Nelly Cubar (UP), and Teresita Cendana (University of Santo Tomas).

Llamzon was President of the LSP from 1969 to 1972; Sibayan was President from 1973 to 1985 and was made President Emeritus in 1986. The Presidents since then, with a one-year term, have been Pineda, Pascasio, Otanes, and Cubar.

Having a strong Executive Secretary has ensured having a strong Society. The Executive Secretary of the Linguistic Society of the Philippines, since 1975, has been Andrew Gonzalez, FSC. He has been assisted at various times by Edilberta Bala, Ma. Corona Romero, and Angelita Alim.

From a membership of 92 in 1969-1970, the LSP now has a membership of 305 regular members and 21 lifetime members.

The LSP is an active member of the Philippine Social Science Council, a private organization of professional social science associations in the Philippines. Members of the LSP Board sit as representatives of the LSP on the PSSC Governing Council, PSSC Executive Board, the Social Issues Committee, the Research Committee, and the Publications Committee.

3. RESEARCH AND PUBLICATIONS

From the very founding of the Society it has been clear that a major concern is research and publications in the area of Philippine linguistics. A review of the early documents shows the following projects from the Asia Foundation: A Festschrift for Cecilio Lopez, a project directed by Andrew Gonzalez; a compilation of readings in Philippine linguistics, directed by Andrew Gonzalez; a handbook of Philippine languages, directed by Teodoro Llamzon; a translation of basic articles on Philippine languages in Dutch and German, directed by Teodoro Llamzon; and studies in listening in the Philippine setting, directed by Alejandro Casambre.

Funding has not always been available, but the research gets done because linguists are dedicated to their discipline and because they have extended their research capabilities through the graduate students whose theses and dissertations they have directed. The Ateneo-PNC Linguistics Consortium alone produced 11 significant dissertations, and several of these dissertations have been published as part of the Pacific Linguistics Publications Series of the Australian National University. The Ateneo-De La Salle-PNC Consortium for a Ph.D. in Bilingual Education, which succeeded the Ateneo-PNC Consortium for a Ph.D. in Linguistics, has come up with nine dissertations.

The regular outlet for the research done by local and foreign scholars on Philippine languages, and on aspects of applied linguistics in the Philippines, has been the Philippine Journal of Linguistics. The journal has come out regularly twice a year, in June and December (with some issues being double issues), since its first publication in June, 1970. Twenty-six issues have appeared. The Philippine Social Science Council honored the PJJ as the best journal for 1980-1982.

In addition, the LSP has published several monographs and occasional papers. The list of these publications appears as Appendix 1.

One of the most significant research activities of the LSP has been the evaluation of the implementation of the Bilingual Education Policy for the period 1974 to 1985. This project was

undertaken in 1985-1986 with funding from the Program for Decentralized Educational Development under the Ministry of Education, Culture, and Sports, the National Economic Development Authority, and various grant-making agencies; the evaluation team consisted of Sibayan, Gonzalez, Otones, Jose Arong, OMI, and Luke Moortgat, CICM. The year-long study used testing results collected in 1985; using qualitative and quantitative analyses, the study arrived at the conclusion that the decline in achievement scores among pupils of Philippine elementary and secondary schools was not to be blamed on the Bilingual Education Policy, but rather on inadequate competence of teachers, poorly managed schools, and lack of textbooks and other learning materials, factors associated with low socio-economic status. The complete report has been published as a monograph, *Evaluating Bilingual Education in the Philippines (1974-1985)* edited by Andrew Gonzalez, FSC and Bonifacio Sibayan.

4. TRAINING PROGRAMS

Providing continuous training for linguists and language teachers has always loomed large in the agenda of the LSP. Beginning in 1969, practically at the very founding of the Society, the LSP has sponsored in-service training programs, annual conventions, and regular lectures for its members. These training programs have been held with the assistance of such agencies as the Fund for Assistance to Private Education, the Philippine Social Science Council, the Department of Education, Culture and Sports, the Summer Institute of Linguistics, the Ford Foundation, the Asia Foundation, the British Council, the United States Information Agency, the Carl Duisberg-Gesellschaft, Goethe Institut, the Japan Foundation, and in cooperation with other linguistic and language teaching organizations.

The program of Summer Workshops for Language Teaching began in 1970 with a week-long seminar on linguistics and its applications to language teaching. In the summer of 1971, with the Philippine Association for Language Teaching, the seminar traveled from UP Diliman, to University of Baguio in Baguio City, to St. Theresa's College in Cebu City. In 1976, working with the Pambansang Samahan sa Linggwistikang Pilipino, the LSP sponsored a seminar-workshop on the preparation of bilingual teaching materials on April 5-9, and then on May 12-21, and again on October 18-22. Beginning in 1979, the Summer Workshop for Language Teaching became institutionalized. In the summer of 1979, Clifford Prator and Evelyn Hatch of the University of California at Los Angeles came to conduct workshops in Manila, Cebu, and Davao. Since then, every year, language teaching experts have come under the auspices of the United States Information Agency and the British Council to conduct a month-long workshop on different aspects of language teaching for English supervisors and other key people. The topics have ranged from teaching methods in English language teaching to classroom language tests, to the teaching of reading, writing, listening, and speaking, to materials preparation, to the teaching of grammar and the teaching of literature. From the United States, West Germany, and Great Britain have come Wayne Harsh, Jessie Reppy, Ray Williams, Peter Mohr, Hans-Eberhard Piepho, Brendan Carroll, Carl Koch, FSC, Amy Sonka, Anthony Dudley-Evans, Jean Bodman, Graham Millington, Thomas Kral, Leonard Courtney, FSC, Kenneth James, William Gaskill, Jill Marie Sullivan, Michael Beaumont, Sandra MacKay, Sylvia Chalker and Ruth Montalvan.

What might be called the program of Workshops for Senior Linguists began in 1973, when Klaus Bung, based in London, conducted a workshop on 'Principles of Foreign Language Instruction, with Special Reference to Programmed Learning and Educational Technology' from April 22 to May 11. The 1976 Workshop, held from April 15 to May 15, had Hans Kähler of the University of Hamburg speaking on 'Proto-Austronesian Morphology and Syntax', and James Harris of the Ford Foundation, Bangkok, lecturing on 'Phonology and Field Methods'. Another workshop was held on May 14 to June 12, 1979, this time a 'Workshop on Lexicography', with Ladislav Zgusta of the University of Illinois as director. The Workshop for Senior Linguists has now become an October Workshop. In 1986, the speaker was Michael Hoey of the University of Birmingham and his topic was 'Recent Grammatical Theories and Their Relevance to Language Teaching'. John Sinclair of the University of Birmingham was the speaker in the October Workshop for Senior Linguists 1987, conducting a workshop on 'Language as Interaction' during the morning sessions and a workshop on 'Lexis' during the afternoon sessions. Robert Keith Johnson of the University of Hong Kong conducted the October Workshop for 1988, on 'Current Developments in the Theory and Practice of Applied Linguistics' and 'Special Topics on the Grammar of English'. This year, the featured speaker was Christopher Candlin of Macquarie University, Australia, on 'Recent Developments in Applied Linguistics', but unfortunately, personal circumstances made it necessary to postpone the workshop.

The program of Summer Workshops in Translation, a project undertaken with the Summer Institute of Linguistics and using 1 history texts written in English as the material for translation into Filipino, began in 1986. At that time, a group of interested scholars studied principles of translation with Mildred Larsen of the SIL and started translating Hayden's History of the Philippines into Filipino. The workshop in 1987 had several speakers: Hella Goschnick, Richard Roe, Elmer Wolfenden, Judy Wallace, Balbina Abadiano, Rodolfo Barlaan, and Vivian Forsberg. The group's project was the translation of Molina's The Philippines through the Centuries. In 1988, the book used for the translation activity was Agoncillo's The Revolt of the Masses and the workshop directors were Richard Roe and Rodolfo Barlaan. The Workshop in 1989 was also directed by Roe and Barlaan and the text used for translation was Agoncillo's The Fateful Years: Japan's Adventure in the Philippines.

The Lecture Series of the LSP has contributed greatly to the professional development of the Society's members. The LSP sponsors around five to seven lectures every school year; these lectures enable LSP members to keep abreast with each other's research and with research being done outside the Philippines. Appendix 2 provides a list of the Lecture Series speakers.

In addition, every year in May, the LSP holds its annual convention, which may be a one-day or two-day meeting. Typically the annual convention features a discussion of a current concern (for example, bilingual education, the modernization of Filipino) or a presentation of current research (for example, on language and language education, on language and literature). The convention has also been the occasion for the launching of LSP publications: in 1977, the Festschrift for Bishop Santiago A. Fonacier; in 1988, Emma Bernabe's Language Policy Formulation, Programming, Implementation and Evaluation in Philippine Education (1565-1974) and the report Evaluating Bilingual Education in the Philippines (1974-1985) edited by Andrew Gonzalez, FSC and Bonifacio P. Sibayan.

5. CONSULTATION AND ADVOCACY

The language situation of the Philippines is a very complex one, and it is to be expected that the LSP should be at the vanguard of groups that are trying to clarify positions and chart directions in the formulation of language policy.

In 1971, the Society became seriously involved in the national language issue being debated in the Constitutional Convention. It issued a statement on language policy, prepared for presentation to the Constitutional Convention on July 31, 1971; several LSP members appeared before the Convention.

The LSP was again invited to participate in language policy-making in 1973 when Sibayan, Otones, and Gonzalez were appointed members of the 'Committee to Prepare Guidelines for the Implementation of the National Board of Education Policy on the Use of Pilipino and English as Media of Instruction', later called the Soriano Committee because it was organized by Bureau of Public Schools Director Liceria Soriano. The Soriano Committee organized the Survey Committee for Bilingual Education (SCOBE) to conduct a survey of human and materials resources for bilingual education to assist in the formulation of a bilingual education policy. Gonzalez was chair and Otones was vice-chair of this sub-committee. The Bilingual Education Policy of 1974 thus had significant inputs from the LSP.

The linguists of the LSP were once more very much involved in the Constitutional Commission meetings of 1986, with Sibayan, Gonzalez, and Pineda being asked their views on the national language and on bilingual education. The LSP and the Ministry of Education, Culture, and Sports held a workshop on January 12-14, 1987 to prepare working drafts for a Revised Bilingual Education Policy and Implementing Guidelines. The Bilingual Education Policy of 1987, a modification of the 1974 Policy, is thus partly the handiwork of the LSP.

On its own initiative, the LSP has held several consultative meetings on language and education policy. In 1976, with assistance from the Philippine Social Science Council, it held the 'Round-Table Conference Series on the Development of the Philippine National Language'; the proceedings of the round-table discussions were subsequently published as the monograph Aspects of Language Planning and Development in the Philippines, edited by Andrew Gonzalez, FSC and Ma. Lourdes S. Bautista. A 'National Conference on Language Development' was held on October 20-22, 1977, with sponsorship by the Fund for Assistance to Private Education. In 1978, the LSP was co-sponsor of the 'Conference on Bilingual Education Four Years After and Beyond' with the Ministry of Education, Culture and Sports, the Institute of National Language, and the Philippine Association for Language Teaching. A 'Consultation on Language and Education' sponsored by the LSP and

THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF THE PHILIPPINES

FAPE was held on July 26, 1984 to look at the Bilingual Education Policy once more and consider a proposal to evaluate it more formally. The LSP and MECS held a briefing on 'The Findings of the Bilingual Education Policy Evaluation Project: Their Implications for Language Policy under the New Constitution' on December 13, 1986. On January 8 and 9, 1988, the topic of the round-table discussion was 'The Intellectualization of Filipino: Agenda for the Twenty-first Century', a presentation of theoretical considerations and specific fields of application, and the proceedings of this conference have been published as Volume 19, Number 2 (December 1988) of the PJJ. A follow-up session was held on January 3, 1989; this time, the 'Round-Table Conference on the Intellectualization of Filipino' presented progress reports and on-going projects.

From these activities, it is clear that the agenda of the LSP for the twenty-first century is the development of Filipino and the maintenance of English.

6. CONCLUSION

The story of the Linguistic Society of the Philippines, then, is the story of a group of linguists, the concerns they have addressed, and the response they have given to the national issues that have ebbed and flowed around them.

What has the LSP achieved in its 20 years of existence? It appears to have achieved much more than the two objectives it stated in 1969: 'a. to strive for the advancement of the scientific study of language, including basic research, particularly language in the Philippine context; and b. to disseminate the results of scientific studies undertaken and to communicate with organizations in other countries that are also engaged in such pursuit'. It has certainly met those two objectives, and the measure of its success on that score is the long list of research projects and publications that it has produced.

But over and above that, the LSP has contributed to the professionalization of the discipline of linguistics and its allied sub-disciplines, especially language teaching, in the Philippines. It has built up a network of linguists at the national and international levels; through its membership in an organization like the Philippine Social Science Council, it is able to reach out to other social scientists inside the Philippines and outside it. Finally, it has helped shape national policy on language and education in very important ways.

Those are solid achievements for an organization that is only 20 years old.

REFERENCES

FILES

ALIM, ANGELITA F, Andrew Gonzalez's Linguistics Secretary, De La Salle University

DAGOT, EDILBERTO P.

GONZALEZ, ANDREW B.

SIBAYAN, BONIFACIO P.

THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF THE PHILIPPINES, 1969-present, Linguistics Office, De La Salle University.

PHILIPPINE JOURNAL OF LINGUISTICS, vols. 1 to 20.

Appendix 1

PUBLICATIONS OF THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF THE PHILIPPINES

Bernabe, Emma F. 1987. Language policy formulation, programming, implementation and evaluation in Philippine education (1565-1974). (Monograph Series No. 25b)

Francisco, Juan R. 1973. Philippine paleography. (Monograph Series No. 3)

Gonzalez, Andrew B., FSC (ed.). 1984. Panagani (Harvest) - Language planning, implementation and evaluation: Essays in honor of Bonifacio P. Sibayan on his sixty-seventh birthday. (Monograph Series No. 16).

Gonzalez, Andrew B., FSC (ed.). 1973. Parangal kay Cecilio Lopez: Essays in honor of Cecilio Lopez on his seventy-fifth birthday. (Monograph Series No. 4)

Gonzalez, Andrew B., FSC and Ma. Lourdes S. Bautista (eds.). 1981. Aspects of language planning and development in the Philippines. (Monograph Series No. 20).

Gonzalez, Andrew B., FSC, Teodoro Llamzon and Fe Otanes (eds.). 1973. Readings in Philippine linguistics. (Monograph Series No. 10).

Gonzalez, Andrew B., FSC and Arlene Matocin ~ os (comps.). 1981. A directory of linguists and language education specialists in the Philippines. (Monograph Series No. 12).

Gonzalez, Andrew B., FSC and Carolina Sacris (eds.). 1981. Vladimir Makarenko's 'A preliminary annotated bibliography of Pilipino linguistics (1604-1976)'. (Monograph Series No. 18).

Goulet, Rosalina Morales. 1971. English, Spanish and Tagalog: A study of grammatical, lexical and cultural interference. (Monograph Series No. 1).

McFarland, Curtis D. 1989. A frequency count of Filipino. (Monograph Series No. 23)

McFarland, Curtis D. (comp.). 1981. A linguistic atlas of the Philippines. (Monograph Series No. 13).

Sibayan, Bonifacio P. and Andrew Gonzalez, FSC (eds.). 1977. Language planning and the building of a national language: Essays in honor of Santiago A. Fonacier on his ninety-second birthday. (Monograph Series No. 5).

Wolff, John U. (comp.). 1972. A dictionary of Cebuano Visayan. (Monograph Series No. 9).

Zorc R. David. 1981-1985. Core etymological dictionary of Filipino, Fascicle 1-4 (A to L). (Monograph Series Nos. 10, 14, 15, 17).

Summer Institute of Linguistics-Linguistic Society of the Philippines Publications

Antworth, Evan L. 1979. A grammatical sketch of Botolan-Sambal. (Monograph Series No. 8)

Dubois, Carl D. 1976. Sarangani Manobo: An introductory guide. (Monograph Series No. 6)

Gonzalez, Andrew B., FSC and Bonifacio P. Sibayan. 1988. Evaluating bilingual education in the Philippines (1974-1985). (Monograph Series No. 22).

Goschnick, Hella. 1989. Poetic conventions of Tina Sambal. (Monograph Series No. 27)

Hendrickson, Gail and Lew Newell. Forthcoming. Bibliography of Philippine language dictionaries. (Monograph Series No. 30)

Pallesen, A. Kemp. 1985. Culture and contact and language convergence. (Monograph Series No. 24).

Polenda, Francisco Col-om. 1989. A voice from the hills. Translated by Richard Elkins. (Monograph Series No. 29).

Porter, Doris. 1977. A T'boli grammar. (Monograph Series No. 7)

THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF THE PHILIPPINES

Quakenbush, John Stephen. 1989. Language use and proficiency in a multilingual setting. (Monograph Series No. 28).

Walrod, Michael R. 1988. Normative discourse and persuasion: An analysis of Ga'dang informal litigation. (Monograph Series No. 26)

Walton, Charles. 1986. Sama verbal semantics: Classification, derivation and inflection. (Monograph Series No. 25a)

Appendix 2

Lecture Series Speakers

1969-1970

- September 2, 1969 Charles Ferguson, Stanford University
'Language and Nation-Building'
January 17, 1970 Teodoro A. Llamzon, Ateneo de Manila University
'A Set of Principles for the Description of Language'
February 21, 1970 Lawrence A. Reid, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Diachronic Typology of Philippine Vowel Systems'
March 21, 1970 Fe T. Otones, Philippine Normal College
'Transformational Rules for Noun Derivation in Tagalog'
April 1, 1970 Richard S. Pittman, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'The Tonal System of Tamang Gurung Thakali'

1970-1971

- August 22, 1970 Leonard Newell, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Implications of Semantic Theory on Dictionary Making'
September 18, 1970 Howard McKaughan, University of Hawaii
'Subject Formation in Philippine Languages'
October 30, 1970 Cesar A. Hidalgo, University of the Philippines
'On the Notion of Deep Structure'
November 20, 1970 Antoon Postma, Mansalay, Oriental Mindoro
'Contemporary Mangyan Script'
December 11, 1970 Leatrice Mirikitani, University of Hawaii
'Relativization and Complementation in Kapampangan'
January 22, 1971 Teodoro A. Llamzon, Ateneo de Manila University
'Structure of Pilipino Verbs'
March 19, 1971 Andrew Gonzalez, FSC, De La Salle College
'Generative Semantics: A Challenge to Chomskyan Transformational Theory'

1971-1972

- August 20, 1971 Juan Francisco, University of the Philippines
'Philippine Paleography'
September 24, 1971 Louis Dorn, Ateneo de Manila University
'Semantic Kernels and Transforms for Dynamic Translating'
October 22, 1971 Fe T. Otones, Philippine Normal College
'Sentence Embedding in Pilipino'
November 19, 1971 Teodoro A. Llamzon, Ateneo de Manila University
'Some Singular Transformations in Pilipino'
December 17, 1971 Gloria Chan, Ateneo de Manila University
'Theories on English Reflexivization'

1972-1973

- August 7, 9, 11, 1972 Stanley Starosta, University of Hawaii
'Recent Developments in Linguistic Theory'
September 29, 1972 Abraham Felipe, Fund for Assistance to Private Education
'Summation vs. Averaging: Evaluative and Descriptive Component of Judgments
(Study of Effect of Qualifiers),
October 27, 1972 Carol H. Molony, Stanford University
'Historical Changes in Philippine Creole Spanish'

BAUTISTA

- November 24, 1972 Librada C. Llamado, Philippine Normal College
'Aspects of Cavite Chavacano'
December 15, 1972 Ma. Teresita Martin, Ateneo de Manila University
'Proto-Philippine Pronouns'
March 30, 1973 Ma. Teresita Martin, Ateneo de Manila University
'Philippine Pronouns: A Subgrouping Hypothesis'

1973-1974

- September 8, 1973 James D. McCawley, University of Chicago
'Relative and Relative-like Clauses'
'On Identifying the Remains of Deceased Sentences'
April 5, 1974 Walter Cook, S.J., Georgetown University
'A Case Grammar Matrix Model (Fillmore and Chafe)'
May 13, 1974 Klaus Bung, Cambridge University
'Methods of Task Analysis for Foreign Language Instruction'
June 28, 1974 Gloria Chan, Ateneo de Manila University
'The Phonology of Hokkien Words in Tagalog'

1974-1975

- August 30, 1974 Kenneth Pike, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'The Tagmeme Seen as a Four-Celled Array in Relation to English Clauses'
September 27, 1974 Ma. Lourdes S. Bautista
Ateneo de Manila University-Philippine Normal College Consortium
'A Model of the Filipino Bilingual's Linguistic Competence'
October 25, 1974 Casilda E. Luzares
Ateneo de Manila University-Philippine Normal College Consortium
'The Morphology of the Cebuano Verb: A Case Grammar Approach'
December 27, 1974 Isabelita O. Riego De Dios, RVM
Ateneo de Manila-Philippine Normal College Consortium
'A Composite Dictionary of Chabacano: Cavite, Ternate, Cotabato and Zamboanga'
January 31, 1975 Curtis D. McFarland, Yale University
'Quantitative Subgrouping of Philippine Languages'
February 21, 1975 Lawrence A. Reid, University of Hawaii
'The Development of Transitive Sentences in Austronesian Languages'

1975-1976

- July 3, 1975 Lawrence A. Reid, University of Hawaii
'Focusing Subjectivalization'
August 15, 1975 Nobleza Asuncion-Landé University of Kansas
'The Implications of Interpersonal Communication for Bilingual Education'
September 29, 1975 Ernesto Constantino, University of the Philippines
'Oral Literature in the Philippines'
October 28, 1975 Ricardo Serrano, Department of Public Information
'Development Communication in Operational Terms'
December 5, 1975 Andrew B. Gonzalez, FSC, De La Salle University
'Linguistics in the United Kingdom: A Passing View'
January 30, 1976 Marcelino Foronda, Jr., De La Salle University
'Bibliography of Iloko Linguistics'
February 27, 1976 Kemp Pallesen, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Stress and Reflexes of Proto-Austronesian Peper Vowel in Sama'

1976-1977

- July 2, 1976 Ma. Lourdes S. Bautista, De La Salle University
'Sociolinguistics in the U.S.: Some Notes'
July 24, 1976 Teresita V. Ramos, University of Hawaii
'The Bilingual Education Program for Filipinos in the U.S.: The Hawaiian Experience'
August 27, 1976 Lou Hohulin, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'The Phonology of Morphophonemics of Keley-i: A Generative Approach'
November 19, 1976 Mary Marshall
'Swearwords in Old and Middle English'
December 11, 1976 Rosita Galang
Ateneo de Manila University-Philippine Normal College Consortium
'The Acquisition of Verb Morphology among Tagalog-speaking Children (3 to 8 Years)'

THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF THE PHILIPPINES

- January 22, 1977 R. David Zorc, School of Australian Linguistics
'The Influence of Philippine Majority Language on Minority Languages'
February 19, 1977 Frank Robbins, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'SIL Worldwide -- Our Applied and Theoretical Linguistics'
May 3, 1977 Richard Benton, New Zealand Council for Educational Research
'Ethnolinguistics: Its Relevance to Education'

1977-1978

- July 1, 1977 Curtis D. McFarland, Yale University
'Linguistic Atlas of the Philippines'
August 6, 1977 David Thomas, Kenneth Smith, George Hutter, Austin Hale, Elmer Wolfenden,
Lou Hohulin, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Linguistic Tools and Applied Linguistics'
September 16, 1977 Ponciano B.P. Pineda, Institute of National Language
'Language Planning'
November 12, 1977 Lawrence A. Reid, University of Hawaii
'Accounting for the Variability in the Case-Marking Particles of Philippine Languages'
February 25, 1978 Calvin Rensch, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Linguistic Theory Today'

1978-1979

- July 8, 1978 Heinrich Kelz, Visiting Professor, University of the Philippines
'Oppositions in Phonology: Theoretical Dichotomies'
August 5, 1978 Kazuo Akasaka, Visiting Professor, Philippine Normal College
'Trends in English Language Teaching in Japan'
September 16, 1978 Teresita C. Rafael, De La Salle University
'Pidginization and Creolization in Hawaii'
December 2, 1978 Michael Smithies, Papua-New Guinea University of Technology
'Practical Approaches to English for Special Purposes'
January 13, 1979 Thomas Scott Goodrich, Stanford University
'Qualitative and Quantitative Strategies of Language Use in a Multi-ethnic Philippine Classroom'
February 17, 1979 Stanley Kurtz, Visiting Professor, Union Christian College
'The Case for English Spelling Revision'
February 26, 28, 1979 H.E. Piepho, Giessen University, West Germany
'Developing Reading Skills'
'Concept Formation, Implanting Skills, and Developing Communicative Strategies'

1979-1980

- Jack C. Richards, Regional English Language Centre
'Rhetorical and Communication Styles in the New Varieties of English'
'Form and Function in a Basilectal Variety of English'
'Speech Acts and Language Learning'
July 21, 1979 R. David Zorc, School of Australian Linguistics
'Philippine Accent -- A New Look'
Nelly I. Cubar, University of the Philippines
'Grammars of Philippine Languages during the Spanish Era'

1980-1981

- July 22, 1980 Heinrich Kelz, University of Bonn
'Language Acquisition Theories and the Problem of Phonological Fossilization in Adult learners'
February 27, 1981 Jessie Reppy International Catholic Migration Commission
'The Acquisition of the Oral Interrogatives by Chinese and Japanese-Speaking Adults Studying English as a Second Language'

1981-1982

- July 17, 1981 Araceli Hidalgo, University of the Philippines
'A Proposal for Treating Tense-Aspect in Tagalog'
August 10, 1981 Robert Kaplan, University of Southern California
'Teaching of Writing at Advanced Levels'

BAUTISTA

- August 22, 1981 Carolyn Graham, New York University
'Jazz Chanting for Children and Adults: How to Do It and How To Write It'
- September 4, 1981 Richard Elkins, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'The Proto-Manobo Kinship System'
- October 15, 1981 Els Oksaar, University of Hamburg
'Child Language Studies in Europe'
- December 18, 1981 R. David Zorc, School of Australian Linguistics
'The Value of Philippine Languages in Reconstruction Proto-Austronesian Laryngeals (*h and *?)'
- February 19, 1982 Marlies Salazar, Ateneo de Manila University
'German Linguists and Philippine Languages'
Steve Stupak, Center for Applied Linguistics
'Oral Language Testing'

1982-1983

- July 29, 1982 Nora G. Bangalan, Institute of National Language
'Language and Socio-economic Development in the Philippine Countryside'
- August 24, 1982 Robert Longacre, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'How The Whole Explains the Parts'
- September 24, 1982 Li Zhu and Wang Jai Xun
Visiting Professor, Philippine Normal College, and Chinese Scholar, De La Salle University
'The Teaching of Foreign Languages in the People's Republic of China'
- November 12, 1982 Gloria Chan, Asian Institute of Management
'Business English: English for Auditors'
- January 14, 1983 R. David Zorc, School of Australian Linguistics
'Prehistory of Tagalog People'
- February 11, 1983 James Martin, University of Sydney
'Discourse Analysis: Conversational Structure'

1983-1984

- August 26, 1983 Aum Sinha, De La Salle University
'Mid-Verbs in English'
- September 15, 1983 Curtis D. McFarland, Waseda University
'Linguistics and Language Teaching'
- November 25, 1983 Austin Hale, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Noun, Phrase, Form, and Discourse in Newari'
- January 17, 1984 Teresita V. Ramos, University of Hawaii
'The State of the Art of Second Language Teaching'
- January 20, 1984 Teresita V. Ramos, University of Hawaii
'Language Testing in Pilipino'
- February 24, 1984 Liu Guang Hui, Beijing Language Institute
'The Characteristics of Chinese Language and 'Pinyin' System'
- March 9, 1984 Calvin Rensch, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Typology of Tone'

1984-1985

- August 11, 1984 Peter Barnum McCagg, Center for Applied Linguistics
'On Inferencing in Second-Language Reading Comprehension'
- October 6, 1984 Graham Millington, The British Council
'Communicative Methodology in the Teaching of English: Principles and Practice'
- November 24, 1984 Joseph Evans Grimes, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'The Lexicon as Starting Point for Linguistic Investigation'
- December 11, 1984 Thomas J. Kral, United States Information Service
'Humanistic Considerations in the Foreign Language Classroom'
- January 22, 1985 Charles Walton, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Pangutaran Sama Role and Reference'

1985-1986

- August 28, 1985 Michael Walrod, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Philosophy of Normative Discourse and Persuasion: A Study of Ga'dang Exhortation and Argumentation'
- September 25, 1985 Edwina Carreon, De La Salle University
'Discourse Analysis and ESP'

THE LINGUISTIC SOCIETY OF THE PHILIPPINES

- October 15, 1985 James Martin, University of Sydney
'Intervening in the Process of Language Development: Challenges for Linguistics'
November 14, 1985 Eugene Nida, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Rhetorical Meaning in Translation'
January 28, 1986 Eilat Amir
'Language Planning in Israel'

- Takashi Fukuda, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Intellectualization of Japanese'
February 20, 1986 Richard Benton, New Zealand Council for Educational Research
'Language and Politics in New Zealand'

1986-1987

- August 29, 1986 Rosalina T. Bumatay, State University of New York at Buffalo
'Linguistics, Semiotics, and Literature'
September 22-26, Uwe Poerksen, University of Freiburg
1986 'Five Lectures on the Development of German as a Language of Science'
November 28, 1986 Michael Maratsos, University of Minnesota
'Language and Innateness: Cross-linguistic Dimensions'
February 13, 1987 John Stephen Quakenbush, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Proficiency in a Multilingual Setting: A Case Study from the Philippines'

1987-1988

- June 20, 1987 Lawrence Reid, University of Hawaii
'Linguistic Evidence for Prehistoric Relations between Negritos and Austronesians'
September 5, 1987 Anicia del Corro, University of the Philippines
Kapampangan Lexicography'
November 28, 1987 Sherri Brainard, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Key Elements in Upper Tanudan Kalinga Expository Discourse'
January 14, 1988 Yvan Putsey, UFSAL, Brussels, Belgium
'Linguistic Approaches to the Language of Literature'
February 27, 1988 Tadao Suzuki, Keio University
'Some Problems Involved in Internationalizing Japanese'

1988-1989

- July 23, 1988 Ma. Flor Mejorada, Philippine Normal College
'Metaphors in Cebuano Poetry: Their Possible Worlds and Meanings'
August 27, 1988 Curtis D. McFarland, Waseda University
'What Good is a Frequency Count?: Applications to Language Teaching'
November 26, 1988 Rodolfo Barlaan, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Aspects of Presupposed Items in Isneg'
February 23, 1989 William Hall, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'A Place in Linguistics for Verbal Art'

1989-1990

- August 5, 1989 R. David Zorc, MRM Language Research Center
'Tagalog Slang--The Genius of a Nation'
September 16, 1989 Michael Forman, University of Hawai'i
'Taglish: Take Two'
October 7, 1989 Mildred Larson, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Keys to Effective Translation'
February 3, 1990 Lawrence Reid, University of Hawaii
'Progress Report: Proto-Austronesian Grammatical Reconstruction'
March 10, 1990 Marlin Leaders, Summer Institute of Linguistics
'Eliciting Figures of Speech'
April 6, 1990 John Honey, Kumamoto University
'What Is Happening to the Pronunciation of English?'