

1991

**PHILIPPINE
SOCIAL
SCIENCE
COUNCIL**

ANNUAL REPORT



Philippine Social Science Center
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THE PRESIDENT'S REPORT

Socorro L. Reyes, Ph.D.

This report will depart from the traditional style of enumerating the achievements of the President's term, glorifying little successes while ignoring areas of neglect and will instead look critically at what it has done and failed to do. Not that the PSSC has not advanced the agenda it has set for itself for the 1990's as expertly and lucidly crafted by the 1989 Task Force.

In the past year, it continued to address the commitment of PSSC to "become an effective organization in influencing the shaping of public opinion and in the formulation of public policy which will enhance the quality of life." This was particularly manifested in the active participation of a core group of social scientists in the deliberation of R.A. 4846 otherwise known as the "Cultural Properties Preservation and Protection Act." As a result of these efforts, more measures will be taken to prevent the massive looting of our cultural treasures which constitute our legacy as a people. Corollary to this is the joint undertaking of a historical and archaeological study of Panhutongan, Placer by the PSSC, the National Museum, and the Surigaonon Heritage Foundation. Funding for the project is from the Toyota Foundation, the Daiwa Bank Foundation for Asia and Oceania, the Oriental Ceramics Society, Caltex, Philippines and several friends of the PSSC.

The PSSC also inputted its recommendations to the study being undertaken by the Congressional Commission on Education in a meeting with its Executive Director, Dr. Dionisia Rola. Among the suggestions it made are: 1) social science participation in the revision of textbooks from the elementary to the tertiary levels; 2) the setting up of a regional speakers' bureau to present balanced discussions on issues; and 3) the democratization of educational opportunities through the encouragement of alternative strategies such as non-formal education and the use of mass media.

In response to the request for PSSC to take a position against the harmful consequences of the Small Scale Mining Act (R.A. 7076) on the traditional, indigenous miners of the North, the Social Issues Committee presented Secretary Fulgencio Factoran of the Department of Environment and Natural Resources a position paper appealing to his sense of fairness and justice in protecting the interests of this group in the formulation of the implementing guidelines.

We could have performed better and contributed more. There were other equally if not bigger and harder issues where we could have made our presence felt: military bases, foreign debt, budget deficit and new taxes, decentralization, housing for the urban poor, electoral

reform, environmental issues, etc.. While it is true that it is extremely difficult for any position to gel on these controversial issues, the greater problem was getting together the social scientists to even sit down and talk over coffee in a forum addressing these pressing socio-economic and political concerns. And when we manage to get together, we come up with bright and profound ideas nobody would like to implement due to tight schedules, prior commitments, etc., etc.. Neither have we revived our linkage with the NGO community focused on these problems. The PSSC has been trying to rebuild our connections with them but the review to design sustainable activities and institute an NGO desk has been on-going for quite sometime now.

In terms of human resource development, the PSSC did its small share in enhancing the skills of government personnel at project impact evaluation through a seminar-workshop on evaluation research for the employees of the Office of Project Development Services of the Department of Interior and Local Government. In pursuit of its goal to "facilitate the formation of a self-generating critical mass of competent social scientists in the various disciplines", the PSSC continues with its Research Awards Program (RAP) which provides supplementary assistance to social science graduate students to undertake thesis or dissertation research. In 1991, there were 14 grantees (a total of 386 so far) with a significant number teaching in regional schools or universities. During this year also, the PSSC held the first of a series of colloquia to disseminate research results. A remarkable achievement was the organization of the Cagayan Valley Social Research Consortium composed of five schools: the Cagayan State University, Isabela State University, St. Mary's College, St. Paul's

University, and the Nueva Vizcaya State Institute of Technology.

And then it happened. The Governing Council and the Executive Board were locked in a serious organizational issue of who has power over what, when, and how, to paraphrase the respected political scientist, Harold Lasswell. While it cropped up over the selection procedure for the position of Executive Director, such conflict was bound to happen with the presence of two super bodies with overlapping turfs and recycled membership. Looking positively at the incident which threatened to disrupt the functioning of the organization, one can look happily at the formation of a task force to review the structures and by-laws of the PSSC. Hopefully, it will recommend the formation of one and only one policy-making collective where decisions will be reached in a democratic, participatory process.

But the PSSC continued with its tasks and the incumbent Executive Director, Professor Ruben F. Trinidad was reelected to a third term. We hosted the Ninth Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils Biennial Conference from August 5 to 6, 1991 and subsequently, the Joint UNESCO-AASSREC regional symposium on human resource development on August 8 to 10, 1991. The Secretariat has been lauded several times for a job well done and I would like to add my personal compliments to the hard-working, competent, efficient staff. While the present administration tried its best to augment their salaries and provide benefits, we realize this is not enough. The next leadership will surely pick up this concern and continue exploring various means and alternatives to upgrade the present material incentives and rewards for the staff.

Still in the area of networking and building linkages, PSSC revived the PSSC-Chinese Academy of Social Sciences Exchange Program by sending Ms. Eloisa Parco of the History Department of the University of Sto. Tomas to the People's Republic of China and hosting two scholars from the same.

With all the problems and difficulties, both internal and external, the PSSC faced in 1991, its accomplishments are not bad after all. We could have performed better and contributed more. As the torch is passed, I wish to offer some thoughts to my successor on top of course of the tons of good luck and best wishes that come with these suggestions:

1. Develop new programs with social development thrust that will attract fresh funding and perk up the staff. When was the last time the PSSC was involved in action-oriented, policy research? How do we attract a paying clientele to avail of our well-designed training modules?

2. Provide sanctions for habitual absentees in committee meetings and while substitutes are welcome occasionally, refrain from allowing their permanent presence unless they formally take over from their principals after the latter's unavailability in three consecutive meetings.

3. Cultivate ties with NGOs. They hold the key to the country's progress and democratization. PSSC does not have to train its sight very far in search for these groups. They are right here in our premises doing their share in national development: for alternative legal

assistance, the Legal Resource Center and BATAS; for fisherfolk interest, TAMBUYOG; for victims of political repression, FIND; for the protection of peasants, the Philippine Peasant Institute; for consumers, the Church-Based Consumers' Movement; and for the propagation of indigenous culture, the Asian Council for People's Culture. They are our partners for national development.

4. Be more proactive in influencing public policy decisions. Take on issues with significant social, economic and political impact.

5. Energize the organization with new, young, brilliant minds. Institutionalize a succession mechanism that will open doors to the promising and talented. Limit the number of terms any one social scientist can stay in any PSSC position.

6. Be sure that the results of PSSC discussions are widely disseminated to the rank and file of the member organizations. As a starter, inquire about the elections and regular meetings of these associations to determine whether their representatives to the PSSC still hold the popular mandate.

7. Open up committees to Associate Members. They have resources and ideas to contribute and might even be more religious in their attendance and participation in PSSC activities.

This is not an exhaustive list. You will learn and unlearn more as you journey through your term.

THE YEAR IN RETROSPECT

ORGANIZATION

The PSSC in 1991 was under the leadership of the following officers: Governing Council chairperson Dr. Leslie E. Bauzon (Philippine National Historical Society) and vice-chairperson Prof. Carmencita T. Aguilar (Philippine Political Science Association); Executive Board president Dr. Socorro L. Reyes (Philippine Political Science Association), vice-president Dr. Amaryllis T. Torres (Psychological Association of the Philippines), and treasurer Dr. Hector B. Morada (Philippine Population Association). The Executive Director, Prof. Ruben F. Trinidad, was secretary of both the Governing Council and the Executive Board.

Prof. Trinidad, whose second term as Executive Director ended on September 30, 1991, was reappointed to a third term (October 1, 1991-September 30, 1994). Under his directorship for the past six years the PSSC has undergone certain organizational changes meant to make the institution stronger and more responsive to both internal and external factors.

The first half of 1991, however, was marked by some controversy regarding the functions of the Governing Council and the Executive Board. To deal with this, a task force was created in

September to review the structural organization and the by-laws of PSSC. The task force, composed of founders and former chairpersons of the Executive Board, is headed by Dr. Mercedes B. Concepcion (demography) with the following members: Fr. Jaime C. Bulatao, S.J. (psychology), Dr. Cristina P. Parel (statistics), Dr. Domingo C. Salita (geography), and Dr. Bonifacio P. Sibayan (linguistics).

The year ended with the admission of a new associate member to the PSSC, the Philippine-China Development Resource Center (PDRC). It is the 37th associate member of the Council. Established in March 1990, the PDRC aims "to promote awareness of the problems of development in the Philippines and China (including Taiwan and Hongkong), and to foster understanding of Philippine-China relations among private and public institutions and individuals in the country." PDRC activities include research and databanking, publication (it publishes a bimonthly magazine, *PDRC Currents*), educational modules, conferences and symposia. Located in No. 23 Madison Street, New Manila, Quezon City, the PDRC is directed by Ms. Theresa C. Carino.

PROGRAMS AND PROJECTS

HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

Training Program. In the area of training, a Seminar-workshop on Evaluation Research for the Office of the Project Development Services (OPDS) of the Department of Interior and Local Government (DILG) was conducted last June 17-22, 1991. This training which was conducted under the auspices of the Research, Training and Development Division was attended by 23 DILG employees. The seminar-workshop had as its main objective the development of basic skills in undertaking project impact evaluation. To address this goal, lectures and discussions on evaluation research, measures and indicators of project benefits and impact, methods of data-gathering, analysis and interpretation of data, and report writing were held. For this training, Dr. Robert C. Salazar of the Philippine Sociological Society and De La Salle University served as Project Director.

The seminar-workshop culminated with a program attended by Dr. Salazar, OPDS Assistant Director Jose Miguel de la Rosa, and PSSC Executive Director Ruben F. Trinidad.

In connection with the training activities of the Research Training and Development Division, a brochure on PSSC social research training programs is already set for printing. The production of this brochure was conceptualized to aggressively market PSSC training programs. The "PSSC Training Brochure in Social Research" will include implementation on available training modules as well as the amenities and facilities that the PSSC Center has.

RESEARCH AWARDS PROGRAM

One of the central mandates of the Philippine Social Science Council (PSSC) is to facilitate the formation of a critical mass of social scientists in the various disciplines. In response to this, the Research Awards Program (RAP) of the PSSC has continuously provided supplementary assistance to social science graduate students to undertake their thesis or dissertation research.

The Council has further subsidized the amount of grant from P3,000 to P5,000 in consideration of the rising cost of doing research work. Furthermore, the Research Committee has recently evaluated the existing RAP policies. As a result, the committee has come up with a list of revised research guidelines for prospective grantees and with a set of suggestions for PSSC to address the issue of upgrading the quality of PSSC-funded researches.

Since the launching of the program, a total of 386 applicants have benefited from the RAP including the 14 grantees this year. Of this number, 241 were in the MA/MS level, 132 in the Ph.D. level, and 13 grants given to established social scientists who undertook individual research projects.

Most of the grantees were in the fields of psychology (16%), sociology (10.1%), and linguistics (8.5%). Notable perhaps is the sizeable representation of grantees (11.9%) who were in the field of education with research papers of social science concern.

Majority of the grantees came from the University of the Philippines (58.3%)

and from the Ateneo de Manila University (15%). Only a small number of the grantees were from schools or universities in the provinces. This does not mean, however, that the grants were not equitably distributed throughout the other regions. A closer look at their institution affiliation reveals that a significant number of the grantees actually came from regional schools/universities and offices taking up their masters or doctoral degrees in institutions here in Metro Manila.

Grantees who have completed their studies submitted their research work, copies of which are available in the PSSC Library. However, a significant number of the grantees are in the incomplete and inactive category. To correct this problem, efforts were made to contact them. Alternatively, the directory of RAP grantees is now being updated.

Early this year, the Research Committee launched the first of a series of colloquia. This serves as the venue for the dissemination of the completed research works accomplished by the RAP grantees. Four grantees presented their research works, namely, Mr. Rolando C. Cronico, Dr. Ma. Lourdes G. Rebullida, Dr. Lourdes E. Abandingo, and Dr. Luis Dery. Also, a number of the grantees submitted a two page summary of their works which was distributed during the colloquium. Copies are available in the PSSC Library as well as in the RTD Division of PSSC.

The colloquium was participated in not only by the RAP grantees but also by some professionals from various social science institutions, students from St. Scholastica's College, members of the PSSC Research Committee, and the PSSC Secretariat.

INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Cagayan Valley Social Research Consortium. The Cagayan Valley Social Research Consortium (CVSRC) was conceptualized through the initiative of the PSSC Institutional Development Committee with the support of UNESCO under the latter's HRD Program. The objectives of the program are the following:

1. to decentralize institutional research capability with the intent of reducing the so-called Manila-monopoly of talents;
2. to increase the pool of researchers who can meet the growing demand for social science-based data for policy-making and program planning; and
3. to enable local researchers to respond more immediately to social problems in their respective regions and provinces.

Five institutions in the region namely, Cagayan State University (CSU), Isabela State University (ISU), St. Mary's College (SMC), St. Paul University (SPU), and Nueva Vizcaya State Institute of Technology (NVSIT) will form the consortium.

To formally organize the consortium, a Memorandum of Agreement (MOA) was drafted by the participating institutions during its first organizational meeting held at PSSC last June 1990. It was further revised during its second organizational meeting held at Isabela State University in Echague. Presently, the PSSC Secretariat is revising the draft MOA as discussed during the last meeting. The revised MOA is due for presentation to the respective presidents of the institutions sometime in January 1992.

Furthermore, during the second organizational meeting held last November 1991, ISU agreed to provide office space and facilities to the consortium.

After the presentation of the MOA to the university presidents, the signing will be scheduled sometime in February 1992.

SOCIAL ISSUES

Protection of Cultural Treasures. The Social Issues Committee (SICom) expanded its concern for the nation's cultural treasures by embarking on a full-blown study of archaeologically-rich barangays of Placer, Surigao del Norte. Through the efforts of Dr. Leslie E. Bauzon, president of the Philippine National Historical Society and current Chairperson of the Council, funds for the study were granted by The Toyota Foundation, the Daiwa Bank Foundation for Asia and Oceania, the Oriental Ceramics Society, Caltex Philippines, and several friends of PSSC who believe in the same goal of conserving our national treasures. The Presidential Committee on Culture and the Arts donated equipment for archaeological exploration.

The exact site of the Surigao project is the barrio of Panhutongan in Placer, approximately 33 kilometers southeast of Surigao City. In 1990, the site was brought to the attention of PSSC upon the discovery of dug-out log coffins and ceramics pottery in the Panhutongan Elementary School grounds. Reporting the discovery was the Surigaonon Heritage Foundation, Inc., a group of local teachers and historians who have organized themselves for the study and conservation of Surigao culture and history. By coincidence, the PSSC through the SICom had earlier held discussions with the National Museum to work with them on the protection of

cultural treasures. The Document of Understanding covering this arrangement was signed in May 1991.

In early March 1991, a scientific team from Manila visited Panhutongan to assess the site, and they discovered that in addition to the school site, there are cave burial sites nearby.

The first formal field excavation took place from October 8 to November 6, 1991 under the direction of Dr. Eusebio Z. Dizon of the National Museum. The purpose of this first field activity was to verify the presence of dug-out coffins burial and other associated cultural remains as well as to establish the stratigraphy of the site. The rest of the team was composed of Alfredo B. Orogo, Museum Researcher; Eduardo Bersamira, Artist/Illustrator; and Alejandro Regino and Ernesto Maloles, Museum Technicians.

Fieldwork had to be interrupted because the heaviest rainfall in Surigao is between the months of November to January, brought about by the northeast monsoon. Archaeological, cultural and historical research will continue starting April 1992.

A significant aspect of the Surigao project is the participation of the community in the activities, having taken a keen interest in the possible results. During the March visit of the Manila team to the barangay, a meeting with the residents was called to discuss with them the significance of their prehistorical past and the importance of the prehistoric remains in the archaeological site. The people have exerted efforts to protect the site from treasure hunters. The Surigaonon Heritage Foundation plans to set up a museum to house the cultural treasures of the province.

Agrarian Reform. Continuing its interest in and concern for agrarian

reform, Prof. Carmencita T. Aguilar, chairman of the SICOM Task Force on Agrarian Reform, and two other members of the Secretariat attended the *Conference on the Agrarian Reform Agenda for 1992* held at the Institute of Agrarian Studies (IAST) in U.P. Los Banos on October 2, 1991. The conference marked the start of a series of multisectoral consultations focusing on the identification of critical areas of concern in agrarian reform. The ultimate goal of the consultations is the formulation of a policy agenda on agrarian reform for the incoming 1992 political leadership and a legislative agenda on CARP in the next five years.

Selected academic institutions and concerned DAR offices in the regions assist the IAST in this endeavor. After the initial conference in Los Banos, consultations were held in Benguet State University in La Trinidad, Benguet (October 25, 1991) and Don Severino Agriculture College in Indang, Cavite (November 8, 1991). Preliminary reports of these activities have been written up and disseminated by the IAST. The points taken up during the consultations include issues and problems of CARP implementation, critical areas of concern which should be included in the 1992 agrarian reform agenda, and action plans that should be undertaken to ensure that the agrarian reform program will be articulated and adopted by the new political leaders.

Educational Reforms. The SICOM invited Dr. Dionisia Rola who was Executive Director of the Congressional Commission on Education (EDCOM) to a meeting to brief them on the commission's functions and procedures of reviewing and assessing the educational and manpower training system of the country. The goal of the review was to enable the EDCOM to recommend policies and programs to improve the system.

Submitted to the EDCOM after the PSSC meeting were recommendations which include participation of PSSC in the initiation and revision of textbooks in the social sciences from the elementary to the tertiary levels; a regional speakers' bureau to present balanced discussions on issues of national and local importance that will contribute to citizenship training, value formation and relevant knowledge in the social sciences; and the adoption of policies which will democratize education opportunities through the encouragement of alternative strategies, such as the use of non-formal education, mass media and increased access through scholarship grants to special teachers who will be involved in these alternative strategies.

Implementing Guidelines for the Small Scale Mining Act of 1991. Throughout August and September 1991, a government-created Inter-Agency Committee held a series of meetings to look into the implementing regulations of R.A. 7076, "Small Scale Mining Act of 1991."

Ms. Evelyn Caballero, anthropologist and member of both the Ugnayang Pang-Aghamtao and the Philippine National Historical Society, participated in the discussions together with Atty. Augusto Gatmaytan of the Legal Rights Center. Ms. Caballero's participation as a social scientist in the committee was crucial because R.A. 7076 will affect the lives of traditional small scale miners in the Cordillera whose communities are threatened by big business and ineffective government support. She was not involved in the earlier stage of discussing the bill, and it was too late to introduce amendments or to suggest the repeal of the bill. In the meantime, the provision of certain clauses within the Implementing Guidelines will minimize the harmful effects of the Bill on the small scale miners.

The clauses were written up in a position paper prepared by Ms. Caballero and Atty. Gatmaytan and signed by members of the SICom. The paper, which was submitted to DENR Secretary Fulgencio Facto ran, carried the SICom's position on R.A. 7076, on the draft of the latter's implementing rules and regulations, and on the process of conducting public hearings.

Resources for People Program (RPP). The RPP, which was launched in 1986, is PSSC's attempt to work more closely with the grass roots through partnership with development NGOs. The program was inactive in 1991. The last time the RPP was active was in 1990 when it ran a series of discussions with government agencies and non-government groups on selected national issues and the general topic of strengthening GO-NGO-social science working relationship.

The SICom in 1991 reviewed the program with the aim of formulating sustained activities to keep the RPP active. Also reviewed was the RPP structure to make it more responsive to planning and implementation. An important recommendation is to establish an NGO Desk as a mechanism for instituting a stronger network of PSSC and NGOs.

In the meantime, the suggestion that the RPP be organized around specific projects to make room for the participation of NGOs was made. Two possible projects are the protection of cultural treasures with the NGOs helping to provide information and mobilizing the grassroots for appropriate action, and an information campaign on the Local Government Code.

The RPP review is an ongoing activity and will continue through the first quarter of 1992.

INFORMATION MANAGEMENT AND DISSEMINATION

PSSC Social Science Information. The PSSC Social Science Information newsletter-cum journal came out in three issues in 1991.

A double issue for January-June 1991 had the theme "Issues in Governance" and featured articles by members of the Philippine Political Science Association: "Issues of Governance: Taming or Uplifting Labor?" by Lourdes Rebullida; "Political Development for the Muslims in Mindanao" by Carmencita T. Aguilar; "Solving the Mindanao Conflict through the Multilateral Approach" by Rudy B. Rodil; and "The Corporate Stock Distribution Scheme in Agrarian Reform: A Study in Hacienda Luisita" by Dolores M. Tan.

The issue for July-September 1991 was prepared with the assistance of the Philippines Communication Society and featured the following: "Media Education: The Asian Setting" by Fr. Ibarra Gonzalez, S.J.; "Media, Values and Society" by Florangel Rosario-Braid; "Language Issues Related to Mass Media Use in the Philippines" by Delia Rarcla-Barcelona; "Disaster Preparedness and TV" by Lydia B. Brown; and "Crisis Reporting in Philippine Media" by Ramon R. Tuazon and Roberto O. Victoriano. The issue also carried "The Filipino Journalist's Code of Ethics."

The final issue for 1991 carried contributions by members of the Philippine Association of Social Workers. The articles are: "Realities of the Disaster Relief Operations: The Mt. Pinatubo Experience" by Celia C. Yanco; "Human Rights: Asian Perspective for Social Work" by Evelyn Serrano and Paul F.

Dolan; "A Model of Social Services Skills Development Program in Industry Based on the Experience of the Manila Electric Company" by Annabelle C. Singzon; and "A Study in People Empowerment in the Struggle for Social Transformation: Implication to Social Work Education and Practice" by Grace de la Costa-Ynzon.

Directory of Social Science Practitioners. The Directory was issued during the first half of 1991. It contains listings of social science practitioners by discipline and special fields of interest. Copies are now available at the Central Subscription Service (CSS).

Social Science Journals. A number of journals were "updated" in 1991:

<i>Journal</i>	<i>Issue</i>	<i>Month</i>	<i>Released</i>
Historical Bulletin	1983-1984 (27-28)	November	1991
Journal of History	1987-1988 (32-33)	May	1991
	1989-90 (34-35)	August	1991
Philippine Economic Journal	1986 25 (3-4)	May	1991
	1987 26 (1-2)	June	1991
	26 (3-4)	July	1991
	1989 28 (1-2)	December	1991
	1990 29 (3-4)	December	1991
Philippine Geographical Journal	1990 34 (3)	February	1991
Philippine Journal of Linguistics	1990 21 (1)	January	1991
	21 (2)	November	1991
Philippine Journal of Psychology	1991 24 (1)	June	1991
	24 (2)	September	1991

<i>Journal</i>	<i>Issue</i>	<i>Month</i>	<i>Released</i>
Philippine Political Science Journal	1989 29-30	February	1991
Philippine Sociological Review	1989 37 (3-4)	July	1991
Philippine Statistician	1989 38 (3-4)	January	1991

The Psychological Association of the Philippines is to be congratulated for being the only member which is up-to-date with its publication.

Worth mentioning is the special arrangement which the Philippine National Historical Society (PNHS) entered into with the Heritage Publishing House for the latter to subsidize future issues of *The Journal of History*. To be published in the forth coming issues are the H. Otley Beyer Collection. (Please refer to the report of the PNHS for more information about the arrangement.)

Desktop Publishing Unit. The PSSC started its own desktop publishing activities in January 1991 through a grant of US\$10,000 from the UNESCO for the purchase of equipment, which includes one 386 SX PC, one 286 PC, one Hewlett-Packard Laser Jet III printer, one dot matrix printer, a scanner, and two mice. Software used are Ventura Publisher, Wordstar v.6.0, GEM Artline and Image 72.

In addition to getting journal manuscripts of member associations camera-ready, the Desktop Publishing Unit serviced 10 other outside offices and individuals in 1991 for printed programs, newsletters, papers and conference proceedings.

In-charge of the Unit are Elvira Angeles, Secretary of the Information and Special Services Division, and Lourdes Pacuribot, Editor.

The Frank X. Lynch Library. The year 1991 was an important year for the Frank X. Lynch Library. Two sets were added to its Special Collection – a) Visual Schemes Collection (coded VS) – 113 titles of books and monographs and a number of undergraduate theses on Communication donated by the Visual Schemes, a non-government organization which used to be based at the PSSC and the b) Nicolas P. Lansigan Collection (coded NPL) – 7 titles of books, journals and magazines on Forestry donated by Nicolas P. Lansigan, a noted Filipino forester. Mr. Lansigan did research in the Library while working on his autobiography.

The Netherlands Organization for International Development Cooperation (NOVIB), also an NGO, donated their 1987-1990 issues of MIDWEEK and the Philippine News and Features.

With an increased library budget for 1991, the PSSC was able to purchase 155 new titles of books pertaining to the social sciences.

The Research and Training Division forwarded more than 20 titles of theses and dissertations authored by the Research Awards Program (RAP) grantees.

The library collection in 1991 is thus compared with last year:

	1990	1991
	Titles	
books and monographs	3,032	3,378
theses and dissertations	317	357

Two major inventories and general rearrangement were conducted in 1991 – one in February prior to the computerization of the library operations and one in December, both conducted to determine the extent of losses in the collection as well as to assess the library's strength and weak points in terms of its collection. Losses have been found to be minimal.

Central Subscription Service (CSS). The CSS operations under the semi-autonomous arrangement with PSSC grossed P439,324 in the sales from the consigned books and monographs of other publishers and proceeds amounting to P166,303 from journals sales.

The hiring of a marketing assistant helped to facilitate sale of the above, including the follow-up of CSS goods in the following outlets: National Bookstore (10 locations), Goodwill Bookstore (4 locations), Merriam Webster, Popular Bookstore, University Book Center in U.P. Diliman, Greatbooks Trading, Solidaridad, National Historical Institute, Philippine Materials Service, and the Institute of Philippine Culture in the Ateneo de Manila University. These outlets helped distribute various books and journals carried by the CSS.

The CSS also participated in 13 book exhibits throughout the year, including two in Cebu City and Bacolod, respectively, as member of the Association of Booksellers for the Academe and the Professions (ABAP).

The CSS has directly assisted the Philippine National Historical Society, Philippine Political Science Association, and the Philippine Sociological Society in publishing their journals by following up publishers' sworn statements, mailing permits and making arrangements for printing.

COMPUTERIZATION

Research Awards Program Databank. An on-going RAP activity is the updating of individual files of the RAP grantees for the development of a complete and accurate easy-to-access RAP Databank. There are six files kept for all grantees: the folder files, the index card files; the RAP Grantees' Directory, list of RAP-funded researches, tables, and graphs.

A *folder file* contains the grantee's letter of application; application form; the contract with the grantee's signature; correspondence letters between PSSC and the grantee; cash voucher file copy; and also a copy of the proposed research paper. An *index card file* contains the grantee's grant number, amount of grant, mailing address, home and office addresses, telephone number, the discipline to which the topic of the proposed paper belongs, the title of the project and schedule of fund releases and of reports to be submitted by the grantee. The *RAP Grantee's Directory* contains the grantee's name, mailing address, home and office addresses, and telephone number. The *list of RAP-funded researches* contains the grantee's name and grant number, the title of the project, project status, and the year the project was completed. A *table* contains the list of grantees grouped according to certain variables such as: (a) year and status; (b) school and area; (c) school and year; (d) degree and discipline; (3) degree and year; and (f) discipline and year. A *graph* describes in realistic detail the variation of a variable (e.g. discipline) in comparison with that of one or more variables (e.g. degree).

Moreover, the Research, Training and Development Division (RTD) has come up with a complete collection of abstracts of RAP-funded researches from 1973 to the present. Mimeographed copies of

these will soon be made available at the Frank X. Lynch Library and the Central Subscription Service (CSS).

Data Base of Training Participants. The preparation of the data base on PSSC-conducted trainings, particularly on the Summer Research Training Program which were conducted before, and those attended by the Department of Interior and Local Government and the Bureau of Agricultural Statistics is still on-going. The Research Training and Development Division which handles the computerization of these information started inputting the data during the second quarter of 1991. However, due to additional information which were overlooked during the preparation of the data base, a modification of the data base structure had to be done. Though the inputting of information has slackened because of this modification, there already is a total of 145 records being kept in the data bank. Inputting of records is on-going as filled-up questionnaires sent to participants continue to come in.

As conceptualized, the computerization of this information was a move undertaken to facilitate easy access of information about the participants of the training conducted by PSSC.

Library Computerization. The computerization of library operations began right after the training on the MINI-MICRO CDS/ISIS (Computer-Documentation System/Integrated Set of Information Systems) conducted by the U.P. Institute of Library Science last March 11-15, 1991. The Librarian and her assistant underwent the training. Most of the books and monograph collection can be accessed through the computer now, but it will take time to finish entering the articles found in journals and periodicals.

NETWORKING AND LINKAGES

Ninth AASSREC Biennial Conference.
On August 5-10, 1991, the PSSC played host to the Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC) on the occasion of its Ninth Biennial Conference and a joint UNESCO-AASSREC regional symposium on human resource development. The AASSREC president for 1990-1991 was Ruben F. Trinidad, PSSC Executive Director.

The general conference was held during the first two days of that busy week and was devoted to the presentation and discussion of reports of the activities of the member councils in the last biennium. Accomplishments, emerging issues, and opportunities or future plans were covered in the country reports.

Among the accomplishments cited were the conduct of research with an inclination away from the basic or theoretical issues to more applied concerns, the expansion of data archives and documentation activities including networking with national data bases, and linkages with NGOs engaged in social development work and providing consultancy services to government offices.

Some of the emerging issues affecting AASSREC are questions related to academic freedom and government influence through their control of funding and less government support for social science research vis a vis research in physical sciences.

The regional symposium on HRD brought together papers which were the result of country symposia on the same topic, addressing two related issues:

social science perspectives on human resource development, and human resource development perspectives on educational planning.

The Philippine seminar had been held on May 27, 1991 and had been attended by 23 participants representing various NGOs, government agencies, and academicians interested in HRD. An ad hoc committee composed of Dr. Nestor Pilar (U.P.), Dr. Emma Porio (Ateneo), Fr. Ibarra Gonzalez, S. J. (Ateneo), Mr. Sofronio Llorin (Development Academy of the Philippines), and Mr. Frank Lopez (Association for Non-Traditional Education in the Philippines) had been in charge of the seminar. Dr. Pilar wrote the final Philippine paper on HRD. Funding for the Philippine Seminar was provided by the Regional Unit for Social and Human Sciences, UNESCO, Bangkok.

Special guests during the regional symposium were headed by Dr. Lourdes R. Quisumbing, Secretary-General of the UNESCO National Commission of the Philippines, Dr. Erlinda Pefiangco who represented Secretary Isidro V. Cariño of the Department of Education, Culture, and Sports (DECS) and Dr. Marcial Salvatierra, also of DECS.

The conference ended with a vote of thanks to the PSSC for the fine job of preparing for and running the conference. As the AASSREC Secretary General expressed it, the delegates appreciated the "princely hospitality" shown them, and especially for the lesson that Prof. Trinidad "has developed human resources to the utmost" and the fact that "his team developed unexpected human resources in us by their skill with which they managed us, and drew us out and

made the best of us" during the conference.

PSSC-CASS Exchange Program. For the year 1990-1991, the Philippine Social Science Council was again fortunate to be included in the Executive Agreement between the Philippines and the People's Republic of China (PROC). As part of this agreement, PSSC will exchange scholars with the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) for one month. This program aims to develop and strengthen friendly relations between the two countries through the establishment of inter-institutional linkages.

As PSSC's representative, Ms. Floisa G. Parco of the Philippine National Historical Society and the University of Santo Tomas visited the PROC from November 5 to December 6, 1991, and undertook liaison work with the CASS and other institutions. Some of the places she visited were Shanghai, Xiamen, Yunnan, and Guangzhou.

On the part of the CASS, as previously agreed, two people, Mr. Niu Fengriu of the Institute of Rural Economy, Hebei University and Mr. Mu Jielin of the CASS Foreign Affairs Bureau were sent to visit the Philippines for two weeks. As part of their itinerary, they visited a number of government and non-government institutions including the University of the Philippines in Diliman

and Los Baños, the International Institute of Rural Reconstruction in Cavite, and the livelihood cooperative headed by Dante Buscayno in Tarlac. Also visited by them were farmer-households in Laguna, Cavite, and Tarlac.

Presently, the PSSC is coordinating with the Department of Foreign Affairs for its participation in the 1992-1993 Agreement which is the last exchange covered by the Ford Foundation Grant.

PSSC Elected to the IFSSO Executive Board. PSSC for the first time is a member of the Executive Board of the International Federation of Social Science Organizations (IFSSO). This honor came about as a result of the participation of Dr. Emma Porio during the 10th General Conference of IFSSO in Brazil on December 9-13, 1991. PSSC will serve for two years.

Dr. Porio read a paper entitled, "Towards Sustainable Underwater Resources: Employing Behavioral Concepts and Methods in Resource Management." She was also elected chief editor of the conference proceedings.

IFSSO is an international forum for the cooperation and communication among Councils, Academies, and other Organizations responsible for the development, training, and funding of research in their respective countries.

PROSPECTS

SMALL RESEARCH AWARDS IN NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

The Small Research Awards Program in Natural Resource Management aims to provide small research grants to individuals based in the regions who are pursuing work in natural resource management. The program also shall encourage the regional lead institution to develop their own programs more attuned to the regional concerns and specificities. The grants shall be completed by training and publication support. This program was developed with the assistance of Dr. John Cool of Winrock International and Dr. Romulo del Castillo and Dr. Jerome Sison of the University of the Philippines College, Los Ba os.

In October 1991, the Secretariat sent the proposal to the Environment Policy Program of the IDRC. The IDRC has indicated potential interest in the program. Last December 19, Mr. Stephen Tyler, Program Officer, met with Prof. Ruben F. Trinidad to discuss and clarify some details of the proposal. Though funding was not committed as yet, more definite word will be heard from IDRC about the middle of next year. Meanwhile, Mr. Tyler suggested that PSSC meet with UPLB again as well as with prospective regional institutions to work-out other details of the proposal.

STUDY OF FISHING COMMUNITIES IN 7 BAY AREAS

The Department of Agriculture (DA) through the Fisheries Sector Program invited the PSSC to submit a proposal to do a socio-economic and investment opportunity study of fishing communities along 7 bay areas in Luzon and Visayas.

It is a holistic program on coastal resource management aimed at determining how ecological base may be rehabilitated or sustained on the one hand and alleviating the widespread poverty in these bay areas by improving and diversifying the livelihood options of coastal fishing communities on the other.

The proposal has been submitted to the Fisheries Sector Program of the DA and the PSSC is awaiting their response. If contracted to undertake the project, the PSSC shall commence preliminary work early 1992. Project duration is 6 months.

SOCIAL SCIENCE ENCYCLOPEDIA

Work on the production of disciplinary manuscripts for the social science encyclopedia which began in the last quarter of 1991 is expected to be completed before the end of 1992. A Council Editorial Board, headed by Domingo C. Salita as Chairman and Editor-in-Chief and Allen L. Tan as Executive Editor, will continue to meet every month with the chairpersons of the

discipline editorial boards to follow-up and receive the finished entries for the encyclopedia.

Possible funding sources for the production and printing of the encyclopedia are being looked into, with December 1993 as the target date for the release of the finished work.

PSSC SILVER JUBILEE

In 1992, the plans and preparations will begin for the celebration of 25 years of existence of the PSSC by December 1993. To be planned together with this is the holding of the Third National Social Science Congress, also in 1993.

THE TREASURER'S REPORT

Hector Morada, Ph.D.

Although the past year was characterized by serious economic difficulties which were exacerbated by the unusual occurrences of several natural calamities, the Philippine Social Science Council (PSSC) coasted through the year 1991 with relative ease. Our income from the General Fund rose by 23.1 percent from P3.693 million in 1990 to P4.546 million in 1991. Expenditures from the General Fund posted P3.758 million in 1991 compared to P3.000 million in 1990, or a rise of 25.3 percent. Our receipts from the Special Funds, however, declined by almost half (46.7 per cent) from the level of P4.713 million in 1990 to P2.212 million in 1991. Expenditures from the same fund were only P1.993 million in 1991 which was significantly low at 54.1 percent from the P4.344 million in 1990. On the aggregate therefore, our total receipts in 1991 at P7.060 million was lower by 16.0 percent from the P8.406 million in 1990. Total disbursements on the other hand dropped by 21.7 percent from P7.344 million in 1990 to P5.751 million in 1991. As a consequence, our total accumulated fund balances at the end of 1991 stood at P5.126 million compared to P4.018 million in 1990, more by 27.6 percent.

Total assets at the end of 1991 were P12.895 million as against total liabilities of P2.101 million, hence a gross liquidity of 6.138. Of the total assets, the amount of P8.790 million represents restricted funds (endowment, sinking, and project

funds), bringing down net liquidity to only 1.95. This means that PSSC has the capability of meeting its immediate liabilities, at about two pesos for every one peso indebtedness.

Operation of the General Fund

Of the total receipts of P4.546 million in 1991, the operations of the Center contributed two-thirds (61.4 per cent), the investment income shared one-third (34.5 per cent), and the remainder (4.1 per cent) came from miscellaneous income. The shares of the above items of receipts in 1990 were more or less in the same levels.

On the other hand, of the total expenditures of P3.758 million in 1991, 69.6 percent went to operational costs (personnel, utilities, and maintenance) and 30.4 percent to research and development expenses.

Operation of the Special Fund

Funding in 1991 amounting to P2.212 million was only almost half as much as the receipts of P4.713 million in 1990. Principal sources were the UNESCO (P1.625 million), the Toyota Foundation (P0.301 million), the National (Philippines) Statistics Office (P0.263 million), and the Daiwa Bank Foundation for Asia and Oceania (P0.200 million).

A bigger portion of the UNESCO grant was earmarked for the support of the Ninth Biennial Conference of the

Association of Asian Social Science Research Councils (AASSREC) held in August 1991 and hosted by the PSSC. The rest of the grant was used to fund commissioned researches, trainings, and surveys.

Assets, Liabilities, and Fund Balances

Total assets rose by 17.7 percent from P10.960 million in 1990 to P12.895 million in 1991. The increase came mainly from the investments in notes and bonds, stocks and the project savings account. These assets are presently being managed by the Bank of the Philippine Islands (BPI), the Private Development Corporation of the Philippines (PDCP), and the Fund Assistance for Private Education (FAPE). Cash on hand and in bank was P0.539 million, while our property and equipment, excluding the building, was P0.383 million.

Against these assets are total claims of P2.101 million at the end of 1991 compared to P1.490 million in 1990, or an increase of 41.0 percent. The liabilities consisted mainly of accounts payable, accrued expenses, due to CSS, subscribers and tenants deposits, and unearned administrative and rental income.

The total fund balances of the PSSC at year-end (1991) are P10.794 million as compared to P9.470 million in 1990 or a difference of 14.0 percent. These consist of Endowment fund (P4.666 million), Sinking fund (P0.342 million), Project fund (P3.123 million), General Fund (P2.003 million) and other funds (P0.525 million).

Budget for 1992

The Budget of the Philippine Social Science Council (PSSC) for 1992 was approved by the Governing Council on December 12, 1991 upon the recommendation of the Finance and Business Affairs Committee (FBAC) of the Executive

Board which met on November 26, 1991. The preparation of the budget took into account the operations of the Council in the last three years (1989-1991) as well as the budgetary askings of the various committees and the Secretariat. The various components of the total outlay were estimated taking into account the present economic condition.

The 1992 PSSC Budget calls for a total outlay of P12.703 million divided into P4.706 million for the General Fund and P7.997 million for the Special Fund.

General Fund. The estimated total receipts of P4.707 million in 1992 is more by P0.318 million over the 1990 income of P4.389 million. The increase will come mainly from center income and CSS income.

Charged against the expected income is an expenditure program of P4.707 million (balanced budget concept), which is higher by 8.5 per cent over the P4.389 million spent in 1990. The major components of the total outlay are operating expenses, P3.847 million; Council program expenses, P0.456 million; and committee project expenses, P0.403 million.

Special Fund. In 1992 PSSC is projected to undertake only three projects which would involve a total outlay of P7.997 million. Funding is expected to come from the National Statistics Office, the Toyota Foundation, the Daiwa Bank Foundation for Asia and Oceania, and the International Development Research Centre.

The projected fund receipts are planned to be applied to the following projects: Census of Agriculture and Fisheries Evaluation Survey, P5.500 million; Surigao Archaeological Survey, P0.497 million; and the Small Research Award Project, P2.000 million.

PHILIPPINE SOCIAL SCIENCE COUNCIL, INC.
 PROJECTED SOURCES AND USES OF FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR 1992
 GENERAL FUND (1992 PROPOSED BUDGET)

	1992	1991	1990
PROJECTED SOURCES			
<i>Regular Income</i>			
Membership fees	P 20,650	P 21,100	P 12,000
Center income	<u>3,111,162</u>	<u>2,793,092</u>	<u>1,833,168</u>
Sub-total	<u>3,131,812</u>	<u>2,814,192</u>	<u>1,845,168</u>
 <i>Incremental Income</i>			
Investment income	1,260,000	1,376,016	1,108,000
Interest income	30,000	59,894	12,529
Administrative income	50,000	17,018	540,000
CSS income	230,000	121,387	108,000
Gains from Foreign Exchange	5,000	-	18,555
Sub-total	<u>1,575,000</u>	<u>1,574,315</u>	<u>1,787,084</u>
 TOTAL PROJECTED SOURCES OF FUNDS	 <u>4,706,812</u>	 <u>4,388,507</u>	 <u>3,632,252</u>
 PROJECTED USES			
<i>Operating Expenses</i>			
Salaries and wages	1,674,420	1,357,723	1,079,597
Employees' benefits	233,775	118,460	142,789
Contracted services	729,030	632,884	557,660
Utilities	645,000	505,376	383,900
Insurance	60,000	54,956	59,850
Repairs and maintenance	258,000	253,153	163,372
Office supplies	86,400	83,490	79,390
Communication	12,000	9,638	10,342
Transportation	54,000	45,947	32,886
Amortization	59,340	59,340	59,340
Sinking fund	35,000	35,000	25,000
Sub-total	<u>3,846,965</u>	<u>3,155,967</u>	<u>2,595,126</u>

	1992	1991	1990
<i>Council Program Expenses</i>			
Executive Board and Council meetings	108,160	82,471	51,105
Committee meetings	126,300	53,177	60,913
Council annual and midyear meetings	30,000	35,543	47,628
Publications	75,000	56,250	69,570
Library Acquisition	42,000	41,219	23,260
Proj. Subsidy/Dev. Fund	10,000	103,083	540,000
Conference Awards	65,000	45,000	56,000
AASSREC Biennial Conference	-	50,000	-
Sub-total	<u>456,460</u>	<u>468,743</u>	<u>848,476</u>
<i>Committee Projects' Expenses</i>			
IDC Project	10,000	6,562	10,000
Research Award Program	60,000	45,300	55,740
SICOM Lecture and Forum & RPP	55,000	16,939	45,000
Computerization Program	48,000	53,687	-
Contingency	30,385	22,668	39,835
Encyclopedia Project	100,000	-	-
PSSC 25th Anniversary Fund	100,000	-	-
Sub-total	<u>403,387</u>	<u>145,156</u>	<u>150,575</u>
TOTAL PROJECTED USES OF FUNDS	<u>P4,706,812</u>	<u>P3,769,866</u>	<u>P3,594,177</u>
SPECIAL FUND (1992 PROPOSED BUDGET)			
Total Projected Sources	<u>P7,997,432</u>	<u>P2,212,754</u>	<u>P4,712,753</u>
Total Projected Uses	<u>7,997,432</u>	<u>1,993,300</u>	<u>4,353,563</u>

CAGUIAT, ABAD & CO.
Certified Public Accountants

Suite 410 Anita Bldg. (Circle)
1300 Quezon Avenue Corner
Timog Avenue, Quezon City

The Executive Board
Philippine Social Science Council, Inc.

The balance sheet of Philippine Social Science Council, Inc. as of December 31, 1991 and the related statement of income and retained earnings for the year then ended are presented without our opinion in as much as our examination to said financial statements is still in progress.

(SGD.) CAGUIAT, ABAD & ASSOCIATES
P.T.R. No .6688525
January 16, 1992

January 30, 1992

A TRUE COPY:
01/31/1992/ecca

PHILIPPINE SOCIAL SCIENCE COUNCIL, INC.
BALANCE SHEETS
DECEMBER 31, 1991, 1990 AND 1989

	1991	1990	1989
ASSETS			
Cash on hand and in banks	539,108.08	P1,432,969.88	P959,387.42
Notes and accounts receivable	937,474.30	557,808.82	760,520.56
Accrued interest receivable	262,169.51	163,516.14	1,011,312.69
Inventories	435,029.43	44,464.54	44,644.96
Investment in notes and bonds - at cost with approximate aggregate market value	3,357,639.16	3,223,265.20	6,305,319.30
Investment in stocks (at market appreciation)	410,364.64	288,885.75	911,088.63
Other Investments	4,888,216.29	4,811,425.72	
Property and equipment - net book value	383,169.89	208,334.57	321,162.09
Deferred charges and other assets	115,821.63	219,552.44	315,297.65
Dividend receivable	23,876.98	9,308.74	3,040.33
Project Savings Account	<u>1,541,859.90</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>P12,894,729.80</u>	<u>P10,959,531.80</u>	<u>P10,631,773.63</u>

LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE

LIABILITIES

Accounts payable and accrued expenses	1,126,466.07	515,916.06	456,229.08
Due to IAHA	4,239.08	41,239.08	41,239.08
Due to ADC	280,556.57	280,556.57	146,006.57
Due to Publishers	45,990.19	-	76,406.40
Subscribers' deposit	207,588.02	226,048.02	184,042.67
Tenants' deposits	224,115.10	219,101.98	182,365.75
Unearned administrative and rental income	212,141.58	194,059.05	169,950.75
Due to SSS, Pag-ibig and Staff Provident Fund		10,585.84	24,128.74
Withholding tax payable		<u>2,519.87</u>	<u>5,274.09</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>2,101,096.61</u>	<u>1,490,026.47</u>	<u>1,285,643.13</u>

	1991	1990	1989
Sinking fund	134,329.00	99,329.00	74,329.00
Staff development fund	342,158.18	341,418.28	353,978.28
Endowment fund	4,666,000.00	4,666,000.00	4,666,000.00
Unrealized increment on dollar account	190,963.07	190,963.07	141,249.80
Reserves for market appreciation (Decline)	<u>333,697.50</u>	<u>153,921.00</u>	<u>159,156.51</u>
FUND BALANCES			
General Fund	2,003,273.40	1,414,786.30	1,717,519.57
Special Fund	<u>3,123,212.04</u>	<u>2,603,087.68</u>	<u>2,233,897.34</u>
Total Fund Balances	<u>5,126,485.44</u>	<u>4,017,873.98</u>	<u>3,951,416.91</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
	<u>P12,894,729.80</u>	<u>P10,959,531.80</u>	<u>P10,631,773.63</u>

PHILIPPINE SOCIAL SCIENCE COUNCIL, INC.
STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENSES
FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1991, 1990 AND 1989

	1991	1990	1989
INCOME			
<i>General Fund</i>			
Membership fees	P 21,100.00	P 12,927.90	P 3,200.00
CSS income	121,387.30	170,410.75	102,064.79
Center rental income	2,793,092.11	1,810,949.93	1,827,093.72
Administrative income	17,017.70	494,599.64	594,164.03
Interest income	199,452.28	219,294.97	1,591,358.41
Dividend income	10,648.20	15,571.96	11,127.00
Gain from sale of investments	1,376,015.69	750,150.42	3,519.65
Others	7,776.63	219,217.90	78,269.17
Total General Fund	<u>4,546,489.91</u>	<u>3,693,123.47</u>	<u>4,210,796.77</u>
<i>Special Fund</i>			
Donations received	2,513,424.42	4,712,753.72	1,042,262.33
TOTAL INCOME	<u>7,059,914.33</u>	<u>8,405,877.19</u>	<u>5,253,059.10</u>
EXPENSES			
<i>Research and Development</i>			
Research grants, awards and projects	3,135,548.68	5,185,126.25	1,937,827.85
Winrock operational expenses	-----	200,377.81	161,456.76
Total	<u>3,135,548.68</u>	<u>5,385,504.06</u>	<u>2,099,284.61</u>
<i>Operational</i>			
Building maintenance	851,589.54	617,131.66	538,364.89
Research and development	851,374.25	720,453.07	419,300.86
Administrative	912,373.76	620,575.58	766,031.32
Total	<u>2,615,337.55</u>	<u>1,958,160.31</u>	<u>1,723,697.07</u>
TOTAL EXPENSES	<u>5,750,886.23</u>	<u>7,343,664.37</u>	<u>3,822,981.68</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF CURRENT FUND	1,309,028.10	1,062,212.82	1,430,077.42
FUND BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	4,017,873.98	3,951,416.97	3,363,478.43
PRIOR YEARS ADJUSTMENT	(200,416.64)	(970,755.81)	(142,138.94)
FUND TRANSFER		(25,000.00)	(700,000.00)
FUND BALANCES, AT END OF YEAR	<u>P5,126,485.44</u>	<u>P4,017,873.98</u>	<u>P3,951,416.91</u>

PHILIPPINE SOCIAL SCIENCE COUNCIL, INC.
 STATEMENTS OF INCOME, EXPENSES AND CHANGES
 IN BALANCES OF GENERAL FUND
 FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1991, 1990 AND 1989

	1991	1990	1989
INCOME			
<i>Regular</i>			
Membership fees	P21,100.00	P 12,927.90	P 3,200.00
CSS income	121,387.30	170,410.75	102,064.79
Center rental income	2,793,092.11	1,810,949.93	1,827,093.72
Administrative fees	17,017.70	481,906.39	594,164.03
Total Regular Income	<u>2,952,597.11</u>	<u>2,476,194.97</u>	<u>2,526,522.54</u>
<i>Incremental</i>			
Interest income	199,452.28	219,294.97	1,591,358.41
Commission income	-	2,693.25	-
Contribution	-	10,000.00	-
Dividend income	10,648.20	15,571.96	11,127.00
Investment income	1,376,015.69	750,150.42	3,519.65
Others	7,776.53	219,217.90	78,269.17
Total Incremental Income	<u>1,593,892.70</u>	<u>1,216,928.50</u>	<u>1,684,274.23</u>
TOTAL REGULAR AND INCREMENTAL INCOME	<u>4,546,489.91</u>	<u>3,693,123.47</u>	<u>4,210,796.77</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES			
Contracted services	632,883.54	545,733.31	407,727.11
Salaries and wages	576,284.01	428,636.04	432,977.70
Utilities	518,148.98	327,443.07	390,877.18
Administrative	243,631.04	121,872.49	11,707.05
Depreciation	36,122.67	119,227.52	119,760.84
Repairs and maintenance	253,152.99	115,229.90	108,405.29
Office supplies	93,335.21	114,398.68	72,431.67
Insurance	54,956.42	56,736.02	39,082.42
Research and development	45,300.00	50,350.00	11,573.75
Employees benefits	97,309.60	32,320.44	34,650.29
Transportation	52,580.45	30,791.68	34,621.13
Communication	9,638.21	9,136.45	14,046.81
Miscellaneous	1,994.43	6,284.65	45,835.83
Total Operating Expenses	<u>2,615,337.55</u>	<u>1,958,160.25</u>	<u>1,723,697.07</u>

	1991	1990	1989
RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENSES			
Research grants, awards and projects	1,142,248.62	841,562.87	1,111,030.09
Winrock operational expenses	-	200,377.81	161,456.76
Total Research and Development Expenses	<u>1,142,248.62</u>	<u>1,041,940.68</u>	<u>1,272,486.85</u>
TOTAL OPERATING, RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENSES	<u>3,757,586.17</u>	<u>3,000,100.93</u>	<u>2,996,183.92</u>
EXCESS OF CURRENT FUNDS	788,903.74	693,022.54	1,214,612.85
FUND BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	1,414,786.30	1,717,519.57	1,345,045.66
PRIOR YEARS ADJUSTMENT	(200,416.64)	(970,755.81)	(142,138.94)
FUND TRANSFER		(25,000.00)	(700,000.00)
FUND BALANCE AT END OF YEAR	<u>1,200,273.48</u>	<u>1,414,786.30</u>	<u>1,717,519.57</u>

PHILIPPINE SOCIAL SCIENCE COUNCIL, INC.
 SCHEDULE OF INCOME, EXPENSES AND CHANGES
 IN BALANCES OF SPECIAL FUND
 FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1990, 1989 AND 1988

	1991	1990	1989
DONATIONS RECEIVED			
National Statistics Office (NSO)	P262,948.66	P3,044,687.87	-
United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)	-	610,790.06	272,430.00
Volkswagen Foundation	1,625,400.00	278,266.38	-
UNESCO	-	260,000.00	13,072.00
Statistical Research Training Center International Development Research Centre (IDRC)	-	159,000.00	106,000.00
PSA-Bureau of Agricultural Statistics	-	130,509.41	245,350.72
Department of Local Government USAID	96,700.00	130,000.00	-
Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA)	-	99,500.00	220,290.00
The Ford Foundation	15,000.00	-	185,119.61
SGV Foundation	10,000.00	-	-
Oriental Ceramics Society of the Philippines	2,500.00	-	-
Daiwa Bank Foundation for Asia	199,936.66	-	-
Toyota Foundation	300,939.10	-	-
Total Donations	2,212,485.32	4,712,753.72	636,852.72
PROJECT EXPENSES			
National Census Evaluation Survey	271,061.67	2,503,700.70	-
Urban Child in Especially Difficult Circumstances: Philippine Case	109,500.00	541,896.73	186,783.10
Family Income and Expenditure Survey (FIES)	-	253,760.90	11,239.10
Contemporary Women's Group and Organizations...in the Philippines	8,886.65	247,335.46	-
Desktop Publishing Project	-	235,630.00	-
Fertility Transitions in Southeast Asia	-	130,509.41	-
PSA-BAS Agstat-Maris Technical Report Writing	-	107,654.75	-
DLG Upland Access Training Project	85,644.37	96,947.35	-
Human Resources Decentralization Project	-	90,869.61	117,929.83

	1991	1990	1989
Resources for People's Program	-	57,687.24	165,870.87
NSSC II	-	31,918.73	97,683.00
Research Consortia Program	-	16,652.90	237,055.70
Social Science Survey of Graduate Studies Program	-	13,337.83	-
UNESCO Workshop	-	9,186.84	10,236.16
PSSC-CASS Cultural Exchange Program	78,475.45	6,474.93	-
AASSREC Ninth Biennial Conference & Symposium on Human Resource Dev't.	1,324,358.42	-	-
Cagayan Valley Social Science Research Consortium,	56,039.28	-	-
Surigao Project	59,334.22	-	-
Total Project Expenses	1,993,300.06	<u>4,343,562.74</u>	<u>816,561.60</u>
EXCESS OF CURRENT FUNDS	520,124.36	369,190.34	(179,708.88)
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR	2,603,087.68	2,233,897.34	2,018,432.77
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	<u>P3,123,212.04</u>	<u>P2,603,087.68</u>	<u>P1,838,723.89</u>

A COMPILATION OF THE ANNUAL REPORTS OF ACTIVITIES OF REGULAR AND ASSOCIATE MEMBERS

INTRODUCTION

To date, there are forty-nine (49) member associations in the PSSC; 14 regular or voting associations and 35 non-voting members. The Congressional Research and Training Service is the newest associate member of the Council which was admitted on 10 April 1991. The ASEAN Academy of Law and Jurisprudence is no longer an associate member of the PSSC, having terminated its activities and closed shop.

The reports included in this section are the midyear and annual reports of the regular and associate members which were submitted in time for publication.

Some annual reports submitted are reprinted *in toto*. Some reports have been rewritten in order to incorporate the midyear reports earlier submitted. Others have to be summarized to meet the schedule for and the financial limitations of publication.

Eight (8) out of the fourteen (14) regular members submitted their annual report of activities for 1991. These are the Philippine Historical Association (PHA), Philippine National Historical Society (PNHS), Philippine Political Science Association (PPSA), Philippine Population Association (PPA), Philippine Sociological

Society (PSS), Philippine Statistical Association (PSA), Psychological Association of the Philippines (PAP) and the Ugnayang Pang-Aghamtao (UGAT).

The Philippine Association of Social Workers (PASW) and the Philippine Geographical Society (PGS) have submitted only their midyear reports.

For the associate members, thirteen (13) out of thirty-five (35) members were able to submit their reports. These are the Agricultural Credit Policy Council (ACPC), Center for Institutional Research and Development, Philippine Christian University (CIRD-PCU), Congressional Research and Training Service (CRTS), College of Mass Communication, University of the Philippines (CMC-UP), Institute of Philippine Culture, Ateneo de Manila University (IPC-AdeMU), Institute of Social Research and Development, St. La Salle University (ISRAD-SLSU), Language Study Center, Philippine Normal University (LSC-PNU), National Tax Research Center (NTRC), Philippine Business for Social Progress (PBSP), U.P. Population Institute (UPPI), Research Center, Divine Word University of Tacloban (RC-DWU), School of Graduate Studies and Research, University of Nueva

Caceres (SGSR-UNC), and Statistical Center, U.P. (SC-UP).

On the other hand, seven (7) associate members submitted reports of their activities covering only the first half of 1991. These are the College of Social Work and Community Development, University of the Philippines (CSWCD-UP), International Institute of Rural Reconstruction (IIRR), Philippine Association of Nutrition (PAN), Research and Statistics Center, Bicol University (RSC-BU), School of Urban and Regional Planning, U.P. (SURP-UP), Social Research Office, Ateneo de Davao University (SRO-AdeDU), and Social Weather Stations (SWS).

Hence, this section contains thirty (30) reports of PSSC members: ten (10) from

the regular and twenty (20) from the associate members.

In general, the activity reports of the members focus on some of the following concerns: a) changes in organizational structure; b) new thrusts and programs; c) research projects and research-related activities; d) holding of semi-annual meetings, conferences, or conventions; e) conduct of seminars, workshops, and other training programs; f) contribution of articles to or publication of journals; g) holding of public fora and other forms of info-dissemination campaign; h) membership campaign; i) institutional development; and j) problems and recommendations.

I. REGULAR MEMBERS

PHILIPPINE ASSOCIATION OF SOCIAL WORKERS (PASW)

1. Election of new Officers and Board Members

Officers

Angela Maria Paňgan	President
Nimfa Franco	Vice-President
Rosario de la Rosa	Secretary
Marilyn Manuel	Treasurer
Elizabeth Caces	Assistant Treasurer
Sr. Sandra Alejo, F.I.	Auditor

Board Members

Josefina L. Albao	Catalina L. Fermin
Nelly M. Calimoso	Adoracion C. Madlangbayan
Imelda A. Capili	Senena G. Martinez
Edna V. Cunanan	Annabelle C. Singzon
Regina G. De Jesus	

2. Holding of a one day workshop on 17 January 1991 at Manresa Retreat House where the vision and concrete work program of PASWI were discussed.

a. Vision

With the election of a new set of Officers and Board Members representative of a cross-section of the PASWI membership and known for their commitment to the goals of the Association, PASWI hopes to realize the following visions for the Association:

- (1) To develop the capability of PASWI to serve as a center for the discussion of relevant issues concerning the social work profession;
- (2) To establish a good working relationship with government organizations and other agencies;
- (3) To strengthen the Association by identifying a more definite and effective strategy of recruiting and re-activating its membership; and
- (4) To promote the social work profession as a factor in human resource development.

b. Work plan

To actualize these visions, concrete actions must be undertaken. The details of its planned program of action are as follows:

- (1) Continued training, education and research
 - (2) Networking with local and international associations of social workers and other allied organizations
 - (3) Membership development and expansion
 - (4) Location and sourcing of funds for scholarships and exchange programs
 - (5) Provision of incentives/awards to excellent social workers
 - (6) Development and publication of information materials
 - (7) Development of a mechanism that will ensure quality standards for the practice of social work profession
 - (8) Organizational strengthening and development of PASWI Secretariat
 - (9) Establishment of a public relations program
3. Holding of a consultation forum on the theme: "Building a Positive Image of Social Work Profession: A Shared Responsibility of PASWI and the Social Worker."

4. Publication of PASWI newsletter which came out during the oath-taking ceremony of the newly registered social workers

5. Membership campaign

Out of 7,744 registered social workers, 254 are members of the PASWI. An aggressive membership drive has been launched in order to attain its target of recruiting all registered social workers for membership in the PASWI.

PHILIPPINE GEOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY (PGS)

1. Size of membership 120 members
2. Election of the following Officers held last February 1991

Col. Paterno Santos	President
Dr. Domingo Salita	President Emeritus
Dr. Telesforo W. Luna	Vice-President
Dr. Manuel Navarro	Secretary
Dr. Emma Pujalte	Auditor
Dr. Lydia Agno	Treasurer
Prof. Meliton Juanico	Editor, Philippine Geographical Journal

3. Major activities
 - a. Regular Publication of Philippine Geographical Journal (PGJ)
 - b. Campaign for more membership to PGS and more subscribers to its journal
 - c. Preparation of modules for Teachers' Training in Geography
 - d. Writing of materials for a book in geography for Philippine schools
 - e. Establishment of linkages with other geographic and scientific organizations, locally and abroad
 - f. Ongoing negotiations for funds for the Society to carry out its activities through the leadership of Col. Santos.

4. Problems and concerns

- a. Financial requirements to fund following:
 - (1) Publication of teaching materials and textbooks in Geography;
 - (2) Annual conference and workshops of geographers; and
 - (3) Research agenda on relevant issues involving the nation.

PHILIPPINE HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION (PHA)

Activities for 1991

January

- a. A joint meeting between the PHA and the Philippine Historical Foundation (PHF) was held at the headquarters of the Veteran's Federation of the Philippines, Arroceros St., Manila on January 18 1991.

The purpose of the meeting was to discuss matters concerning the working relationship between the two.

- b. The General Membership Meeting and Annual Election for 1991 was held at St. Mary's College, Quezon City on January 27. The traditional presidential lecture was given by Col. Cesar Pobre on the topic, "The Communist Movement of the Philippines from the Historical Perspective."

February

- a. PHA Board of Governors for 1991 were elected during this month and Col. Pobre was elected as president. On February 5, the members of the Board were invited to attend the Silk Road Conference at Casa Manila. It was jointly sponsored by the UNESCO and the National Historical Institute (NHI).

- b. On February 12, PHA became a chartered member and one of the founders of the Federations of Associations for Education in the Philippines.

March

- a. The monthly meeting of the PHA Board was held at the residence of Prof. Celedonio Resurreccion in Quezon City. The Board discussed the proposed celebration of the Centennial Anniversary of the birth of the late President Jose P. Laurel and Maximo Kalaw and matters concerning the implementation of the new history curriculum in secondary schools.

- b. During this month, PHA was also busy in preparing two issues of the Philippine Historical Bulletin and the quarterly *Balita*, the PHA newsletter intended to raise the history consciousness and deepen the nationalistic spirit of the Filipino.

April

- a. The PHA participated actively in the SEDP Training Program for Araling Panlipunan IV (World History) of public school fourth year teachers and regional trainers of private school teachers. These were held, respectively, at the Teacher's Camp, Baguio City under the auspices of the Bureau of Secondary Education and at the College of Education, U.P. Diliman with the assistance of the Fund for Assistance to Private Education (FAPE). Members of the Association acted as lecturers and national trainers.

- b. The Association through the initiative of its President, Dr. Cesar Pobre, co-sponsored the Laurel Centenary held at the National Defense College on the theme "The Leadership Vision of Jose P. Laurel."

Plans for the celebration of Dean Maximo Kalaw's centenary were also finalized.

May

a. On May 6, the PHA coordinated with the Batangas Cultural Society and the National Historical Institute in the launching of the Exhibit on Maximo Kalaw at the Club Filipino with Sen. Sotero Laurel as Guest Speaker. This was followed by a dinner celebrating the 100th birth anniversary of Don Maximo Kalaw on 10 May 1991 co-sponsored by the PHA and the Kalaw family at the Club Filipino. Dr. Cesar Pobre led the PHA in launching the centennial year which will end on 6 May 1992.

June

a. The 130th birth anniversary of Dr. Jose P. Rizal was celebrated by PHA with a seminar on his "Thoughts, Visions, and Perspectives" held at Biñan on 19 June 1991 at the Perpetual Help College Systems with the assistance of the Biñan Municipality and the Knights of Rizal Biñan Chapter. Sec. Isidro Cariño was the guest speaker. Seminar speakers were led by Dr. Onofre Corpuz who spoke on the "Right and Morality of the Revolution" from Rizal's perspective. Other speakers were Dr. Alma Fernandez ("The Role of Women in National Development") Mr. Victor Manabat ("The Role of Youth"), and Prof. Diosdado Capino ("The Socio-Economic Ideas of Rizal"). The participants are public and private school teachers, educators, civic citizens and relatives of Rizal from the Alberto clan of Biñan. As a result, the celebration of June 19 every year in Biñan under the auspices of the PHA and the Municipality of Biñan was institutionalized.

b. On June 25, a joint meeting was held by the PHA and the Philippine History Foundation at the Club Filipino. The Foundation reiterated its commitment to help the Association.

c. In its mid-year meeting held to coincide with the celebration of the 92nd anniversary of the declaration of Philippine Independence, the Executive Board passed a resolution to intensify its campaign to deepen the historical consciousness of our people in all walks of life by reaching out to the outlying regions of Metro Manila and gradually expand its activities to more distant depressed areas like Samar, Catanduanes, and Marinduque.

The campaign will be carried out by holding seminars and conferences on controversial issues in our history in line with the celebration of the *Decade of Nationalism*. To institutionalize the effect of the

Seminar, the sponsoring institution in the locality will be encouraged to organize a Philippine History Center and to form a local PHA Chapter with autonomy to administer its own affairs following the objectives of the Association as embodied in its Constitution.

In this connection, linkages with various agencies, both government and non-government were firmed up such as the linkages with the following agencies:

(1) *National Historical Institute (NHI)* – An agreement was reached to support all activities of the institute by providing speakers and helping the Institute program its activities. On the other hand, the Institute will co-sponsor all PHA activities by helping print its program whenever funds are available.

(2) *National Social Action Council (NASAC)* – The Council will provide some messengerial and secretarial assistance to carry out PHA activities. On the other hand, the Philippine Historical Association will assist the NASAC in deepening the consciousness of the three sectors (church/religious, private/business/NGO, government agencies) of Philippine society.

(3) *Philippine Association for Teacher Education (PATE)* – PHA will help in the preparation of curricular requirements to prepare a teacher in all three levels of the educational ladder to teach history effectively.

(4) *Federation of Associations for Education (FAEP)* – PHA will help coordinate efforts of associations involved in education to strengthen the history component of various professional offerings such as Engineering and other allied professions.

(5) *Asian Ecumenical Interfaith Movement (AEIM)* – PHA will help provide the historical perspective of our various movements in the Philippines such as the *Kapatirans* which traces its origin to the *Katipunan*.

(6) *Department of Education, Culture, and Sports (DECS)* – PHA will assist in the holding of in-service training seminars for teachers in history, monitoring the teaching of history in all levels of education, and in the preparation of instructional materials in making the teaching of history effective and relevant.

(7) *Philippine Veterans Federation (PVF) and National Defense College (NDC)* – PHA will assist

in projects to promote the proper recording of the contributions of our veterans in moulding the Philippine History.

(8) *Green Forum Philippines*— PHA will help provide historical background to the various problems encountered in our environment such as the depletion of our forest reserves.

d. On June 27, PHA and PHF held a joint meeting to seek financial assistance for the proposed regional seminars.

c. On June 28-30, PHA observed the National Congress of Prayer

July

a. On July 4, a joint meeting with FAEP to plan out a seminar to intensify the efforts to teach Philippine History effectively as basis for development was held.

b. On July 5, PHA attended a joint meeting with the Green Forum to help formulate UNCED statement to be presented in the preparatory Summit Conference on Sustainable Development to be held in Paris and later in Rio de Janeiro using history as background.

c. On July 16, the Committee on Nationalism approved the publication of several books or/and monographs on activities of veterans during the World War II, subject to the availability of funds to be raised by the Federation of Veterans of the Philippines

August

a. On August 23, a seminar on *The Visions of the Katipunan* was held at Wesleyan University-Philippines at Cabanatuan City. The Philippine History Center was launched. The PHA and NHI donated some books on that occasion.

b. On August 31, PHA formalized its support for the integrity of the environment by signing Earth Covenant with the Green Forum.

September

a. On September 15-21, the History Week was celebrated under the auspices of the National Historical Institute. An attempt was made to hold a seminar in Bataan but the PHA speakers had to return to Manila due to the unexpected flow of lahar in Porac. However, a pledge was given by the association to furnish the governor of Bataan with the undelivered lecture.

October

a. On October 12-13, PHA participated actively in the workshop on Moral Recovery and Peace Efforts held at the Ateneo de Manila University, Quezon City.

b. The rest of the month was used to monitor the offering of history in line with the SEDP in Marinduque and other parts of Region IV and the National Capital Region.

November

a. On November 4-11, PHA evaluated SEDP offering of History in preparation to the mass training program of secondary teachers in World History with the Philippines as core subject.

b. On November 27, PHA assisted NHI in awarding the prizes for the essay contest held among high School and college students on the topic "If I were to Write Philippine History."

c. On November 30, PHA participated in commemorating Bonifacio Day at the Liwasang Bonifacio by offering a floral wreath.

December

a. On December 6-7, the Annual Seminar on "Visions of the Good Society from a Historical Perspective: Focus on the Decade 1890- 1990" was held at College of Education of the University of Sto. Tomas. NHI donated books for the students of the Center of the Philippine History.

b. On December 12, the Association commemorated the contribution of Dr. Sixto Orosa to Philippine History under the NHI.

c. On December 30, it participated in the nationwide commemoration of the execution of Dr. Jose P. Rizal at a book launching of the translation of Noli at Fort Santiago under the auspices of NHI.

PHILIPPINE NATIONAL HISTORICAL SOCIETY (PNHS)

The PNHS is a charter member of the Philippine Social Science Council. Founded in 1941, PNHS observed its Golden Jubilee in 1991. It has great beginnings and its greatness has never diminished. Today, PNHS serves a national community of historians and scholars in the social sciences from Tuguegarao to Tawi-Tawi. Its declared objective is given in Art. II of its 1941 Constitution: "It shall be the aim the of this Society to encourage and undertake the study of Philippine history."

1. *New thrusts and programs*

Within the framework of Art. II of its Constitution, PNHS signed a Memorandum of Agreement with Pamantasan ng Lungsod ng Maynila (PLM) on 8 February 1991 with the following important provisions: (a) to help review and strengthen the AB History curriculum of PLM; (b) to help write the reading materials for the core courses under the this curriculum; (c) to undertake joint activities like conferences, symposia, seminars, and the publication of papers and articles; and (d) to undertake joint research projects on the history of Manila.

These provisions constitute the new thrusts and programs of PNHS toward propagating and strengthening the discipline of history at the institutional level on a specific basis. PNHS signed a similar document with Polytechnic University of the Philippines on 18 April 1990 and is negotiating under the same terms with the University of Santo Tomas and the Cavite Studies Center.

2. *Research projects and other related activities*

Research projects were undertaken by members of PNHS on an individual basis. Among the notable projects are those of Dr. Ma. Luisa T. Camagay (UP Diliman) on the social history of Manila; Fr. Rolando S. DelaGoza, C.M. (Adamson) and Dr. Bernardita R. Churchill (U.P. Diliman) on the institutional history of Adamson University; Fr. Jose S. Arcilla, S.J. (Ateneo) on the history of the Restored Jesuits in the Philippines; Dr. Violeta L. Gonzaga (La Salle Bacolod) on the social and economic history of Negros; Dr. Domingo M. Non (MSU-General Santos) on T'boli ethno history; and Dr. Leslie E. Bauzon on the commercialization and evangelization of Surigao and Agusan.

Aside from being involved in the Encyclopedia Project of the Philippine Social Science Council, PNHS has research-related activities pursuant to the agreements with PUP and PLM, namely, the writing of the booklets for the core history courses and of the history of Manila.

3. *Holding of semi-annual or annual meetings, conferences or conventions*

Since 1978, PNHS has been holding annually its prestigious *National Conference on Local and National History*. This annual scholarly activity has catalyzed nationwide interest in the study of Philippine history. It is the foremost forum for the presentation of the latest findings in local and national

history. PNHS sets the pace and direction of Filipino historical scholarship and this conference is the venue for the sharing of new ideas and views.

PNHS is able to hold this conference regularly because of its excellent linkages with regional universities and local societies.

On 22-24 October 1991, PNHS held its 12th National Conference on "Local and National History" in Marawi City with the Mindanao State University (MSU) as host institution.

The 13th National Conference on "Local and National History" shall be hosted by MSU-Tawi-Tawi in October 1992 and the 14th National Conference on Local and National History shall be hosted by UP Visayas in October 1993.

Aside from the 12th National Conference on Local and National History hosted by MSU-Marawi, PNHS held these other activities:

a. First National Conference on the "History of Social Problems: Epidemics and Diseases, Mental Illness, and Prostitution," 19 February, PUP Manila

b. National Symposium on "Surigaonon Archaeology and History," 8 March, PPA Conference Hall, Surigao City

c. Lecture-forum on "Vietnamese History as a Part of Southeast Asian History," by Dr. John G. Kleinen (University of Amsterdam), 9:00-12:00, 30 April PUP, Manila

d. Lecture-forum on "Nationalism in the poetry of Magdalena Jalandoni, Ilonggo National Artist," by Prof. Demetrio P. Sonza (Central Philippine University), 3:00-5:00, 30 April, Adamson University, Manila)

e. Roundtable discussion on "Oral History: State of the Art and Applications in Philippine History," 9:00-12:00, 7 June, PUP, Manila, with Dr. Fay L. Dumagat (UP Los Baños) and Dr. Churchill as resource persons.

f. National Conference on "The History of Manila," 13-14 June, PLM and Adamson University, .

g. Second National Conference on "The History of Social Problems: Usury, Banditry and Criminality", and the "Social History of Penal Institutions as Means of Social Control," 29 June, PUP Manila

h. Roundtable discussion on "Traditional Small-Scale Mining in the Cordillera Region," with Ms. Evelyn J. Caballero (Dames and Moore) as resource person, 9:00-12:00, 24 July, PSSCenter.

i. Lecture-forum on the "Contemporary Political and Economic Situation in Vietnam and Cambodia," by Dr. Kleinen, 2:00-5:00, 1 August, PUP, Manila

j. Lecture-forum on "Vietnamese Anti-French Colonial Revolts and the Rise of Communist Party of Vietnam," by Dr. Kleinen, 2:00-5:00, 31 July, PUP, Manila

k. National Symposium on "Surigaonon Culture and History," 2:00- 6:00, PPA Conference Hall, Surigao City

l. Lecture-forum on "The Writing of History and Trends in Philippine Historiography," by Dr. Kenneth E. Bauzon (Yeshiva University, New York), 2:00-5:00, 13 September, PUP, Manila

m. Lecture-forum on "The State of Philippine Historiography," by Fr. Jose S. Arcilla, S.J. (Ateneo de Manila), 9:00-12:00, 4 October, PUP, Manila

n. Lecture-forum on the "Trends and Directions in Muslim Filipino Historiography," by Datu Congressman Michael O. Mastura, 9:00-12:00, 12 November, PUP, Manila

o. Book launching of *From Ibalon to Sorsogon*, (Quezon City: New Day Publishers, 1991), by Luis C. Dery (UP Baguio), 3:00-5:00, 13 November, PSSCenter

p. Manila Studies Conference. 8:00-5:00, 15 November, jointly sponsored with the Manila Studies Association, Adamson University

q. Lecture-forum on "It's the Thought that Counts: Philippine History in National and American Context," by Dr. John A. Larkin (SUNY-Buffalo), 9:00-12:00, 29 November, PUP Manila

r. Lecture-forum on "Philippine Cultural Historiography and Political Policy," by Dr. Alejandro R. Roces (Philippine Centennial Foundation), 2:00-5:00, 4 December, PUP Manila

s. Book Launching of *Beginnings of the Filipino Dominicans* (Manila: Don Bosco Press, 1990) by Fr. Rolando V. De La Rosa, O.P.,

(Rector, UST), 3:00-5:00, 5 December, Santo Domingo Con vent, Quezon City

4. Conduct of seminars, workshops, and other training programs

The 12th National Conference on Local and National History held in Marawi City was also billed as "Seminar-Workshop in the Teaching of History". Hence, the Conference also conducted workshop sessions on innovative teaching methods designed to help improve the teaching of history and to reorient Filipino historians regarding the role of the peoples of Mindanao in the shaping of Philippine history.

5. Publication of journals, holding of public fora, and other forms of info-dissemination campaign

PNHS updated *The Journal of History* to 1990 by releasing two issues: Volumes 32 and 33 (1987 and 1988), partially subsidized by PSSC; Volumes 34 and 35 (1989 and 1990), fully subsidized by Heritage Publishing House.

Because of the tie-up between the Heritage Publishing House and the PNHS, *The Journal of History* shall go back to being a bi-annual for its 1991 issues, and shall transform itself into a quarterly in 1992. Under this tie-up, the H. Otley Beyer Collection shall be serialized in *The Journal of History* and the papers generated by PNHS conferences shall be published separately as monographs. PNHS is deeply grateful to Heritage Publishing House under Mr. George B. Alcantara for this full assistance.

Now being edited and proofread are the Butuan Conference Papers of 1988, the General Santos Conference papers of 1989, the Naga Conference papers of 1990, and the Manila History Conference Papers of 1991, as well as the H. Otley Beyer Ethnography Collection Index. Being encoded for editing are "Guerrilla Resistance Movements in the Philippines"; "The Puppet Government of the Philippines", and "Who is who in the Philippines."

PNHS wishes to formally acknowledge the valuable assistance of Miss Lydia G. Wenceslao, Miss Emily G. Tuzon, Mrs. Elvira S. Angeles, and Mrs. Lorna P. Makil of the PSSC Staff in enabling PNHS to update its official organ.

6. Membership campaign

The recruitment of new members is a continuing task undertaken by PNHS. New members are recruited by (a) mass mailing of membership forms accompanying the issuance of PNHS circulars; (b) personalized contacts; and (c) campaigning for

membership during PNHS conferences, symposia, lecture-fora, and similar gatherings.

As a result of the sustained effort exerted to recruit new members, PNHS now has 105 life members and 209 regular members for a total of 314 dues-paying members. The number of PNHS members has more than tripled in the last five years.

While the total number is still small, it is worth noting that the impact of PNHS nationwide is far greater than its size. This is because its annual National Conference on "Local and National History" is today regarded as the foremost forum in the field of history for the presentation of the latest findings of historians. Hundreds of historians, social science scholars, and history teachers from all over the Philippines participate in this yearly gathering.

7. Problems and recommendations

The fundamental problem remains the lack of funds. This problem serves as a big constraint toward enabling the Society to satisfy the needs of its national constituency, especially in terms of organizing more conferences, seminars, symposia, lecture-fora, and training workshops; issuing a periodic newsletter for information-dissemination purposes; and giving modest travel and research grants.

It is a good thing that Heritage Publishing House has come to the rescue of PNHS by subsidizing the *The Journal of History* and the publication of the conference proceedings of the Society.

PSSC is doing its best to help its member associations for which PNHS is extremely grateful. However, the member associations themselves should exert greater efforts toward attaining financial self-reliance.

In closing, PNHS wishes to express its deepest gratitude to Dr. Benjamin G. Tayabas of PLM, Dr. Nemesio E. Prudente of PUP, Fr. Rolando G. DelaGoza, C.M. of Adamson University, Dr. Ahmad E. Alonto, Jr. and Dr. Datumanong A. Sarangani of MSU, Mr. Fernando A. Almeda, Jr. of the Surigaonon Heritage Center, Fr. Rolando V. de la Rosa, O.P., of UST, Mr. George B. Alcantara of Heritage Publishing House, Dr. Serafin D. Quiason of the National Historical Institute, Dr. Churchill of MSA, and Prof. Ruben F. Trinidad of PSSC for the kind of support they gave toward enabling PNHS to hold its major activities in 1991.

PHILIPPINE POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION (PPSA)

1. Activities

The PPSA continues as a conduit of the House of Representatives, the Asia Foundation, the Rotary Club International, and the Kapisanan ng mga Brodkaster ng Pilipinas in the screening, recruitment and training of the third batch of Philippine Congressional Fellows from the 13 regions of the country. The program began in 1988.

The members of the Association from the different regions serve as chairperson of the Regional Screening Committee. In places where there is no member, the university president is appointed in the name of the Association. The following members have chaired the PCFP regional screening committees:

1. Violeta Adorable	Region II
2. Lydia Casambre	Region II
3. Alejandro Fernandez	Region III
4. Eva M. D. Ventura	Region IV
5. Carmencita T. Aguilar	NCR
6. Lilia Rivera	Region V
7. Ann Franz Molina	Region VI
8. Lindy Morrel	Region VII
9. Jose Mazo	Region VIII
10. Elnorita Tugong	Region IX
11. Comar Umpa	Region XII

The following members of the Association have served as lecturers/resource persons in the PCFP training programs:

1. Alex Brillantes, Jr.
2. Alex Magno
3. Reynaldo R. Ty
4. Ma. Lourdes G. Rebullida
5. Carmencita T. Aguilar
6. Socorro Reyes (representing Congressional Research and Training Service)
7. Segundina Navarro (Chief of Journal, House of Representatives)

2. Publications

The PPSA has also been updating its publications. For this year, it was able to publish the *Philippine Political Science Journal*, 1989 issue and a book entitled, "Government and Politics: Structures and Processes." The *Philippine Political Science Journal* for 1990 is in the press.

3. Programs/plans for 1992

a. Holding of "Philippine Political Ideas Lecture" on February 21, 1992 in cooperation with the Department of Political Science, Polytechnic University of the Philippines.

b. Conduct of Training Program for Teachers of Political Science, April 6-8 1992, PSSC

c. Participation in the PSSC Encyclopedia Project through the following PPSA members: Carmencita T. Aguilar, Olivia C. Caoili, Francisco Soriano, Ma. Lourdes Natalia Morales, Ma. Lourdes G. Rebullida, Alex Magno, and Meinrado John Bustria

d. PPSA-PSSC Linkage to provide training resources for the Department of Local Government

4. Conference participation

Three members of the Association presented papers in different panels at the International Political Science Association 15th World Congress, Buenos Aires, Argentina, July 20-26, 1991, namely, Carmencita T. Aguilar, Socorro L. Reyes, and Olivia C. Caoili.

PHILIPPINE POPULATION ASSOCIATION (PPA)

1. Election of PPA Board Members and Officers

In accordance with the Constitution and By-laws of the PPA, regular elections of Officers and Board Members were held during January and February of 1991. On 1 March 1991, the results of the voting process were announced and the elected Officers and Board members are:

Officers

Wilhelm Flieger, S.V.D.	President
Corazon Raymundo	Vice-President
Zelda Zablan	Treasurer
Marilou Costello	Secretary

Board Members

Alejandro Herrin	Mercedes Concepcion
Imelda Feranil	Wilhelm Flieger, S.V.D.
Zelda Zablan	Francis Madigan, S.J.
Marilou Costello	Corazon Raymundo
Eliseo de Guzman	Lita Domingo
Luisa Engracia	

2. Research-related activities

As during the first half of 1991, all research-related activities of the Association

concentrated on the finalization of the Department of Health (DOH)-sponsored Health Research Network (HRN). In the six-month period from 1 July through 31 December, the PPA Board met five times in Manila. Three of these meetings were joint session with the HRN Steering Committee, composed of representatives of research agencies in Luzon, Visayas, and Mindanao.

In May 1991, a revised draft of a continuation contract between the DOH and PPA was submitted for signing to the DOH. An initial contract between the DOH and PPA, which called for preparatory activities leading toward the establishment of the HRN, had expired on 31 December 1990.

The new contract envisions the start of the actual research activities in the so-called 'initiated regions' of the country, i.e., regions with established research agencies as well as established linkages between local research agencies and local DOH offices (Regions III, IV, VI, VII, X, XI, and NCR). The contract also aims to set up an HRN infrastructure in the other ('uninitiated') regions.

In August, DOH returned the contract draft with modifications suggested by DOH Undersecretary Taguiwalo. One of the main revisions was the establishment of a Governing Council, to be composed of 3 members each of DOH and the PPA and chaired by an undersecretary of DOH. The Governing Council is to act as a policy-making and supervisory body for the HRN with the ultimate authority to accept or reject research proposals submitted by local DOH offices and local research agencies.

In October, the PPA Board accepted the modifications and, subsequently, the contract was finalized. The first meeting of the of the Governing Council is scheduled for late January or early February 1992. In November, DOH released to PPA the first portion of the contracted funds.

At the time the funds were first released by DOH, the HRN Steering Committee had screened six research proposals submitted by the 'initiated' regions and recommended for funding to the PPA Board. The proponents of five of these proposals received the first part of their contracted funds in December; the sixth proposal is undergoing some further revisions.

A second batch of proposals, likewise coming from the 'uninitiated' regions, is presently undergoing screening. For the screening process, the PPA Board decided to enlist, in the future, the services of social

science experts available in the country and willing to cooperate with the HRN Steering Committee. For the regulation of fund disbursements, the PPA Board, in its November 1991 meeting set up a subcommittee which is to formulate appropriate funding and fund-handling guidelines.

During the earlier sessions, the criteria regulating the eligibility for joining the HRN had been formulated. By November 1991, two research establishments had applied for affiliation with the HRN, one from Region VI, and the second located within DOH Manila.

The current DOH-PPA contract obligates PPA to establish an HRN infrastructure in all regions of the country. During 1991, extensive efforts to extend the HRN into Region II had been made by Dr. Zablan of UPPI. During the November 1991 joint meeting of the PPA Board and the HRN Steering Committee, Dr. Zablan was requested to continue her work in Region II and to document it for the purpose of using her experiences as an eventual model to be followed in the other 'uninitiated' regions.

The next joint meeting of the PPA Board and the HRN Steering Committee, scheduled for 11 January 1992, will decide on a date (preferably before the end of the current school year) for a general assembly of all HRN-affiliated institutions and local (regional) DOH representatives. At the general assembly, HRN developments since the last assembly of November 1990 will be highlighted, ongoing research activities will be discussed, and local experiences of cooperation between the DOH officials and researchers will be exchanged. At the same time, elections will be held for positions in the HRN Steering Committee vacated by those members whose tenure has expired. The meeting will likewise serve as the First General Assembly of the PPA.

In September 1991, the first issue of "HRN Health Research Network", a bimonthly publication of the HRN, prepared by the HRN Secretariat, came off the press and was distributed to affiliated and other institutions. The second issue will come out in the near future.

3. Publications

The Philippine Population Journal (PPJ), the official publication of the PPA, is still in the process of catching up. So far, three annual volumes have been published: 1986, 1987, and 1988. The 1989 issue was supposed to have been produced by the end of 1991 but its publication will, unfortunately, be somewhat

delayed. Work on the 1990 issue is currently in progress. In the next PPA Board meeting, an editor for the 1991 issues will be appointed.

4. Problems and Recommendations

According to its By-Laws, the PSSC is a 'national' organization. That designation holds true inasmuch as the PSSC has regular members (like the PPA) that are national associations, and associate members that are located in various parts of the country. Unfortunately, the designation 'national' does not (yet) hold quite true when it comes to the involvement in PSSC-sponsored affairs. That statement is substantiated by a simple perusal of lists of PSSC Committee members or minutes of Board or Council meetings containing the attendance list.

In a letter of the PSSC Executive Director (dated 5 December 1991), once again a request was made for nominations of suitable persons for the PSSC Working Committees. There are suitable professionals outside of Metro Manila who are "interested, willing, and committed" to work in such committees.

Unfortunately, they cannot be nominated unless they are willing to defray on their own the costs of travel to, board and lodging in, Manila because they are not entitled "to remuneration apart from the standard allowance in the amount of P200 given during the attendance at regular committee meeting."

Evidently, interest, will, and commitment are neither dependent on the ability of a suitable person to privately defray all involved costs nor can the three enumerated characteristics be equated with such ability.

The apparent reason for the above quoted "200 pesos" statement is the lack of funds. As long as the latter exists, little can be done to bring suitable people to Metro Manila or to transfer the meetings to somewhere outside of Metro Manila.

The fact is unfortunate but has to be accepted for now. But does it have to be accepted for good? If it is one of the foremost aims of the PSSC to get people and organizations 'in the country' involved in social affairs, then this aim must include ways to make such nationwide involvement possible, not just 'otherwise', but also financially. Under the existing circumstances, I find myself almost always unable to attend any kind of PSSC meeting, I cannot, in good conscience nominate suitable persons from outside of Metro Manila for the simple reason that they will be unable to serve.

To eventually change the present situation, I once more like to suggest, as I did in the 1989 Annual Report of the PPA, that the PSSC explore funding possibilities that ensure national participation in the affairs of the PSSC.

— Wilhelm Flieger, S.V.D.

PHILIPPINE SOCIOLOGICAL SOCIETY (PSS)

1. Officers for 1991

President	Ledivina V. Cariño
Vice-President	Randolf David
Secretary-Treasurer	Lorna P. Makil

Board Members

Sylvia Guerrero	Fr. Renato Ocampo, S. J.
Teresita Maquiso	Robert Salazar

The PSS is currently undergoing its two-stage election process which will culminate in the election of four new board members who will succeed Sylvia Guerrero, Teresita Maquiso, Fr. Renato Ocampo and Robert Salazar whose terms expired in December 1991.

2. New thrusts and programs

a) *Workshop on the Teaching of Sociology.* In answer to the recurrent demand to assist members in a more vigorous, theoretically-based and relevant teaching of Philippine sociology, a series of regional workshops is being planned. The first is scheduled in the Summer of 1992 at the Central Luzon State University. To be featured are innovative methods of teaching by topnotch resource persons to cover the main modules of a typical introductory course. Funding sources are now being tapped.

b) *Encyclopedia of Philippine Sociology.* This is in collaboration with the Philippine Social Science Council Encyclopedia Project. Profs. Belen Medina and Isabel Panopio are co-editors.

c) *Social Scientist Award.* A year-long search for the National Social Scientist coming from Sociology was started in December 1991. This is again in line with the PSSC's annual recognition of outstanding social scientists.

d) *Special Circles.* Small meetings of sociologists interested in special issues or fields (e.g., the environment) are being encouraged and will be scheduled from time to time.

3. Publications

The *Philippine Sociological Review* is still regularly published. The second issue for 1989 was released only this year. The 1990 issue presents theses and dissertations in the field, including works in education and Philippine Studies with a sociological focus from 68 schools offering graduate degrees in the Philippines. The extended bibliography covers the period 1919 to March 1990. Trends in students' research in Sociology will be the subject of a review essay by the editor, Ricardo Abad.

The 1991 issue features the papers presented at the National Convention in February and is edited by Robert Salazar.

4. Membership

The Society has a total of 314 listed in its membership rolls, but keeping track of members who move to a new address continues to be a problem. To lessen this difficulty, selected contact persons in the region are requested to reach the members residing in the same region personally.

PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE PHILIPPINES (PAP)

1. Election of new officers: (terms from Sept. 1991 - Aug. 1993)

President	Allen L. Tan
Vice-President	Noemi Catalan
Secretary	Elizabeth Ventura
Treasurer	Alma dela Cruz
PRO	Gertrudes Hernandez
Ex-Officio	Amaryllis Torres
Executive Director	Milagros Catabona

Board Members

Geraldine Tria	Inocentia Casanova
Gabriel Uriate	Juan C. Birion

2. Research

Participation in the PSSC Philippine Encyclopedia of Social Sciences project.

3. Conventions

a. Annual Convention for Professionals: August, 1991

b. Annual Convention for Undergraduate majors: November, 1991

4. *Seminars and Workshops*

Monthly seminars or workshops have been scheduled for 1992.

5. *Publications*

The *Philippine Journal of Psychology* is up to date; the December, 1991 issue having been published as early as 3 months ago. PAP Module No. 3 was published last August, 1991. A volume of abstracts of Masteral and Doctoral theses in Psychology is being planned.

6. *Membership Campaign:* needs more of our attention.

7. *Problems/recommendations*

- 1) We need a support staff that is more skilled in computer usage.
- 2) We need more active membership in between conventions.
- 3) We need a telephone in our new office.

PHILIPPINE STATISTICAL ASSOCIATION (PSA)

1. *Membership*

Individual members –	511
Life members –	148
Institutional members –	33
Chapters –	<u>5</u>
	697

2. *Annual conference*

The PSA held its Annual Conference at the Central Bank Cafetorium on October 25, 1991 with the theme "Statistics and Politics". It was attended by 127 participants and guests. Two papers were presented: "Statistics Needed for Election," by NSO Deputy Administrator Nelia R. Marquez; and b) "On Predicting the Winners," by Ms. Rosario Henares of MORES. Honorable Christian Monsod, Chairman of the Commission on Election, graced the occasion.

3. *Annual training/seminar*

Seminar series in *Multivariate Data Analysis* was held at the UP statistical Center on October 16-25, 1991. It was attended by 22 participants from 16 institutional members.

4. *Annual meeting and Christmas party*

The Association's annual meeting and Christmas party was held on 5 December 1991 at the Central

B

Bank Executive Lounge. On this occasion also, the 1992 members of Board of Directors were elected, increase of membership fee from P75 to P200 was ratified, affiliation fee of P500 for student organization/chapter was approved, and new members were inducted. A total of 75 members attended the affair.

5. *Quarterly meeting*

The second quarterly meeting was held on Sept. 13 at the Central Bank Executive Lounge. The topic was "Statistics on Crisis." The panelists were Department of Social Work and Development (DSWD) Undersecretary Dr. Corazon Alma de Leon, Department of Health (DOH) Service Chief Dr. Zenaida Ludovice, National Disaster Coordinating Council (NDCC) Chief Ms. Emma Tadeo, and Philvocs Geologist Glenda Besana.

6. *IDC planning workshop*

The Association's Institutional Development Committee (IDC) conducted a two-day planning workshop at the Development Academy of the Philippines (DAP) in Tagaytay City on October 13-14, 1991. The outcome of the workshop was a five-year plan to be presented to the incoming Board of Directors in January 1992.

7. *NSO/PSA training*

The 19th NSO-PSA Statistics and Computer Training Program which was started last 19 November 1990 was ended on 31 May 1991.

8. *PSA/BAS Training*

The *Training on Management of Survey Operations* for 36 BAS employees was conducted on December 11-17, 1991.

9. *Publication*

The second issue of *PSA Newsletter* (July-December, 1991) was published in December.

10. *Major activities of the Chapters*

a) Tacloban Chapter

- Forth Annual Convention was held on October 29, 1991. The theme was "Statistics: Imperative Tool to Local Development."

- Statistics Quiz and Essay Writing Contest were conducted in October in celebration of the National Statistics Month. These were participated by students from various colleges and universities.

b) Iloilo Chapter

- Training on "Research Methodologies and Statistical Tools" was conducted on October 16, 1991.

c) Ilocos Chapter

- Statistical Quiz Contest for secondary level on October 3 and tertiary level on October 10.

- Essay writing contest on October 8

- Regional Computer Demonstration on October 14

11. Other activities

a) The PSA was represented by Dr. Domingo C. Alonzo, first vice-president, to the 48th Session of the International Statistics Institute (ISI) which was held in Egypt on September 9-17, 1991.

b) Continuation of the BAS/PSA AGSTAT-MARIS Project

c) Recommended to the President of the Philippines (after the Search Committees made their recommendations to the Board) statisticians for these positions: NSO Director II, SRTC Executive Director, and BAS Asst. Director.

UGNAYANG PANG-AGHAMTAO (UGAT/ANTHROPOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION OF THE PHILIPPINES)

1. Officers for 1991

President	Lerma de Lima Yambot
VP-Internal Affairs	Cynthia Neri Zayas
VP-External Affairs	Arnold Molina Azurin
Secretary	Ariel S. Betan
Treasurer	Carmen Unabia

Board Members

Rebecca Tiston	Carmen Abubakar
Geraldine Fiagoy	Manuel Loste
Rene Agbayani	Fe Remotigue
Rosita Mendoza	Erlinda Burton
Erlinda Alburo	

2. Membership concerns

UGAT's thrust is to update the membership status of its members who had failed to pay their dues during the past three years. For 1991, UGAT has 131 regular members, 21 student members, and 1 institutional member.

3. Conferences/lectures

a. E. Arsenio Manuel Lecture Series (continuation)

(1) "Making Sense of Filipino Culture," by Dr. Neils Mulder, 31 January 1991

(2) "Looking for Pre-Hispanic Filipino Misconceptions and Preconceptions," by Dr. William Henry Scott, February 28, 1991, Anthrology Museum

b. "Adventures in Anthropology" Lecture Series— This was conceived as a public lecture series as well as training module for tourism practitioners and was sponsored by Nayong Pilipino Foundation and held at the Nayong Pilipino from June 17-21, 1991.

(1) "Beyond Indiana Jones: Anthropological Frameworks for the Understanding of Philippine Culture," by Prof. Daylinda B. Cabanilla, College of Forestry, U.P. Los Baños

(2) "Peculiar Perils and Potentials of Ethnicity in Today's National and Global Politics," by Arnold M. Azurin, UGAT's vice president for external affairs

(3) "Matter, Man, and Meaning: An Introduction to Philippine Culture," by Prof. Israel Cabanilla, Department of Anthropology, U.P. Diliman, Quezon City

(4) "Filipinos: Their Ancestors and Descendants," by Prof. Jerome Bailen, Department of Anthropology, U.P. Diliman, Quezon City

(5) "Anthropology and Tourism," by Ms. Ma. Elena Damaso, supervising legislative researcher, Office of Rep. Michael O. Mastura, House of Representatives, Batasang Pambansa Complex, Q.C.

4. Annual conference

The Annual National Conference for 1991 was held on December 13- 14, 1991 at the Polytechnic University of the Philippines with the theme: "Development and Anthropology." Five major papers on different sectors of Philippine society were read. These include: "Development and Anthropology," by Ponciano Bennagen; "Indigenous Peoples and Ancestral Domain," by Francisco Claver; "Peasants and Social Change," by John McAndrew; "Women and Development," by Rosario del Rosario; and "Anthropology and the Fisherfolk," by Cynthia Neri Zayas.

A special session on *Anthropology and Disaster* had the following topics: "Militarization and Indigenous Peoples," by Sabino Padilla; "Deforestation," by Daylinda Cabanilla; "Mt. Apo," by Atty. Augusto Gatmaytan; "Mt. Pinatubo," by Eufrazio Abaya; and "Disasters and Children," by Nestor Castro.

5. Community extension programs

Since the eruption of Mt. Pinatubo in early June, members of the organization have been involved in the relief and rehabilitation of Ayta Communities in Zambales. UGAT joined the task force Pinatubo Ayta, a network of NGOs active in the relief and rehabilitation of Ayta communities displaced by the volcanic eruption.

Through the initiative of the *Sentro Para sa Ganap na Pamayanan* (SPGP) and UGAT a comprehensive survey of the status of the Ayta in the evacuation centers was undertaken.

With the financial Assistance of OXFAM, a Central Luzon Ayta Workshop was organized. This was held at the Poverillo Seminar House in Quezon City last October 23, 24, and 25, 1991. The workshop consolidated common problems and identified possible solutions to the resettlement problem. The Ayta leaders in the workshop organized the Central Luzon Ayta Ad Hoc Council and has since taken over the lead in planning and organizing activities for the development of their own communities.

5. Linkages

a. UGAT is a member of the Task Force Pinatubo Ayta consisting of non-government organizations which assist in the rehabilitation of the Aytas

b. UGAT has confirmed its membership and commitment to TABAK (*Tunay na Alyansa ng Bayan Alay sa Katutubo*) which is now in the process of reorganizing.

c. With the Working Group for Indigenous Peoples and Bangsa Moro Rights, UGAT continues to support the passage of the Bills on *Ancestral Domain* and the *Total Log Ban*.

d. UGAT held consultation meetings with the Cordillera People's Alliance and other NGOs to plan efforts to deal with the ill effects of the open pit mining in Antamok area of Itogon, Benguet.

e. UGAT is also a member of the Philippine Environmental Action Network (PAEN).

6. Publications

Two issues of *UGAT Newsletter* came out in 1991. UGAT's official journal, *Aghamtao*, for 1990 which includes the papers read in the 1990 conference on Philippine Ethnography is now at the press. The *Aghamtao*, 1991 issue which contains the papers read in the 1991 conference on "Development and Anthropology" is currently being edited for publication.

The *UGAT Directory of Anthropologists* is now being finalized for initial printing.

7. Forthcoming activity

The National Conference on "The Anthropology of Philippine Anthropology: Issues and Concerns for the 90's" which was scheduled October 1991 was reset for April 1992 due to financial constraints. This will be held as planned in the Visayas Miag-ao Campus.

II. ASSOCIATE MEMBERS

AGRICULTURAL CREDIT AND POLICY COUNCIL (ACPC)

1. Research programs/projects

a. completed projects

(1) *Evaluation of the Local Resource Management: Community Projects Fund Scheme*— This study assessed the Local Resource Management (LRM) Rural Credit Financing Scheme being implemented by the National Economic and Development Authority (NEDA) and the USAID in pilot regions. It entailed the (a) documentation and analysis of the LRM experience in three of the seven pilot provinces; (b) evaluation of the schemes vis-a-vis the banking and credit policies and experience under livelihood programs of line agencies, banks and non-government organizations; and (c) formulation of policy recommendations to improve rural credit financing.

b. ongoing projects

(1) *Impact Evaluation of the Integrated Rural Financing (IRF) Program* — One of the major projects approved by Congress for implementation by ACPC in 1991, consisting of three modules, namely, (a) Impact of Farmer's Income, Production, Savings, and Repayment Capacity, (b) Impact on Transaction Costs of Lenders and Borrowers, and (c) Impact on Savings Mobilization Performance of Participating Banks.

(2) *Financial Intermediation in an Agrarian Reform Regime*— The study aims to determine the structural changes that are expected to take place as a result of the implementation of the Comprehensive Agrarian Reform Program (CARP), and the financial adjustments that will accompany such changes. This is an 18-month activity which began last June 1990.

2. Credit flows and program monitoring activities

a. *Agricultural Credit Performance Report*— This updates the performance and status of funds of agriculture-oriented credit programs and the volume of credit provided by banks to the agriculture sector

on a quarterly basis. This consists of the following reports:

- (1) Status of Funds Report
- (2) Summary Performance of Agri-Credit Programs
- (3) CALF Guarantee Coverage Report
- (4) Agri-Credit Report (Institutional data)

b. Grameen Bank Replication Program Monitoring

c. Monitoring of the Development Assistance Program for Cooperatives and People's Organizations (DAPCOPO)

d. Fisheries Sector Program Monitoring

e. Macroeconomics Indicators Monitoring

f. Countryside Bank Survey — Through this survey, trends in the demand and supply of agricultural credit, level of deposits and interest rates are gathered.

g. LEAD Program Monitoring

3. Publications

a. *Annual Report*

b. *Rural Finance Thrust*— a quarterly newsletter on financial innovations for the poor in the Philippines.

c. *Studies in Rural Finance & Development*, Volume 2 No. 1— a compilation of ACPC's action-oriented and policy research.

d. *Local Resource Management - Community Projects Fund Credit Mechanism: Implications to Future Livelihood Financing Programs*— An evaluative study assessing the viability of the Community Projects Fund as a tool for providing credit to the poorest segment of society.

e. *Annotated Bibliography of ACPC papers*

f. *CALF Primer* (Tagalog version)— This is a helpful guide to understanding the mechanism of the Comprehensive Agricultural Loan Fund guarantee

program. It includes background information on the policy reforms in rural finance.

g. Rural Finance Development Plan – a document that embodies the agenda for action on the development of the rural finance sector in the Philippines from 1991 through 1995. A blueprint for all credit policies and programs formulated and subsequently implemented in the sector.

4. Seminars and training

a. CALF Provincial Seminar-Workshop on Financing and Guarantee Programs for Agribusiness Projects, Bicol University - Agricultural Training Institute, Guinobatan, Albay, October 25-26, 1991

Participants: Farmers' cooperatives, local government units, municipal agricultural officers

Course description: The two-day training dealt with financing and guarantee programs of government and the private sector to enable small farmers and fisherfolk to avail of credit services with the support of the banking and guarantee institutions.

b. Fourth Grameen Bank Replication Program Intensive Training, Negros Women for Tomorrow Foundation Training Center, Bacolod City, Negros Oriental, September 11-27, 1991

Participants: Non-government organizations, cooperative federations, cooperative rural banks, and social foundations.

Course description: The training aimed to equip prospective proponents of the Grameen Bank Replication Program with the knowledge, attitude and skills on the concept and operations of the Grameen Bank, and the role of the Agricultural Credit Policy Council in the program.

c. Fisheries Sector (FSP) Credit Consultative Dialogues, Iloilo City (February 26-27, 1991), Alaminos, Pangasinan (March 20-21, 1991), Balibago, Angeles City (April 17-18, 1991)

Participants: Provincial & municipal agricultural officers, fishermen's associations, and potential FSP clients

Course description: The training objective is to explain the mechanics and objectives of the FSP credit component, and the lending and guarantee schemes of government for the fishery sector.

d. The FSP Credit Appreciation Seminars, Naga City (November 12, 1991), Iloilo City (December 17, 1991)

Participants: Department of Agriculture field personnel

Course description: The seminar aimed to provide the participants with a background of the FSP credit component, its objectives, mechanics and status.

CENTER FOR INSTITUTIONAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, PHILIPPINE CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY (CIRD-PCU)

1. Administrative structure and academic programs

The Academic Council under the leadership of the President is finalizing the unified Programs and Thrusts for the 90's. This will incorporate the structural and organizational changes initiated last year.

To improve the communication system in the University, we have installed PABX Telephone System which became operational on January 8, 1992. New sets of computers had been purchased for the Library, Accounting, Personnel, and Registrar offices. These will facilitate the work and minimize delay in the recording and processing of records and credentials.

Meanwhile, PCU has a new Vice-President for Academic Affairs and a Personnel Officer. This year too, PCU has started a Ph. D. program on Development Administration and a Language Proficiency Program for Foreign Students.

The CIRD also has an ongoing program with the faculty of College of Nursing started in August this year. It is a modular program on Building the Research Capabilities (BREC) of the teachers in that unit with regular monthly workshops. It will be duplicated in other units.

2. Research and development activities

a. The amount of \$16,500 for the first phase of the two projects was sent by the United Board for Christian Higher Education in Asia last December 1991.

(1) Textbook Writing Program – Writers Training (WRIT) phase of the Program is scheduled on February 20-22 this year.

(2) Jacob's Well: An Opportunity Center for the Disadvantaged – The proposed center for the disadvantaged based in Dasmariñas, Cavite Campus of PCU is presently organizing its staff and programs.

b. The University has also allocated substantial funding for the Human Resource Development Pro-

gram this year. For a starter, an administrator's Teambuilding Seminar was held on 5-7 June 1991. This was followed by seminars for coordinators and staff (September 3-4, Novaliches, Q.C.) and secretaries and clerks (December 12-13, Dasmariñas, Cavite). Each of these groups had several follow-up sessions after the initial seminar.

A number of our faculty members and some staff are enrolled in our Ph. D. and Master's programs and are given subsidies and discounts. Attendance to seminars, symposia, and conferences have been encouraged. Several of our senior officers have been granted travel grants and invited to present papers abroad.

3. Publication

The Inter-Institutional Consortium (I-IC) in which PCU is one of the five members is coming up with two new books on *Alternative Foods* and *Science Teaching*. The project was coordinated by the PCU-CIRD Director with funding from the UBCHEA. These will come out of the press by the end of January 1992.

Effective SY 1990-1991, the CIRD is tasked with the publication of PCU newsletter, *Christian Cord*, and journal, *Academic Review*.

The *University Handbook* is being prepared by an Ad-Hoc Working Committee appointed by the President. The first draft was submitted to the President last Dec. 5. Copies were distributed to all concerned for their comments and suggestions. These will be collated for possible inclusion in or revisions of the Handbook. The final draft will be prepared in time for the PCU Board of Trustees meeting in March for approval.

4. Present concerns

a. Administrative matters

- (1) Need to further streamline our organizational structure
- (2) Need to computerize our service units
- (3) Continued training of administrators, faculty and staff members
- (4) Need to further upgrade compensation package of the University employees

b. Academic Affairs

(1) Introduction of pioneering and more relevant courses every year

(2) Encouragement of faculty members to do more research works and write textbooks and other educational materials

COLLEGE OF MASS COMMUNICATION, UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES (CMC-UP)

1. Changes in organizational structure

Dr. Delia R. Barcelona was appointed new dean of UP-CMC effective May 1, 1991. Prior to her appointment, Dr. Barcelona was chairman of the College Graduate Program and has since been replaced by Dr. Ma. Lourdes C. Ocampo. On the other hand, Prof. Florinda D.F. Mateo was appointed as the new College Secretary.

To facilitate the flow of work at the Office of the Dean, two new positions were created - that of the Assistant to the Dean for Academic Matters and the Assistant to the Dean for Administrative Matters.

2. New thrusts and programs

As articulated in its 1991-1995 Plan, the UP-CMC's vision is to move from being the leading communication education institution in the country and pushing its frontiers as such beyond the Philippines to the Asia and Pacific regions, particularly for graduate and postgraduate programs.

The fulfillment of this vision necessitates the redirection of the College's programs to go beyond mass communication to the other various forms of communication. More specifically, the realization of the vision requires a periodic review of the curriculum to make it more responsive to social needs and realities, keeping abreast with the latest communication technologies, implementation of a continuing faculty and staff development program, and providing students with a more adequate and well-rounded training in communication.

3. Research activities

The following research projects were completed within the year:

a. *Philippine-Japan Imaging Project* - This project had two components: a) content analysis of news items related to Japan on nightly TV newscasts and in national dailies; and b) a videotape production of selected sequences from TV newscasts, programs and

commercials related to Japan administered, along with a question naire, to a sample of college students.

b. *Knowledge, Attitude, Practice or Behavior Related to HIV and AIDS among Seamen*— The project aimed to gather information regarding the knowledge, attitude, practice or behavior of seamen with regard to HIV and AIDS.

c. *Program for Decentralized Educational Development - Information, Education and Communication (PRODED-IEC)* - The project involved the development, production and dissemination of IEC materials for the PRODED Program of DECS.

d. *DWIR, Batanes Community Radio: An Evaluation Study* - The study sought to gauge the impact of the Batanes Community Radio, a project conceptualized and implemented by the College on the community.

e. *Impact of New Communication Technology on the Literacy Skills*— The project aimed to study youth publications, their structure and contents, and their effect on the awareness and knowledge on the young readers.

An ongoing research project is the Survey on the "Effects of Mass Media on Health Related Behavior."

4. Seminars and training programs

The College conducted the 7th Graciano Lopez-Jaena Community Press Workshop last May 1991. This is an annual activity of the College aimed at upgrading the skills and professional competence of community journalists, aside from providing a national venue for the discussion of issues affecting community journalism and its practitioners.

A training program on Communication Management and Audiovisual Materials Production was also conducted by the College from June- September 1991 in cooperation with FAO-Rome, for a FAO fellow from Ghana, Africa.

Another FAO fellow from Uganda is undergoing training in Audio visual Production. The training program started last October 7, 1991 and will end on January 7, 1992.

5. Publications

The seventh issue of the *Philippines Communication Journal* came out in February 1991.

Two faculty members published their own books: Prof. Luis V. Teodoro, *The Summer of Our Discontent*

and Mr. Joel David, *The National Pastime: Contemporary Philippine Cinema*.

Dean Delia R. Barcelona and Prof. Jose R. Lacson, Jr. completed a publication project for AMIC on *Communication Education in the 90s*. The paper aimed to describe communication education in selected schools in Asia.

On-going publication projects are: 1) the translation and adaptation of Curtis McDougall's *Interpretive Reporting* which is in its final editing phase, and 2) a book on *Interpretive Reporting* authored by Prof. Luis V. Teodoro. Lastly, a proposal for a style manual on journalism in Filipino has been submitted by Mr. Ben G. Domingo for a faculty grant.

6. Other programs/services

The CMC has been selected as the WHO collaborating Center for Health Reporting for the Asia-Pacific Region. As such, the College is tasked to conduct researches and training programs on public information and education for health reporters.

The UP-CMC manages radio station DZUP. Plans are underway for strengthening the station's role as a medium for information dissemination within and outside the University.

An electronic newsroom was recently installed in the College. The project is intended to acquaint the students with some of the technology currently used in the processing of news and other materials for publications to prepare them for eventual work either in the print or broadcast media industry. The newsroom is equipped with a McIntosh computer, a laserprinter, three IBM computers with printers and a fax machine.

The Communication Law Office (CLO) was set up as part of the extension program of the College. The CLO will serve as a center for the compilation and study of laws affecting the Philippine mass media. It is envisioned to be both a resource for those undertaking research in mass media and as an active center of support for the improvement of the working conditions of mass media practitioners in the country.

7. Other activities

Last December 4, a College-wide curriculum review was held where in proposals to strengthen the College's academic programs were presented. Apart from the College's faculty, lecturers, and students, representatives of UP Visayas, UP Baguio and Miriam College participated in the review of the proposals.

On November 22, Dr. Erik Mortensen, a communication technology expert, delivered a lecture on information networking.

8. *Problems and Recommendations*

To effectively realize its vision, the College foresees the importance of addressing the following:

- a. Fine-tuning of academic and administrative policies of the College;
- b. Exploring the possibilities of tapping existing services in the College (e.g., printing unit) as sources of income for the College;
- c. Periodic review of academic programs and course offerings; and
- d. Establishing linkages with alumni and agencies in and outside the country.

COLLEGE OF SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT, UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES (CSWCD-UP)

1. *New thrusts and programs*

- a. Production of various types of teaching materials in order to make its curriculum more responsive to conditions obtaining in the country.
- b. Promotion of its Diploma in Community Development Program for a two-year period, during which time an assessment on its need for continuation/abolition will be made.
- c. Completion of its Community rehabilitation Program for Earth quake Victims Project in Nueva Ecija.

In this regard, CSWCD intends to do a case study report of the experience on community organizing in times of natural disaster in coordination with the affected community and other volunteer groups.

- d. Study of possibility of conducting similar service/learning project among the Actas in Zambales.

2. *Researches*

- a. Completed

De La Cruz, Lenore P. and Edith V. Maslang

- Training Manual in Monitoring and Evaluation

Del Rosario, Rosario S.

- Employers of Working Children

Leones, Jeremias T.

- Mga Piling Konsepto sa Pakikipamuhay sa Pamayanan

Pineda-Ofreno, Rosalinda

- Debt First, People Last: The Philippine Experience

Pagaduan, Maureen C.

- Entrepreneurial Potential of Urban Poor Communities

b. Ongoing

Del Castillo Ma. Lyra T.

- UP Assessment "The Family in the 80s"

Del Rosario, Rosario S.

- Breaking Ground for Community Action on Child Labor: Rizal

Guerrero, Sylvia H.

- Development of Feminist Values, Interrelationships Among Structures, Value Systems and Practices
- Status of Women: A Focus on Women and Religion

Leones, Jeremias T.

- Administration of CARP in the Philippines
- Strategic Management of Social Development Programs

Luna, Manuel M.

- A Survey of Research Initiatives of Non-Government Organizations

Manalili, Angelito G.

- Sama-Samang Pangangasiwa

Maslang, Editha V.

- The Theory and Practice of Social Welfare Administration in Government and Non-Government Organizations: A Comparative Study

Mendoza, Thelma L.

- Social Work Practice With Groups in Philippine Setting
- Directory of Social Welfare Agencies

Pagaduan, Maureen C.

- Evaluation of Nucleus Groups of SFI-Assisted Project
- Women and Social Credit

Pangalangan, Evelina A.

- Social Welfare Perspectives
- Social Welfare for Veterans of Military Service
- Selected Case Studies in Social Administration
- A Study of Teaching Methods

Pineda, Josefina D.

- The Dynamics of Volunteerism: Towards an Alternative Unified Approach to Organizational Behavior

Pineda-Ofreneo, Rosalinda

- The Philippine Garments Industry: State and Development, Structure, Capital, and Labor
- Debt and Environment: The Philippine Experience

Quieta, Romeo C.

- An Evaluation of CARE Program Strategies/Interventions
- POUP Survey

Tojos, Leticia S.

- Research and Extension for Development Office and Center for Women Resources "Enhancing the Role and Status of Filipino Women in Development"

Veneracion, Ma. Corazon J.

- Breaking Ground for Community Action on Child Labor: Bulacan

3. Lectures and trainings

a. Professorial Chair Lectures

Prof. Rosario S. Del Rosario

- Gender and Child Labor: Female Child Workers

Prof. Maureen C. Pagaduan

- The Prison Within: Perpetuating Power Over Women, A Feminist Critique of Community Organizing in the Philippines
- b. Discussion

Palamigan Session: "Beyond the Hospital: A Study of Community-Based Medical Practice on Health Program," 13 February 1991.

c. Seminars/trainings

(1) REDO Commissioned Trainings

"Project Management for the Youth Leaders of Manila," 21-23 February 1991.

"Management Training for Save the Children Staff," 3-5 March 1991

"Advanced Course in Community Organizing for Foster Parents Plan, International-Mindoro Staff," 9-14 April 1991.

(2) REDO-initiated trainings

Training on Management

Training on Supervision

Women Create Training/Advocacy Sessions

Basic Courses on Women and Development for the Implementors of Quezon City, Purok Uno Neighborhood Association, and Residents of Libis held, respectively on 12-14 February, 8-9 March, and 26-28 April 1991.

Perspective Setting Courses, 19-21 and 25-27 March 1991 held at Cebu and Iloilo

4. Linkages

a. Plan to link up the College's Women and Development Program with other units within U.P. Diliman to promote women studies.

b. Participation of the College in a Cross-National Study on Selected Asian Elderly and initiation of an academic exchange agreement between the College and the Institute of Social Work of Nihon Fukushi University (Japan).

c. Conduct of a joint family-focused research project on "Study on the Income Sharing/Care Giving Arrangement of Philippine Family Members in Southern California and the Greater Manila Area" in line with the Academic Exchange Agreement forged

between the CSWCD and the University of California (Los Angeles) School of Social Welfare.

5. Problems

The College was confronted with budgetary constraints which impeded the implementation of certain aspects of the curricular/extension/research programs and prevented the hiring of needed personnel.

6. Recommendations

Academically, CSWCD needs the support of the University in the implementation of its curricular program which is praxis-oriented with its class and field work offerings.

With respect to the academic and management review of the College, it is suggested that indicators for assessing the performance of the College must not be limited to quantitative variables like student enrollment but must include such qualitative variables as community involvement and the like.

To increase enrollment, a review of the over-all admission policy is suggested. Likewise, a provision for incentives to encourage enrollment is recommended.

To successfully implement the programs of the College, its faculty and staff must also be assured of funding support.

CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH AND TRAINING SERVICE (CRTS)

Year 1991 proved to be a very productive year for the CRTS, a non-partisan, non-governmental legislative support structure, as services for the training and research components were considerably expanded to address the needs of its growing clientele. In addition, CRTS has started to strengthen itself in two other areas: (1) information development and (2) project development, both of which are still in their initial stage.

1. Training activities

In the pursuit of its objectives of strengthening legislative capability and enhancing the legislative process, the Training Unit of the CRTS provided skills-building seminar workshops, information/orientation seminars, policy alternative seminars, and consultation forums not only to Members of Congress, their staff and Committees but to other sectors involved in the legislative process as well. These include sectoral groups, non-governmental organizations, people's organizations, and legislative liaison officers

from the Executive Branch. Considering the wide range of clientele serviced by the program, training modules were designed to suit their various needs.

A new dimension to CRTS' thrust in institution building is found in its involvement in strengthening the legislative capability of the Autonomous Region of Muslim Mindanao (ARMM). In connection with the operationalization of ARMM's Regional Legislative Assembly, CRTS conducted a "Legislative Capability Building Seminar Workshop."

Activities under CRTS programs such as the Comparative Legislative Systems Program (CLSP) and the Women Legislative Program (WLP) were also conducted.

Under the CLSP, an ambassadorial lecture series introducing the structures, processes, and dynamics of the parliaments of Asia, Africa, Latin America, Canada, Europe and the United States was held. This was in response to the growing need for information on parliamentary systems as a result of the move to change the form of Philippine government from presidential to parliamentary.

With respect to WLP, initial activities consisting of training programs and consultation forums were conducted with the aim of enhancing the role of women in the formal structures of power.

Evidently, the 1991 training agenda of CRTS designed to enhance legislative capability and strengthen democratic processes have been achieved through the different activities of its Training Unit.

2. Research services

Innovative approaches were adopted by the Research Unit in coming up with a very comprehensive Research Program that will be relevant to the needs of its growing clientele. CRTS publishes *Info Packs*, which contain procedural and substantive information on certain legislative issues, and *Congressional Highlights*, a quarterly journal which contains an up-to-date information on the Senate and the House of Representatives. The following is a complete list of *Info Packs* and *Congressional Highlights* produced by the Unit.

Info Packs

- The Philippine Legislature
- Where to Get What Inside Congress
- Congressional Liaison Offices of the Philippine Government
- Comparative Parliamentary Systems

- The Energy Sector: A Policy of Development and Alternative Means
- Reorganization: The Philippine Experience
- Managing the Peso
- Autonomy: A Historical Experiment
- The Confirmation Process
- What's in the UNDP Report?
- The Philippine Political Force: 1992 and Beyond
- Legislation on Women's Issues
- Pending in Congress
- Human Rights Legislation
- Economic Reforms Legislation

Congressional Highlights

- Focus: The House of Representatives
- Focus: The Senate
- Toward the Homestretch

Cognizant of the need to make the Philippine legislative process more meaningful and understandable to a greater number of Filipinos, popularization of CRTS publications was included as part of its research agenda. Publication of popular issues, however, was implemented only during the last quarter of 1991. These issues include: *Kuwentong Kongreso* (comics), *Foreign Investments Act* (primer), *The 1991 Local Government Code: A Primer*, and *Primer on Electoral Reforms Law* (English and Tagalog versions).

3. Information development

Aware of the need for a one-stop-shop for all materials and documentation on the Philippine and foreign legislatures, CRTS formally created and established a separate and independent unit, the Information Development Unit (IDU). An Information Development Program was initiated to provide services which may be useful to researchers gathering data on a wide range of issues relevant to legislation.

The services of the Unit under the program include: (1) the library, which maintains a collection of materials related to legislation, political and socioeconomic subjects; (2) Legislative Newsdex, a concise abstract of Congress-related articles from different publications; (3) news monitoring, where newspaper articles are clipped, classified, and filed according to subjects provided in CRTS Thesaurus; (4) enacted legislations, a collection of all copies of Republic Acts; (5) master cards, which contain official figures on various political and socioeconomic indicators; (6) Info Catalogue, a catalogue of local and international materials which can be found in different government and non-government agencies; (7) IDP Hot Line,

which will provide quick response to inquiries on commonly used legislative materials and data through the phone; (8) Pick-up your data, where IDP staff put the data themselves for pick up by clients; and (9) Express News, which provides a digest of all important news dominating the front pages of leading newspapers in the country.

The services of the program will be opened to the public after the 1992 elections in time for the opening of the 9th Congress of the Philippines.

4. Project development

Through the CRTS' Project Development Unit, project proposals and programs are developed for submission to evaluation by funding agencies.

The Unit also provides technical and administrative services for commissioned projects outside of its regular training and research programs. At present, CRTS is engaged in two projects, namely, "Idealizing the Convention on the Rights of the Child" and "Grassroots Women's Political Participation Project." Funded by the UNICEF, the first project aims to prepare legislative agenda and action plan for Filipino children in the 1990s. The second one which is under the WLP of the CRTS focuses on sensitizing women at the community level regarding gender-based issues.

5. Plans

As the Eight Congressional Calendar comes to an end, CRTS is already preparing and developing new programs for the opening of the next Congress. Already in the pipeline is the People's Organization Internship Program (POINT), which seeks to familiarize the people's organizations with the executive and legislative structures and processes.

In time for the 1992 elections, a voters' education seminar series shall be conducted by CRTS in different colleges and universities. Also, briefing sessions and consultations shall be conducted with NGOs on the new Local Government Code, with focus on how to maximize their participation in local governance.

In the international front, CRTS has started networking with legislative support structures of other countries. CRTS thus plans to organize an international conference of all legislative support structures of countries in South America and Asia Pacific.

INSTITUTE OF RURAL RECONSTRUCTION (IIRR)

1. Organizational structure

The IIRR has two offices—the headquarters in Cavite and another in New York City.

The Institute's Senior Officers (US and Philippine Offices) are as follows:

Dr. Juan M. Flavier	President
Dr. Antonio de Jesus	Executive Vice-President (Phil.) and OIC of the Division of International Training and Outreach Program
Dr. Aaron Miller	Executive Director US Office
Conrado S. Navarro	Assistant to the President and Director of the Field Operational Research Division
Dr. Julian Gonsalves	Director, Appropriate Technology Unit (ATU)
Demetrio Imperial Jr.	Regional Coordinator for Asia
Dr. Isaac Bekalo	Regional Coordinator for Africa
Scott Killough	Regional Coordinator for Latin America and concurrently ATU
	Deputy Director
Johnny Jasa	Comptroller
Greg Par	Administrative Director

2. New thrusts and programs

IIRR has two core programs: the Field Operational Research (FOR) program and the Training and Outreach (TO) program. A support program, the Support Services and Institutional Management Program covers the administrative and logistical activities.

3. Research projects and other research-related activities

The IIRR conducts field operational research in three "social laboratories" in the Philippines — one in Cavite, another in Albay, and the third one in the municipality of Ilog in Negros Occidental. The Ilog social lab is supposed to have been completely phased out last year.

The IIRR also has projects outside its "social laboratories" especially in other countries. A growing thrust is to have more non-Philippine-based projects

in collaboration with IIRR's kindred organizations (national RR movements or alumni associations) or other strategic regional or national NGOs.

Research projects are conducted on a variety of subjects. Consistent with its integrated approach to rural development, IIRR's research projects fall under various field areas such as health, community organizing, informal/adult education, rural credit, women's rights, appropriate technologies, land reform, etc.

a. New major projects for 1991 are :

(1) Development of educational materials on the environment for nationwide distribution;

(2) A macro-project on food-based income generating alternatives in Negros Occidental in collaboration with UNICEF, the provincial government and other NGOs;

(3) The People's Education and Organization for the Protection of the Living Environment (PEOPLE) project in Cavite which will involve the organization of "environmental activists" at the village level capable of catalyzing community action towards local environmental issues;

(4) A project on regenerative agriculture in semi-arid lands in India in collaboration with MYRADA, a prominent Indian NGO; and

(5) A documentation project on the experiences in regenerative agriculture of farmers in Ghana.

b. Some of its major on-going projects are:

(1) The Agrarian Reform Information, Education and Legal Referral Services (ARIES) project in all three social labs;

(2) A macro-project which seeks to assist displaced, landless farmers find employment or business opportunities within the developing industrial environment in Cavite (the Program for Rural Industrialization and Development Entrepreneurship or PRIDE Project);

(3) The Participatory Nutrition Project supported by the FAO which seeks to develop, test and document a model for involving local communities in the planning and management of their own projects for nutrition and food security;

(4) Strengthening of the PAMANA Interlending Cooperative Federation—an association of village cooperatives seeking to achieve the stature of a "people's bank"; and

(5) The continuing development of regenerative agricultural technologies specifically in the areas of low external input rice production, foodlot modules, bio-intensive gardening, agro-forestry, rural energy, aquaculture, low external input animal production systems, genetic resources conservation, coffee-based multi-storied cropping systems, and technologies for rural micro-enterprises.

4. Conferences

In 1990, the IIRR hosted a roundtable conference of Asian women leaders to discuss women's right issues. A second follow-up conference with a wider coverage is being planned this year.

The Second African Students Conference, a follow-up to a similar activity in 1990 will be held at IIRR's Silang campus in October.

In September, a conference of East African alumni to be held in Kenya is being supported by IIRR.

5. Training programs

The Institute conducts two regular international training programs yearly: one is a course on rural development management and the other is subject-specific which varies depending on the needs of Third World rural development agencies as identified through the research efforts of the Institute.

The first training program for the period July 1991 to June 1992 is the "International Course on Regenerative Agriculture," scheduled in November. The "International Course on Rural Development Management" is scheduled in May 1992.

Other training activities are or may be conducted upon request. Study tours have been organized, for instance, for Chinese and Cambodian rural development leaders in the second half of the year.

The IIRR also conducts or sponsors training activities outside the Philippines. Specifically, the Institute will be having a workshop on regenerative agricultural technologies in Guatemala this August, is proposing a number of training on family planning and regenerative agriculture in Africa and will be conducting a series of training on rural development management for a semi-government agency in Malaysia.

6. Publications

The Institute publishes the *Rural Reconstruction Review*, an annual journal for RR alumni and the

thrice-yearly *International Sharing* newsletter meant for alumni, friends, and other contacts. Both publications contain research papers and other material prepared by the staff of affiliated movements or those of IIRR.

Occasional monographs, special studies, proceedings of major conferences, sound slide/video productions, appropriate technology information kits, etc., are also produced. A major project of IIRR is the production of educational materials on the environment for nationwide distribution in coordination with GOs and other NGOs which have a program on the environment.

The Institute has its Communication Department with a corp of editors and writers and facilities for audio-visual production and desktop publishing.

7. Outreach activities and linkages

IIRR conducts training and outreach activities in order to spread its philosophy of integrated rural development called "Rural Reconstruction" (RR) and the practice of RR throughout the world. There are several thousand alumni of IIRR from countries of three regions of Asia, Africa, and Latin America. The Institute tries to maintain contact with these alumni through correspondences, "outreach visits", and its publications.

The alumni do not constitute or maintain any formal membership to IIRR. Through them, however, along with other dissemination campaigns, new participants to the Institute's training programs are recruited.

IIRR training alumni sometimes form themselves into independent alumni organizations. In every way possible, the Institute supports these associations. Right now, there are five such organizations based in Bangladesh, Thailand, East Africa, and Nepal.

Aside from the alumni associations, there are six affiliated national movements of IIRR which are located in India, Thailand, Guatemala, Colombia, Ghana, and the Philippines. There are independent organizations which carry out their own research activities in the tradition of social lab setting and their own outreach activities which aim to popularize the approach of rural reconstruction in integrated rural development within their national borders. IIRR maintains close contact with these movements which includes collaborative research projects.

**INSTITUTE OF PHILIPPINE CULTURE,
ATENEO DE MANILA UNIVERSITY
(IPC-AdeMU)**

Activities

IPC maintained its research and training activities in the context of its research programs on agrarian reform, community health, social forestry, urban poor, and women. For its irrigation program, IPC continued to be a resource institution, but it was not actively involved in research in this area. IPC had been in the forefront of irrigation research and training activities for over 10 years; thus, it decided to end its active participation in this area.

The work in the ongoing research programs continued to involve "basic" research. The results of this were inputted into the ongoing development activities of government agencies and nongovernment organizations engaged in the resource area or sector covered by the programs. Two usual mechanisms through which IPC channeled the utilization of its research results were training programs and field implementation manuals.

IPC staff members participated in the design of training programs for field staff of government agencies and nongovernment organizations concerned, prepared the training materials, and acted as facilitators or resource persons in the training sessions. They also became members of committees which designed the implementation manuals and, subsequently, wrote the appropriate sections of these manuals.

Its research and training activities engaged the Institute with the following groups:

- personnel of the research unit and women in development unit of the National Confederation of Cooperatives (NATCCO) and its two regional development centers;

- managers and implementors of programs and projects supported by the Canadian International Development Agency ((CIDA);

- staff of the Community Health Service of the Department of Health (DOH) and other DOH units involved in the agency's Partnership for Community Health Development Program;

- research staff of St. Louis University, Siliman University, and Colegio de San Jose-Recoletos which were involved in the community

health research project of the International Development Research Centre (IDRC);

- staff of the Forest Management Bureau of the Department of Environment and Natural Resources (DENR) and other DENR units involved in the agency's upland development program;

- staff of the resource institutions of DENR's upland development program, including the Philippine Business for Social Progress, University of the Philippines at Los Baños, and Visayas College of Agriculture; and

- staff of the Department of Agrarian Reform (DAR), nongovernment organizations (NGOs), and resource institutions involved in the Tripartite Partnership for the Development of Human Resources in Rural Areas (PHILDHRA).

As stated, the IPC staff was engaged in the preparation of manuals for the implementation of development programs in which the IPC was involved. For the DOH-PCHD (community health) program, IPC collaborated with the DOH in preparing the manual on "Process-Oriented Management Reporting System." For the TriPARRD (agrarian reform) program, IPC worked with PHILDHRA in preparing the "Manual for TriPARRD Implementors." For the DENR (social forestry) program, IPC is leading in the write-up of the "Community Profiling Manual" and is participating in the preparation of three other manuals of the DENR social forestry program.

IPC also produced research reports on its research projects. Three reports were published during the year, namely: Romana P. de los Reyes and Sylvia Ma. G. Jopillo, *Pursuing Agrarian Reform in Negros Occidental*; Jeanne Frances I. Ilo and Jaime B. Polo, *Fishers, Traders, Farmers, Wives: The Life Stories of Ten Women in a Fishing Village*; and Jeanne Frances I. Ilo, ed., *Gender Analysis and Planning: The 1990 IPC-CIDA Workshops*.

Another major activity of IPC in 1991 was the Professional Social Science Graduate Training Program for Southeast Asian Students which started in October 1985. Under the program, Filipino, Indonesian, and Thai students are awarded scholarships to obtain any of the following master's degrees at the Department of Sociology and Anthropology (DSA) of the Ateneo de Manila University: M.A. in Sociology, Anthropology, and M.S. in Social Development. IPC

has been managing this program, in collaboration with the DSA.

In addition, IPC has been in-charge of teaching a two-semester required course for the M.S. in Social Development, as well as organizing the field practicum during the semestral break. As of December 1991, a total of 51 students have been accepted into this program. Of the 51 students, 21 have completed their master's degrees, 6 are completing the write-up of their theses, 9 are undertaking thesis research, 5 are undertaking their course work, while 9 have either withdrawn or been released from the program.

The IPC's Visiting Research Associate Program continued to assist foreign researchers. In 1991, IPC had 7 visiting researchers. Four were graduate students—1 from the Australian National University, 1 from the University of Amsterdam, 1 from Rikkyo (St. Paul's) University, and 1 from the Institute of Developing Studies. The other two were university professors—1 from Kyushu University, and 1 from the Center for South and Southeast Asian Studies of the University of Amsterdam.

Plans and concerns

IPC intends to continue its research programs on agrarian reform, community health, social forestry, urban poor, and women. It expects to begin a watershed management program in 1992 through a research project with the Antique Integrated Area Development. Moreover, in line with its plan to strengthen its community health program, IPC will develop and teach a course on "Anthropology and Sociology of Medicine" at the Department of Sociology and Anthropology of the Ateneo de Manila University beginning in School Year 1993-94.

The lack of senior research associates remains a major concern of IPC. To resolve the problem, IPC is encouraging its promising research assistants to pursue graduate studies.

INSTITUTE FOR SOCIAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, ST. LA SALLE UNIVERSITY (ISRAD-SLSU)

1. Reorganization

The school year 1990-1991 saw the rebirth of the Social Research Center into the Institute for Social Research and Development (ISRAD). As an institute, it now represents an organization whose members constitute a unique technical and professional entity dedicated to research in the social sciences and development.

By means of both 'basic' and 'applied' research, ISRAD seeks to render the highest form of academic contribution (a) in solving the complex societal problems that confront the province and the nation, and (b) in arriving at a deeper understanding of Filipino lifeways as exemplified in this part of the country. In all its activities, it shall strive for scholarship, intellectual honesty, moral integrity, and social meaning.

One of the ISRAD's primary objectives is to provide the university faculty in the field of anthropology, economics, history, humanities, mass communication, political science, psychology, sociology, and related disciplines a venue for engagement in research.

It encourages faculty members to present meritorious research proposals dealing with subjects of vital significance in the social sciences, the humanities and related disciplines.

Moreover, the ISRAD seeks to provide students who are interested in the social sciences and the humanities a 'laboratory' with the fundamental skills required by the different disciplines. Through their participation in the ISRAD's activities, they will be assisted in deepening their commitment to careers in these fields of endeavor.

The Institute now has a regular, full-time staff of 17 research associates, research training and technical assistants. Along with its contracted staff, ISRAD employs as many as 30 staff members consisting of research assistants, process documentors, trainers, data encoders, community organizers, museum and library assistants. The key people in the Institute are as follows:

- Executive Director: Violeta Lopez-Gonzaga, Ph.D.
 Program Directors: Atty. Raymundo Pandan, Jr.
Policy, Advocacy, Research
 Cecilia Loesin-Nava, Ph.D.
Negrense Studies:
 Elvis Olivares
Data Banking System and
Computer Program Designs
 Delia Loesin
Human Resource Development
and Training
 Ma. Lourdes Tison
Strategic Research, Planning
and Development Studies
 Project Associates: Renato Bañas
 Edwin Ombion
 Atty. Lyndon Cañas

2. Program thrusts

In line with its mandate, the Institute pursues different program initiatives.

Undertaken on a continuing and regular basis, the following shall be maintained as the ISRAD's principal programs: (a) Social Research Program, (b) Negrense Studies Program, (c) Development Studies Program, and (d) Computer and General Services Program.

The coverage of the four principal programs are delineated as follows:

The *Social Research Program* includes sociological surveys, anthropological researches, evaluation studies, economic and labor market analyses, poverty studies, social planning, and research on specific target groups such as women, children and national cultural communities. This program shall have charge of rapid appraisals and process documentation.

The *Negrense Studies Program* covers historical documentation and preservation, museum development, archaeological explorations, collection as well as publication of literary, historical, and critical works, and the patronage of the local arts. This program shall have charge of the Museo Negrense as well as the research library.

The *Development Policy Studies Program* focuses on public administration issues, political and legal analysis, and development policy research and analysis (on such themes as industrial and agricultural development, agrarian reform, public health, social housing, and the environment). The program shall have charge of social advocacy, which may entail participation in multisectoral committees, interfacing with government entities, and providing informed commentaries on relevant social issues.

The *Computer and General Services Program* supervises the Institute's computer facility and provides the administrative support services that are indispensable to the day-to-day management of the Institute, such as accounting, personnel, supplies, and physical plant. This program shall meet the data and word processing needs of the other programs and provide data banking services.

The complementary program areas of the ISRAD are as follows: (a) Publications Program, (b) Training Program, and (c) Visiting Research Associate Pro-

gram. Under these programs, ISRAD will, from time to time, issue publications to disseminate important findings from its research studies, conduct training programs along its various lines of expertise, and provide institutional affiliation to researchers coming from other academic institutions.

3. Researches

completed

a. *Towards a Fast-Track Approach to Implementing Agrarian reform in Negros Occidental*, January 1991.

b. *The Resource Base for 5-Year Development Plan*, Volume 1 January 1991.

c. *Five Year Development Plan of the City of Cadiz*, Volume 2 April 1991.

d. *Land of Plenty, Land of Want: A Socio-Economic History of Negros, (1571-1985)*, by Violeta Lopez Gonzaga, 1991.

e. *Fast Tracking CARP in Negros Occidental: A Situation Analysis and Process Documentation*, May 1991.

f. *Decentralized Development Planning and Implementation in the Philippines*, August 1991.

g. Institutional Studies conducted by the Institute for the University for the year 1991.

(1) *The Proposed University of St. La Salle- College of Medicine: A Feasibility Study*.

(2) *The USLS College Students: A Descriptive Study of their Socio-Economic Status*

(3) *An Evaluative Study of the Practicum Program for Senior Students of the University of St. La Salle*.

ongoing researches

a. *NGO Capability Building Program in Western, Central and Eastern Visayas Region*. Presidential Management Staff.

b. *Field Testing of the Community Based Child Monitoring System*. National Census and Statistical Coordination Board, June 1991- July 1992

c. *The Implementation of the CARP in Negros Occidental: A Documentation of the Range of Experiences and Innovative Approaches*. October 1991-March 1992

4. Related-research activities

a. Interviewing Pool for the Selection of Outstanding Policemen of Negros. Committee on Outstanding Negros Search-USLS. January 1991

b. Research Workshop/Consultation for BSN Graduating students. USLS. February 1991

c. Dr. Michael Billig from Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster registered under SRC Visiting Research Associate Program within this period.

d. Book launching of *The Negrense: Social History of the Elite Class*, ISRAD major publication for 1991

e. Book launching of *The Agrarian Reform Process in Negros Occidental: A Program Review and Analysis*

f. Secretariat - Provincial CARP Implementing Team

g. Co-sponsored the University's Ruby Jubilee DIOKNO LECTURE- FORUM Series on the following topic:

(1) "The Administration of Justice and Judicial Reforms," by former Chief Justice Marcelo Fernan, August 1991.

(2) "Sharing Regional Experiences in Development: The Case of the Boom Cities of the Southern Philippines," by Gov. Lito Osmeña of Cebu and Mr. Guido Alfredo of Cagayan de Oro Chamber of Commerce, September 1991.

(3) "The 1992 Elections and Electoral Reforms," with COMELEC Commissioner Haydee Yorac, October 1991.

g. Hosted a traveling exhibit of the Metropolitan Museum of Manila entitled KAYUMANGGI: Kulay Pilipino, December 1991.

5. Publication

The Negrense: A Social History of the Elite Class. Violeta Lopez- Gonzaga. ISRAD. Nalco Press. March 1991

The Agrarian Reform Process in Negros Occidental: A Program Review and Analysis. ISRAD. Nalco Press. June 1991

6. Research dissemination and policy advocacy

a. Policy Recommendation re CARP Implementation in Negros Occidental. Presented during the Special Cabinet Meeting on CARP- KABISIG in Negros. Malacañang. March 1991

b. On June 14, 1991 CARP Anniversary Day, the package of policy recommendations made to the President regarding land valuation, land survey, processing of claim folders and decentralization were adopted for implementation at 32 provinces in the country.

c. Held a Research Utilization Conference for the NEDA Decentralized Development Planning and Implementation in the Philippines in Manila. June 1991

d. Organized a Research Utilization Conference on the topic The Phenomenon of Child Labor in Negros Occidental, designed for local implementors. August 1991

7. Existing Problems

a. Lack of consistent and continuous funding

b. Lack of funding for continuing education of the staff

c. Limited outlet for publication.

LANGUAGE STUDY CENTER, PHILIPPINE NORMAL UNIVERSITY (LSC-PNU)

There has been no change in organizational structure since last year.

A proposal on the evaluation of the New Elementary School Curriculum (NESC) Filipino and English curricula has been prepared. Unfortunately due to lack of funds, said project has not yet been started.

The Center launched a publication project. The proposal is for the Center to put up its own journal, newsletter and occasional paper series. Actually, the latter is meant to be a revival of the Occasional Paper Series which the Center put up in the 1970's. Like the evaluation proposal mentioned above, the journal could not be published for lack of funds. It deserves to be mentioned, however, that the maiden issue of the journal expected to be out in June 1991 is supposed to contain seven articles in about 200 pages. All but one of the articles have been edited and are ready for typesetting.

The article by Mrs. Lou Hohulin of the Summer Institute of Linguistics (SIL) entitled "Notes on Keley-I Relational Grammar-I" is being prepared as the Center's Occasional Paper. Hopefully by the end of February, 1992, the Occasional Paper shall have been made ready for distribution.

Problems and recommendations

The intention was to carry out research activities but due to financial problems, this was not pushed through.

It is hoped that this year, 1992 the LSC will be able to generate needed funds to finance its proposed projects.

NATIONAL TAX RESEARCH CENTER (NTRC)*Activities***1. Research projects**

a. completed

(1) *Local Finance Survey*(2) *Gross Income Taxation of individual and corporation in business*

b. ongoing

(1) *Feasibility of adopting Presumptive Income Levels (PILS) in Taxation***2. Seminars, workshops, and other training programs:**

a. Employee orientation seminar

b. Echo-seminar on BIR Revenue Officers Course

3. Problems and recommendations - to consider NTRC personnel for scholarship, fellowship and/or training assistance.

PHILIPPINE ASSOCIATION OF NUTRITION, INC (PAN)**1. 1991 PAN Officers and Board Members**

President	Elsa M. Bayani National Nutrition Council
First Vice-President	Margarita dela Paz, Ph.D. University of the Philippines
Second Vice-President	Adelfo A. Trinidad, M.D. Department of Education, Culture, and Sports
Secretary	Cecilia A. Quimbo National Nutrition Council
Assistant Secretary	Aida R. Aguinaldo, Ph.D. Food and Nutrition Research Institute
Treasurer	Ma. Antonia G. Tuazon, Ph.D. U.P. at Los Baños

Board Members

Consuelo D. Aranas, M.D.
Department of Health

Rosanna B. Bautista
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Agricultural Training Institute

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Makati Cat and Dog Hospital

Gemma P. Dimaano
Nestle, Philippines

Lucy B. Rabuco, Ph.D.
College of Public Health
University of the Philippines

Florentino S. Solon M.D., M.P.H.
Nutrition Center of the Philippines

Ofelia C. Valdecanas, Ph.D.
UNICEF

2. In support of the government's response to the problem of Iodine Deficiency Disorders (IDD), the PAN has engaged into the following activities:

a. Holding of the 44th PAN Consultation Meeting held on 15-16 June 1991 at the Bureau of Soils with the theme, "Iodine Deficiency-The Silent Emergency" This is an annual activity of PAN that serves as the major venue by which the PAN members from private and government sectors are informed of relevant and urgent issues related to nutrition. Authorities on IDD in this meeting were invited to give up to date situationers and measures regarding IDD prevention and control.

b. The Resolutions Committee has prepared a Declaration on Salt Iodization which will be endorsed to the legislators for the possible passage of a bill.

c. As an advocacy on IDD, this will hopefully be featured in print and broadcast media. Arrangements are being made with Ms. Cheche Lazaro of the PROBE TV program on Channel 7.

d. PAN will also conduct a seminar on 19 July 1991 at the Philippine Nurses' Association Bldg., at F. Benitez St., Malate, Manila for the members of the Council of Health Agencies of the Philippines.

3. Membership campaign

Being a multi-disciplinary organization, the membership committee has sent invitations to government agencies and non-government organizations to become members of PAN.

4. Publication

Since the *Philippine Journal of Nutrition* has been dormant for more than a year, the present PAN Board hopes to revive it this year.

PHILIPPINE BUSINESS FOR SOCIAL PROGRESS (PBSP)

1. Researches

a. Evaluation studies

- Philippine Business for Social Progress' (PBSP) Fourth Five- Year Plan
- Small Medium Enterprise Credit (SMEC) Review

b. Baseline studies

- Baseline Study in Cebu Hillyland
- Northern Samar
- Nueva Ecija
- Davao del Norte
- Marinduque
- Impact Areas in Western Samar
- Quezon Bondoc Peninsula
- Northern Samar Profile of Beneficiaries
- Eastern Samar Profile of Beneficiaries

c. Case Studies

- A Case Study of KASUCO-ARC Corporate Stock Option under CARP
- Operation and Management of the Integrated Rice Farmers Assistance Package (IRFAP) and Rice Central Project of Dayap Credit Cooperative Development, Inc.

d. Organizational profiles

- Negros Economic Development Foundation (NEDF)
- Antique Development Foundation (ADF)
- Misamis Occidental Federation of Cooperatives (MOFECO)
- Surigao Economic Development Foundation (SEF)
- South Pacific Integrated Area Development Foundation

- CASAFI
- Diocese of Boac
- AMSEF
- Nagpandayan

e. Policy researches

- Credit Policy of Selected NGOs
- Resource Mobilization Strategies Among Selected NGO's
- Philippine Legislation and Policies Supportive of NGO Work

f. Resource manuals

- MDC Program in Negros Occidental
- RACFP Evaluation Studies

g. Occasional paper on cooperative organizing

h. Income-Generating Projects (IGP's) since March 1991

- LDAP Baseline Studies
- UPPC Mid-Program Evaluation Studies
- Development Opportunities in San Jose, Mindoro
- Plan International, Philippines
- DUCC Mid-Program Evaluation Study
- Baseline Studies in Calauag, Carigara and Panguil Bays

2. Materials printed and video productions

a. in support of PDS

- South Cotabato Foundation Brochure
- 11 Social Investment Portfolio
- Negros Occidental and Samar resource matching materials
- US Trip Publicity Plan
- European (CODE-NGO) trip Communication support
- DAFEDACO video

b. institutional communications

- Institutional video
- Institutional brochure
- Overhead acetates
- Visayas, Mindoro - AMM
- PBSP 20th AMM

c. support communications

- Brochures (SDMI, SDRC, SMEC, MCIU training, recruitment and 3rd World Shop)

- Luzon Earthquake Rehab Communication Packages
- Advertisement (SDMI, SDMI/UPLB Advertisement for Social Marketing Course)

d. Publicity/media liaison

- Print exposure of P353,267.50
- 26 Feature Articles Published

3. Trainings

The Foundation trained 3,543 individuals representing 1,281 organizations through the various course offerings and workshops of the Social Development Management Institute (SDMI) and the Center for Rural Technology Development (CRTD)

4. Membership involvement/linkages

There were 16 new member companies bringing the number of member companies to 147.

5. Constraints/problems

- a. Inability of field staff to monitor all assisted projects (especially in the beneficiary level)
- b. Environmental constraints such as typhoons and floods
- c. Constraints and problems in the industry such as marketing and pricing of goods.

POPULATION INSTITUTE, UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES (UPPI)

1. Changes in organizational structure

The UPPI with its three-pronged function of teaching, research and extension services is manned by 8 faculty members. Two members who has been on study leave returned after completing their respective doctoral degrees. They are Josefina V. Cabigon, Ph.D. in Demography (Australian National University) and Aurora E. Perez, Ph.D. in Sociology (Brown University).

2. New thrusts and programs

- a. Collaborative activities between the UPPI and the East-West Population Institute

This collaborative project provides technical assistance and training of mid-level staff in research design and data analysis and consists of researches and their dissemination. The project aims of improving the program operations of the Philippine Family Planning Program by making available

critical information and some skills and expertise to the project.

- b. Preparatory activities towards the development of a study on abortion and reproductive health among Filipino women

Plans for a more intensive and extensive study on abortion and women's reproductive health are underway. The Institute is collaborating with researchers and hospitals in this project. The intended output of the preparatory activities is a full-blown proposal which will aim to: (1) estimate abortion incidence and (2) identify and examine the socio-cultural correlates of abortion.

3. Research projects

— *Analysis of the 1988 National Demographic Survey* (collaborative research) - Mercedes B. Concepcion (editor)

- (1) Fertility Level, Trends and Differentials - Corazon M. Raymundo (UPPI) and Joey Duka (NSO)
- (2) Nuptiality Levels and Differentials - Lita J. Domingo (UPPI) and Edna Pineda (NSO)
- (3) Factors Affecting Fertility - Zelda Z. Zablan (UPPI) and Benedicta Yabut (NSO)
- (4) International Migration - Imelda Z. Feranil (UPPI) and Mercedesita Dia (NSO)
- (5) Social Mobility - Eliseo A. de Guzman (UPPI) and Priscilla Bacus (NSO)
- (6) Mortality - Eliseo A. de Guzman (UPPI) and Aurora Talan (NSO)
- (7) Internal Migration - Imelda Z. Feranil (UPPI) and Mercedesita Dia (NSO)

— *Family Planning Operations Research*

- (1) Client's Family Planning Seeking Behavior - Eliseo A. de Guzman (UPPI), Elizabeth Ventura (UP-CSSP-Psychology), Marla Asis (UP-CSSP-Sociology), Carmen Jimenez (UP-CSSP-Psychology)
- (2) Interaction between Client and Workers: Implications to Family Planning Program - Corazon M. Raymundo and Grace T. Cruz
- (3) The Study of the Family Planning Refusal System - Zelda C. Zablan
- (4) The Effect of Mothercraft Classes on Family Planning Practice - Zelda C. Zablan

— *Agricultural Development and Fertility: An Inter-country Study* — Corazon M. Raymundo

— *Review of the Schistosomiasis Information System and Data Use* — Josefina V. Cabigon

– 1991 KAP Survey of Family Planning, Nutrition and Preventive Health Care, Metro Manila's urban Poor, Health Research Network – Josefina V. Cabigon

– Effects of Birthspacing and Breastfeeding on Philippine Child Mortality: A Synthesis of Research Findings – Josefina V. Cabigon

– Population and Environment in the ESCAP Region – Mercedes B. Concepcion

– Census-based Analysis of Status of Filipino Elderly – Lita J. Domingo

– Second-Level Analysis of ASEAN Data on Living Arrangements of Elderly – Lita J. Domingo

– Young Adults in Development – Lita J. Domingo

– Focus Group Discussion for Social Science Research: Philippine Experience on the Topic of Aging – Lita J. Domingo

– Community Information and Planning System (CIPS) POPCOM-Region IV – Eliseo A. de Guzman

– Metro Manila Planning, Profiling, Monitoring and Evaluation, POPCOM-NCR – Eliseo A. de Guzman

– Status of Women -- Aurora E. Perez

– Multivariate Analysis Workshop, UPPI-EWPI Project -- Aurora E. Perez

– Dissemination of Research and Evaluation of Findings Workshop, UPPI-EWPI Project – Aurora E. Perez

– Review of Migration Studies with Training on Migration Data, UPPI-DRDF-POPCOM Project – Aurora E. Perez

– Training, FP Research Proposal Review and Development, UPPI- EWPI Project – Aurora E. Perez

– Future Program Directions for Natural Family Planning – Zelda C. Zablan and Eliseo A. de Guzman

– The Design of the Monitoring and Evaluation System for the Philippine Family Planning Program – Corazon M. Raymundo and Zelda C. Zablan

4. Conference

National conference on the 1988 National Demographic Survey Results was conducted on October 28, 1991 at the NEDA Operations Room, NEDA sa Makati Bldg. The topic was "A Conference on Population Statistics: Population Statistics in Support of Planning in the 90s"

5. Seminars, workshops, and other training programs

a. KABALIKAT Technical Staff Training on SPSS/PC+ and Data Analysis, September 1991 at UPPI Conference Room with 7 participants.

b. Training on Computer-based Data analysis for POPCOM Staff, October 21-25, 1991 at POPCOM Workshop Room A, B, & C, with 22 participants.

c. Computer-based Training on Basic Migration Measures and Data Management, December 16-20, 1991 at POPCOM Audio-visual Room, with 20 participants.

6. Contribution of articles to or publication of journals, holding of public fora and other forms of info-dissemination campaign

a. publications

Minja Kim Choe and Zelda C. Zablan. "Contraceptive Use, Discontinuation, and Failure Rates in the Philippines: Estimates from the 1986 Contraceptive Prevalence Survey," in *Measuring the Dynamics of Contraceptive Use*, New York, 1991.

Concepcion, Mercedes B.

- *Fertility and Contraception in the Philippines: Glimpses from the 1986 Contraceptive Prevalence Survey*. UPPI, 1991.
- "Population Growth in Southeast Asia: Pushing the limits?" in *Toward a Sustainable Environmental Future for the Southeast Asian Region*. Harold Brookfield (ed.) The Australian National University, forthcoming.
- "Implications of Increased Roles of Women for the Provision of Elderly Care," in *Aging Populations in the Context of the Family*. United National Publication, forthcoming.

Concepcion, Mercedes B., Alex I. Mundigo and Anne V. Resler. "Social Aspects Related to the Introduction of a Birth Control Vaccine," in *Assessment of the Safety and Efficacy of Vaccines to Regulate Fertility*. G. Ada and P.D. Griffin (eds.). UK: Cambridge University Press.

de Guzman, Eliseo A.

- Fertility, Contraception, and Nuptiality in the Philippines. U.P. Center for Integrative and Development Studies. In press.
- *Population Information Kit*. (Content Editor). Philippine Media Service, August 1991.

b. *presentations in public fora*

Raymundo, Corazon M.

- "The Philippine Policy Environment: A Multisectoral Perspective," presented at the Roundtable Discussion for Population and Development. UP SOLAIR, September 1991
- "Philippine Demographic Situation" and "Health Risk Approach to Family Planning." Papers presented at the Annual Meeting of USAID-assisted PVO/ECD Grantees and People's organization. Theme "Reconstruction and Development."
- "FP, Women's Reproductive Health Among the Urban Poor." Paper presented at the DOH-FPS Symposium. Paper presented at the Policy Dialogue Series of the National Nutrition Council. Theme: "The Population and Nutrition Interaction: Policy Directions." Neda Board room November 20, 1991.

Domingo, Lita J. "The Filipino Elderly in Development: Status and Prospects." Paper prepared for the Experts Group Meeting on "Integration of Aging and Elderly Women into Development" organized by the UN Division for the Advancement of Women and the American Association of Retired Persons, Vienna, Austria, 7-11 October 1991.

Perez, Aurora E.

- "Internal Migration, Environment and Development: The Inseparable Trend." Paper presented at the ASEAN-New Zealand Regional Workshop on Sustainable Integrated Rural Development: Defining and Modelling." Universiti Pertanian Malaysia. December 10-12, 1991.
- "Treading the Philippine Population Distribution, Migration, and Development Pathways." Major Paper Presentation. Third Rafael Salas Forum on "Safeguarding the Future: Internal Migration and Development." Manila Peninsula. November 26, 1991.
- "A Sequential Analysis of the Fertility Impact on Migration in the Philippines." Paper

presented at the Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America. March 21-23, 1991. Washington, D.C.

c. *holding of public fora*

(1) As one of the institutional development thrusts of the Institute a lecture series on population which started in 1989 was held in the second half of 1991. The topics presented and the speakers are:

Seventh Lecture Series on Population (Concepcion Seminar Room, PSSC Bldg., Q.C., July 7, 1991)

- "Urban Labor Market adaptation of Women: A Comparison of Migrants and Non-Migrants in Metro Cebu," – Prof. Imelda Z. Feranil
- "Circulation in Metropolitan Manila, 1971-1983," – Mr. Lysander Padilla

Eight Lecture Series on Population (Concepcion Seminar Room, PSSC Bldg., Q.C., August 14, 1991)

- "A Model for Predicting Self-Employment Intentions Among Korean and Filipino Immigrants to the US," – Dr. Lynna-Marie Sycip
- "Beyond Family Ties: The Immigration of Filipino and Korean Women Today," – by Dr. Maruja Milagros Asis

Ninth Lecture Series on Population (Concepcion Seminar Room, PSSC Bldg., Q.C., October 3, 1991)

- "Changing Age Structure of the Society from a Historical Point of View: Implications for a New Era," – by Dr. Arthur E. Imhof

Tenth Lecture Series on Population (Concepcion Seminar Room, PSSC Bldg., Q.C., October 30, 1991)

- "A Logic Analysis of the Effects of Spatial Mobility on Fertility in the Philippines," – by Dr. Aurora E. Perez
- "Urban Population Distribution and Density Gradients: Implications on Migration," – by Dr. Arturo E. Corpuz

Eleventh Lecture Series on Population (Concepcion Seminar Room, PSSC Bldg., Q.C., December 18, 1991)

- "Prioritizing Health Care Intervention: The Case of AIDS in Developing Countries," –by Dr. Mead Over

RESEARCH AND STATISTICS CENTER, BICOL UNIVERSITY (RSC-BU)

1. Organizational structure

In order to reinforce the research capability of the different colleges of the University, the teaching personnel of the RSC are deployed to such colleges to teach and to coordinate and to conduct researches for the college of their choice. Their items will be fully transferred to the colleges by January 1992. The six non-teaching staff and the Director of the Research Center are now full-time staff.

2. New thrusts and programs

Socio-economic, fishery, and agricultural researches are among the research concerns of BU. For this year, an Integrated Research Extension Activities Program is being piloted by the RSC and Extension Service Center in response to the need to address common areas and problems along research and extension projects.

In particular, major funding institutions, notably the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), the International Irrigation Management Institute (IIMI) and the University of the Philippines at Los Baños Institute of Agrarian Studies (UPLB-IAS), together with the Philippine Social Science Council (PSSC) entrusted to Bicol University the implementation of research projects in comprehensive agrarian reform and agricultural decision-making.

3. Research activities

a. Agency-funded research projects

- Benchmark Survey for the BIDANI Pilot Barangay of BUCA (Expansion project). September 1989 to June 1991. Assisted by the Netherlands government.
- Rice-Based Farming System and the Impact of Technology Transfer. April 1991-December 1991.
- Proposed Organizational Development Program for Strengthening IAs and IAs/NIS Partnership: A Pilot INtervention in Bicol. December 1990-December 1991.

- Updating of the Resources of the Regional Population Information (POPIN) Center. March 1991 - December 1991.

- Analysis of the 1990 Census Data for Region V (Bicol). March 1991 - December 1991

- Water Measurement Research. February 1991 to August 1991.

- Decision-Making and Management Patterns on Farming Practices in Sto. Domingo and Bacacay, Albay: A Reciprocity in Agricultural Development. January 1990-July 1991.

b. RSC Research Projects

- Fabrication of Multi-Purpose Garden Handtools. January 1989- December 1991.
- Localized Bamboo Propagation (experimental). January 1989- December 1991.
- Bio-Gas Digesting System. January 1991 to March 1992.
- A Comparative Study of Tuition Rates and Other School Fees in Tertiary Institutions in Bicol Region SY 1990-1991
- Integrated Research and Extension Activities. January 1991- December 1991
- Profiles, Problems, and Career Projects of the Non-Teaching Women Employees of the Bicol University. January 1991-December 1991.

4. Symposium

After the conduct of the yearly BU In-House Review of Ongoing and Completed Research and Development Projects last 22 April 1991, a National Symposium on R & D Highlights was held on 4-5 June 1991.

5. Problems

a. Difficulty in monitoring research activities in the different colleges

b. Steadily decreasing budget

6. Recommendations

a. Re-assignment of designated research coordinators because they are more familiar with the ongoing activities of the faculty in their respective units/colleges.

b. Strengthen linkages with local and international funding sources.

c. Closer information networking with other research institutions/agencies.

RESEARCH CENTER, DIVINE WORD UNIVERSITY OF TACLOBAN (RC-DWU)

1. Administration

Mr. Antonio E. Lim, Jr., the assistant director of the Research Center, left last October 14, 1991 for his doctoral studies in Brussels, Belgium, and Miss Denisa P. Moreto, chairman of the Committee on Health-Related Researches, was appointed to take over his functions.

The new chairman of the Committee on Health-Related Researches is Mrs. Elvira Lanza, Level IV coordinator and research adviser in the College of Nursing.

2. Activities

a. The Research Center sponsored the *Second Training Course on Research Advisorship* last November 14, 15, and 23 at the DWU Conference Room and Computer Laboratory.

The objectives of the training course were as follows:

- (1) To identify the statistical tests appropriate for the different research designs.
- (2) To appreciate the basic concepts of the commonly used statistical tests.
- (3) To be familiar with the operation of the IBM personal computer.
- (4) To apply some tests contained in the *Epistat* and *Microstat*, two statistical packages, in the analysis of research findings.

The team of trainers included DWU Graduate School Dean Eñleda Bautista, Dr. Jovita Jadloc and Mr. Gabino Petilos from the Graduate School of the Leyte State College of Tacloban, and DWU Computer Education and Application Center of Acting Director Felipe Vilches, Jr.

It was an in-service training participated by 33 faculty members and research advisers from the different departments/colleges of the institution.

The ultimate goal of our series of seminar-workshops on research advisorship is to have a core of

faculty members who are adequately skilled in advising undergraduate students in conducting research for their theses.

b. The Research Center has been assigned to prepare and published the *Festschrift*, a souvenir yearbook for the 25th year of DWU as a university. The target date for the release of the yearbook is February 1992.

Aside from pictorials covering the major events in the historical development of the institution, the yearbook contains selected articles on researches conducted in the University, or by administrators and faculty members connected with the University.

c. Meanwhile, the Research Center is preparing for *Paisan-isan '92* which will be held on February 4-8, 1992. *Paisan-isan* is a yearly competition of researches, and quiz contests in the fields of Behavioral Sciences, Commercial Sciences, Health-Related Sciences, Humanities and Natural and Physical Sciences. The programme of activities has been prepared, and the Chairpersons of the various working committees have been already identified.

d. Regular meetings have been conducted with the members of the Research Council. During the meeting last October, the research proposal of Mrs. Estrella de Dios on the topic, "Cryptosporidiosis: Its Epidemiology and Diagnosis" was evaluated. It was respectfully returned to the proponent with the following recommendations:

- (1) Its significance for Region 8 should be clarified.
- (2) The approval of Philippine Women's University (where the proponent is currently enrolled) that Divine Word University be made a co-owner of the finished project be sought.

3. Problems

This year, the Research Center received only two research proposals for funding. The reason is that our faculty members would rather accept more teaching loads than conduct researches. This in turn is due to lack of financial incentives in conducting researches.

SCHOOL OF GRADUATE STUDIES AND RESEARCH, UNIVERSITY OF NUEVA CA-CERES (SGSR-UNC)

1. Seminars

- a. "For a More Equitable and Sustainable Growth in the Country side," March 9, 1991

Sponsor: Naga City Chamber of Commerce and Industry

Co-sponsor: UNC Graduate School

- b. Business Forum: "Local Autonomy: The Key to a More Equitable and Sustainable Growth in the Countryside" May 18, 1991

Sponsor: Naga City Chamber of Commerce and Industry

Co-sponsor: UNC Graduate School

- c. "Regional Training on Thesis/Dissertation" August 7-9, 1991

Sponsor: Philippine Association for Graduate Education

Co-sponsor: UNC Graduate School

2. Lecture-fora

- a. "Labor and Social Legislation," September 12, 1991

Speaker: Secretary of Labor Ruben Torres

Co-sponsor: UNC Student Council

- b. "The U.S. Military Bases," August 23, 1991

Speaker: Senator Wigberto Tañada

Sponsor: UNC Student Council

- c. "Establishing NRCP Presence in Region V," October 23, 1991

Sponsor: National Research Council of the Philippines

Co-sponsor: UNC Student Council

3. Publications

a. *Nueva Caceres Review* - a semestral paper published by the UNC Graduate School where ongoing and finished researches of graduate students and articles of students and faculty are published.

SCHOOL OF URBAN AND REGIONAL PLANNING, UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES (SURP-UP)

1. Researches

The School, through its Foundation, the U.P. Planning and Development Research Foundation, Inc., (UP PLANADES), has been involved in the following research projects:

- Land Use Planning for Planned New Area Developments (PLAND), Municipality of Nasugbu, Batangas, February-May 1991

- Metro Manila Infrastructure Utilities and Engineering, Program Phase II (MMINUTE-Phase II), Department of Public Works and Highways, January-December 1991

- Urban Land Reform, Housing and Urban Development Council (HUDCC), November 1990-November 1991

- Comparative Evaluation of Regional Development in ASEAN Countries, International Research Development Centre (IDRC), September 1989-December 1991

- Nasugbu Land Use and Economic Zoning Project, Municipality of Nasugbu, Batangas, August 1990-January 1991

2. Training

With the help of U.P. PLANADES, the School also conducted the following training programs:

National Agricultural Development Planning Workshop

- Integration of Regional Commodity and Support Services Plans (1991-1995), Department of Agriculture, 20 May-7 June 1991

Project Preparation Training Program

- Strengthening and Upgrading of DENR Personnel Capability in Various Aspects of Resource Management
- National Resources Management Development Project, 3-14 June 1991

3. New appointments

- a. Program Directors (effective 1 July 1991)

Dr. Candido Cabrido

Director Research and Publications

Prof. Federico Silao

Director of Training

- b. Professorial Chair Holders (1 July 1991-30 June 1992)

Dr. Leandro A. Vilorio

Dean Asteya M. Santiago

- c. Additional assignments

Dr. Primitivo C. Cal

Director, Transport Training Center (1 June 1991)

Prof. Roque Arrieta Magno

Director, Building Research Service

National Engineering Center

Dr. Benjamin Cariño
Executive Director (February 1991)
PLANADES

Mr. Honorio T. Palarca
Research Associate (1 February 1991)

4. *New facilities and acquisitions*

The SURP Library has recently acquired training and library materials on Alternative Low-Cost Water Resource Development and Management courtesy of the International Training Network-Training Network Center (ITN-TNC) consisting of twenty (20) Training Modules of fifty-three titles. Expected to arrive shortly are computers and a photo-copying machine to augment the information dissemination capabilities of the School as a participating institution of the network.

Recently inaugurated is the new Filipiniana Section of the library serving as the repository of Philippine materials on planning and planning-related activities and concerns in the country. This section houses 2,409 titles of 4,549 volumes in a specially designated room of the expanded SURP library.

Recently turned over are documents and materials which are the outputs of the Legislative-Executive Bases Council about U.S. Conversion plans on the alternative socio-economic and military uses of the U.S. bases in the country.

For the first half of the year, the library also acquired forty-five (45) new books on various topics related to development planning.

5. *Publication and information dissemination*

The Philippine Planning Journal (PPJ) is the publication of the School which serves to disseminate information on contemporary and vital planning issues and concerns. Recently published is the October 1987 and April 1988 edition focusing on the theme "Planning Issues" which came off the press in March 1991.

The "Kapihan sa SURP" is another forum for meaningful sharing of information and experiences among faculty and research staff of SURP in the course of the conduct of their projects and consultancy engagements. Three "Kapihan ..." sessions were held during this period on the following topics:

"Panglao Island Development Project Pre-Feasibility Planning Study," Prof. Gerardo S. Calabia, 22 February 1991

"International and National Factors Affecting Regional Development," Dr. Benjamin Cariño, 8 March 1991

"The Natural Resources Management and Development Project," Dr. Primitivo Cal, 22 March 1991

6. *Problems*

a. difficulty in increasing enrolment

The SURP is a graduate school and does not have any undergraduate program to feed and ensure reasonable class size for its graduate program. Such set-up limits the student population to working students and/or government scholars who consider a second degree as postponable providing them the reason to drop-out or take a leave of absence for certain periods of time to attend to work-related matters like increased office duties, field assignments, etc.

b. inadequate resources/lack of incentives to do research

The research output of the faculty and the research staff can stand a lot of improvement. This is so because university funding for research is very limited and some of the staff perceive that incentives to perform well are practically nil.

c. undermanned training staff

The Training Division consists of only a two-man staff, the Director of Training and the Training Associate who divide the total work load for training between the two of them - from the routine administrative functions of program implementation to the more substantive aspects like improving training design, monitoring effects of program on participants and on their respective offices, etc.

d) Lack of facilities and equipment

Another major problem is the lack of adequate support logistics like computers, audio-visual equipment, softwares, etc., which are standard support facilities in quality planning schools. The venues for the SURP's training programs have been the training room and the mini-theater which have been perceived by the participants as inadequate and ill-equipped.

7. *Recommendations*

a. to increase enrolment

The School has started accepting new students during the second semester even if this would mean repeating several core courses offered during the first

semester. Also, a one-year Diploma Course on Land Use Planning has been approved by the faculty and referred to the University curriculum cluster concerned as a response to the demand of local government planning officials for a short degree program. The School also proposes to add Transportation Planning to its areas of specialization to be included in the program for 1991-1995.

b. to improve research facilities

Upgrading of the Research Division will not only entail beefing up of its staff but also providing the necessary logistical support for basic equipment and facilities in view of the present backlog on the publication of the PPJ and the reproduction of other research outputs. Thus, the staff are being encouraged to attend seminars on the conduct of research, preparation of research materials and methodology development to improve their research capabilities. There are also definite plans to acquire the needed equipment for the research division which include a 30MB hard disk with the accompanying software for its computer, a printer and a slide projector.

c. to increase the staff of Training Division

Similar to the Research Division, the Training Division will require beefing up and training of its present staff and the provision of the necessary training equipment and facilities such as computers with audio-visual capabilities, public address systems, slide and film projectors, overhead projectors, etc.

d. to provide adequate credit to extension services rendered by the Faculty

SURP faculty members and research staff are extensively involved in various extension services which enable them to share their expertise and resources with the national and local governments requesting their technical assistance. Since these activities entail substantial time and considerable effort, it is recommended that they be given the appropriate credit allowed to substitute for research and academic work load.

SOCIAL RESEARCH OFFICE, ATENEO DE DAVAO UNIVERSITY (SRO-ADEDU)

1. *Officers and functions*

Operating under the Social Science and Education Division (SSED) of the University, SRO consists of the Chairman of this Division as SRO Coordinator and five full-time faculty members. Together they con-

stitute the SRO Task Force whose members for this school year are as follows:

Rosena B. Sanchez – Coordinator
 Marlina C. Lacuesta
 Noemi D. Ninte
 Pilar Oringo
 Zorrahayda Peñafiel
 May Eleanor B. Ursos

The Task Force serves as a consultative group involved in the planning and review of the social research undertakings of the University.

2. *Research projects*

a. ongoing

Amoyen, Napoleon, Teresita Angeles, and Marlina Lacuesta

- An Environmental Scanning Survey on Manufacturing Industries in Region XI. Funded by DTI-Region XI
- North Cotabato Rural Enterprise Development Program: A Mid-Year Evaluation. Funded by CRS.
- An Urban Poor Households Survey in the Philippines: The Case of Davao City. Funded by Presidential Commission on Urban Poor-Manila.

Fernandez, Rosemarie, Marlina Lacuesta, and Noemi Ninte

- Profile of Street Children in Davao City. Funded by UNICEF

Peñafiel, Zorrahayda, Rosena Sanchez, and Lourdesita Sobrevega

- Household Profile of Six Urban Poor Communities in Davao City. Funded by UNICEF.

b. planned researches for the Philippine Population Association

Amoyen, Napoleon and Marilou Pacot

- An Organizational Study of the City Health Office: The Case of Davao City and General Santos City

Angeles, Teresita and Florecita de Castro

- Assessment of Health Delivery System of Department of Health in Region XI

Peñafiel, Zorrahayda and Lourdesita Sobrevega

- An Assessment of DOH Personnel in the Provinces of Region XI

c. other activities

Participation in Canada-Asia Partnership Program by Ely Acosta, Lourdes Mamacd, and Eleanor Ursos

Participation in the establishment of the Regional Resource Network by the Development Academy of the Philippines

3. *Linkages*

The SRO has continually maintained its linkages with the following agencies:

Alternate Resource Center
 Children's Rehabilitation Center
 City Government of Davao
 City Health Office
 Department of Agrarian Reform
 Department of Education, Culture, and Sports
 Department of Health
 Department of Science and Technology
 Development of Social Work and Development
 Health Research and Development Council
 Institute of Primary Health Care
 Inter-Agency Working Committee on Street
 Children and Urban-Working Children
 Kinaiyahan Foundation
 Mindanao Land Development Foundation
 Philippine Social Science Council
 Presidential Commission on Urban Poor
 UNICEF
 Urban Basic Services Program
 Women Studies Resource Center

4. *Problems*

a. Need for more update on statistics and other research methodologies such as case studies, group discussion, and process documentation

b. Need to reduce the teaching loads of faculty members who are engaged in research

c. Lack of good research consultants in the region as well as lack of sources of materials/data needed in the project

5. *Plans*

a. databank

b. research dissemination

SOCIAL WEATHER STATIONS (SWS)

1. *Background*

SWS is a private non-stock, non-profit social research institution. It is an association of social science professionals called Fellows. Whatever their discipline, the Fellows recognize that social, economic and political developments are interrelated and that the quality of social analysis is ultimately founded on the empirical data base.

SWS is oriented towards empirical, social indicators-based research on public issues. Thus, government agencies, private corporations and various development-oriented institutions are its main clientele.

The original survey data are archived in the SWS Survey Data Bank permanently available for future research. The Data Bank now includes: diskettes for time series of 12 national surveys and 6 Metro Manila Surveys from April 1984 to March 1991; the diskettes from several ad hoc commissioned SWS surveys in various locations; and data tapes for a 1983 national survey and several 1981-1982 Metro Manila surveys that had been done by SWS Fellows earlier. Findings from the surveys are published in fortnightly Social Weather Bulletins, occasional SWS papers, research reports, and in newspaper columns and articles by SWS staff members.

SWS is self-supporting, non-subsidized, academic institute for survey research. It enters into research contracts in the areas of expertise of its fellows and staff members. Its non-commissioned survey activities are supported from a General Survey Fund made up from the fees paid by institutional and individual subscribers. These subscription fees are pooled together in order to defray the expenses for the continuing of Social Weather Surveys.

To maintain its credibility as an independent and unbiased source of primary survey data, SWS inhibits itself from conducting proprietary surveys. In cases of commissioned, socially-sensitive survey research, SWS makes arrangements with sponsors for a strictly temporary embargo of the data and of research findings. After the projects are terminated, all SWS survey data may be accessed by the public without the need for permission from the original project spon-

sors. It, however, reserves the right to charge appropriate fees for use of the SWS Survey Data Bank.

2. Research projects

a. *The Social Weather Surveys.* This series of non-commissioned general social surveys constitute the theme project of SWS. Designed under SWS initiative, these surveys aim to fill in gaps in data not covered by existing sources. They include both regular time series and readings on contemporary public issues. The list of contemporary issues considered in each survey is drawn up in consultation with the SWS council of advisers. The time series include many variables which SWS has been monitoring for years, thus providing trends in economic and social conditions.

For 1991, SWS conducted the March 1991 Metro Manila survey, the findings of which have already been released to its clients, press and the general public. On field now is the June 1991 national survey.

b. *Rural Welfare Monitoring: Focus on Agrarian Reform Beneficiaries.* Sponsored by the Presidential Agrarian Reform Council (PARC) through the Department of Agriculture (DA), this project develops a new series of annual surveys capable of monitoring rural welfare and the impact of the agrarian reform program on the welfare of its intended beneficiaries, namely, the Rural Welfare Survey and a 1990 Survey of the Welfare of Agrarian Reform Beneficiaries. It also designed special software for computer-encoding of the survey data and conducted training seminars for Bureau of Agricultural Statistics (BAS) provincial staff members. For 1991, BAS took over the field implementation of the new series of surveys, with SWS retained for technical consultancy services.

c. *Religion and Social Consciousness.* Commissioned by the National Secretariat for Social Action (NASSA), a social action arm of the Catholic Church to do research examining the correlation between the religious variables and the public's attitudes on selected social issues, SWS, SWS submitted a report to NASSA entitled, "National Survey on Religious Affiliation, Church Attendance, Strength of Religious Belief, and Views on Family Planning" in January 1991.

d. *Annual Monitoring of Poverty.* This study, jointly sponsored by the United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF) and International Labor Organization (ILO), aims to synthesize available technical procedures for monitoring urban

poverty on an annual basis. The final paper was submitted to ILO (Geneva) in January 1991.

e. *Database on Labor Recruitment Agencies.* Commissioned by the Philippine Overseas Employment Administration (POEA), SWS developed a computerized database of recruitment agency profiles.

f. *A Study of Social Attitudes of Filipinos Towards Family Planning Interest Groups.* This is a project sponsored by the Philippine Legislators' Committee on Population and Development Foundation (PLCPD), out of a research grant from the Population Crisis Committee. It involves developing and implementing a special survey module covering PLCPD concerns in the June 1991 a national survey.

3. Publications and data services

a. *Social Weather Bulletins.* SWS data are publicly disseminated mainly through the fortnightly Social Weather Bulletins. The SWB 1991 series include the following:

SWB 91-1 Filipino Workers' Aspirations for Overseas Employment (ASA Mangahas and L. Bautista)

SWB 91- Public Response to PAGASA Typhoon Warnings (D. Arroyo)

SWB 91-3 Civil Servants: What People Think of Them, What They Think of Themselves (M. Mangahas)

SWB 91-4 Who's Afraid of the Catholic Church? (M. Mangahas)

SWB 91-5 Violence: Survey Data on Public Experiences and Attitudes (M. Mangahas)

SWB 91-6 Age Does Matter: The Public's Evaluation of Government Performance (D. Arroyo)

SWB 91-7 Public Perceptions on Fiscal Problems and Preferences for Trimming the Budget (D. Arroyo)

SWB 91-8 Survey Data on Gender Differences (D. Arroyo)

SWB 91-9 An Update on the Prospects of the Presidentiables (D. Arroyo)

b. Dissemination of SWS findings through publication of articles and columns of SWS staff members (D. Arroyo, M. Mangahas, and F.B. Miranda) who are regular contributors to Metro Manila publications

and by occasional media interviews given by SWS Fellows.

5. Publication plans

SWS hopes to publish the following: Statistical Yearbook, a Philippine Social Report, and an SWS Catalogue.

6. Organizational structure and election of SWS Board Members

a. organizational plan

The SWS staff has been reorganized for greater efficiency and to adjust to the reality of SWS' large size. The staff are now organized into three Groups: (a) Projects and Surveys Group (b) Publications and Data Services Group (c) Administration and Finance Group. Each Group is headed by a Group Manager, who is answerable to the President.

b. salary structure

SWS aligned staff wages to a pay structure approved by the SWS Board in December 1990, which aims to be competitive with institutions such as UP, NEDA, PIDS, and CRC. There is a Committee on Staff Advancement to handle recommendations for merit increases and promotion.

c. SWS Board Members for 1991

The General Assembly of Fellows elected the seven members of the SWS Board for 1991, namely: Dr. Mahar Mangahas, Prof. Felipe Miranda, Mrs. Mercedes Abad, Ms. Jasmin Acuna, Ms. Meliza Agabin, Ms. Linda Guerrero, and Ms. Luz Bautista.

7. Networking

a. In May 1991, SWS participated in the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) annual meeting in Dublin, Ireland, which discussed the forthcoming ISSP's 1992 survey agenda. The ISSP survey module planned for 1992 will be on Social Inequality. The meeting further identified Environment, National Identity, and Role of Government as the survey topics for 1993, 1994, and 1995, respectively.

b. The SWS is highly involved in various activities of the Market Opinion Research Society of the Philippines (MORES). Particularly relevant for social research is the effort to standardize the various socio-economic classification systems (the so called ABCDE system) used by the MORES members. Another important activity is the unification of action, including possible legal action, to protect the

proprietary rights of MORES members to their research data.

8. Seminars

The SWS Research Seminar Series was formally launched with the maiden seminar by Dr. Mahar Mangahas on the SWS Public Opinion Surveys, arranged in collaboration with the UP School of Economics. Thereafter, the seminar on the PARC survey results on agrarian reform was conducted jointly with the UPLB— Institute of Agrarian Studies last June 17, 1991.

9. Membership campaign

In 1991, SWS admitted Dr. Margarita Holmes (Clinical Psychologist), Dr. Abraham Felipe (President, Fund for Assistance to Private Education), and Dr. Steven Rood (Associate Professor of U.P. College in Baguio) as SWS Regular Fellows.

10. Problems and recommendations

a. Survey data leakages to non-clients prior to SWS publication

To protect its rights to its intellectual property, SWS has taken the following steps:

(1) Improvement of its copyright label;

(2) Registration of SWS publications such as the Social Weather Reports and SWS Occasional Papers at the copyright section of the National Library;

(3) Scheduling of SWS briefings guided by the following considerations: (a) a one-week gap between the subscribers' briefings and the limited media presentation by SWS; (b) a one week gap between the media presentation and the end of the embargo; and (3) a provision that the end of the embargo should be two months after the start of the pre-publication briefings;

(4) Issuance of formal warnings to briefing participants not to violate the understanding that data revealed in the briefings may not be published or passed on for publication and initiation of legal action if necessary; and

(5) Issuance of formal protests to media publishers and journalists who publish SWS data which have not yet been cleared for publication and is initiating appropriate legal action.

11. Plans

a. SWS plans to intensify its campaign in inviting the social science community to make use of the SWS Survey Data Bank.

b. SWS plans to continue commissioning rider survey questions on a module basis or a set of questions on current economic, social and political issues, in its regular Metro Manila and national survey rounds.

STATISTICAL CENTER, UNIVERSITY OF THE PHILIPPINES (SC-UP)

1. Changes in staff

a. return

- Dr. Adolfo M. de Guzman, after completing his post doctoral program in Stanford University and Ohio State University

b. departure

- Mr. Andre P. Acosta, to pursue a Ph.D. in Statistics at University of Delaware
- Mr. Daniel C. Bonzo, to pursue a Ph.D. in Statistics at University of Illinois.

c. appointment

— new hire

- Mr. Alexander R. de Leon, Instructor 2
- Ms. Dinna O. Dizon, Instructor 2
- Ms. Therese P. Garcia, Instructor 3
- Ms. Cristina L. Sotto, Instructor 2

— administrative position

- Mr. Welfredo R. Patungan, Director, Undergraduate Studies

— professorial chairholders

- Dr. Erniel B. Barrios and Roberto Coyuito, assistant professors in Statistics
- Dr. Ana Maria L. Tabunda, assistant professor in Statistics

2. Researches

a. completed

- "Bilinear Systematic Sampling," by L.S. Bersales and A.P. Acosta
- "Information Measures in Statistics: Entrophy," by A. de Guzman
- "An Invariance Principle for Mixingales," by T.E. Hari Basuki and A.L. Tabunda. To appear in *The Philippine Statistician*.

- A Statistical Model for Risk Assessment on Philippine Volcanic Hazard Zones. E.B. Barrios and T.C. Diaz
- "Weak Laws of Large Numbers for L^1 -Mixingales," by T.E. Hari Basuki and A.L. Tabunda. To appear in *The Philippine Statistician*.

b. ongoing

- Application of Bahadur and Martin - Bradley Models in Discrete Discriminant Cases. A.S. Maranon
- Application of Theory of Exceedances in Process Control. A.S. Maranon
- Dummy Variables versus Allocated Codes in Regression Models. L.S. Bersales
- Environmental Statistics in the Philippines. A.M. de Guzman, A.R. de Leon, J.Y. Abanilla, G.C. Patungan, A. Supe and E. Baranucló
- Estimation of Missing Observations in Regression and Time Series Data. A.L. Tabunda and E. Demogerna
- Multivariate Adaptive Regression Splines. E.B. Barrios
- Pooled Cross Section Timed Series Data Analysis of Some Economic Time Series. L.S. Bersales
- The Socio-Economic Characteristics of Low-Income Households and the Opportunities Available to Them. L.S. Bersales, A.L. Tabunda, A.R. Buenaventura and J.V. Almeda
- The Use of Combination of Forecasts to Correct Multicollinearity. L.S. Bersales and G. Parcon

3. Extension, outreach and other linkages

a. research projects

— completed

- A Comparison of the Growth of Various Families of Tilapia. Consultant: E.B. Barrios
- A Commodity and Production Model for NCR. Consultant: D.C. Bonzo.
- Development of Serum Using Indigenous Materials. Consultant: E.B. Barrios
- Effects of Age at Marriage on Mother's Characteristics and Child's Nutritional Status in Bogor, West Java, Indonesia. Consultant: G.C. Patungan
- The Effect of Malathion the Nile Tilapia: Acute Toxicity and Histopathology of the Liver, Gills and Kidney. Consultant: G.C. Patungan

- An Evaluation of the Career Executive Service Performance System (CESPES). Consultant: L.S. Bersales
 - Exercise in Pregnant Filipino Women: A Local Study. Consultant: J.Y. Abanilla
 - Food Composition Table for FNRI. Consultant: D.C. Bonzo
 - The Effects of Irradiation on the Freshness of Prawn. Consultant: E.B. Barrios
 - Photosynthetic and Respiratory Responses Analysis for MSI. Consultant: D.C. Bonzo
 - A Statistical Model for Lending Rates. Consultant: D.C. Bonzo
 - A Study on the Availability and Adequacy of Facilities and Services of Local Government Units. Consultant: E.B. Barrios
 - A Study on Various Methods of Processing Seaweeds. Consultant: E.B. Barrios
 - A Survey on the Members' Present Needs, Expectations and Perceptions of the AFP-RSBS. Consultant: D.C. Bonzo
- ongoing
- Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanisms for Reducing Backlog of Pending Court Cases. Consultant: A.L. Tabunda
 - An Analysis of Factors Affecting Clothing Selection of Students. Consultant: T.P. Garcia
 - Dehydration Treatment Effects on Cornpea and Corn Seedlings. Consultant: J.Y. Abanilla
 - Effect of Auricular Transcutaneous Electrical Nerve Stimulation for Pain Experienced by Patients Suffering from Major Superficial to Deep partial Thickness Burns Confined in the Burn Ward of PGH. Consultant: G.C. Patungan
 - Effects of LOGO Programming on the Creative Thinking Skills of Ateneo Grade School Grade 6 Students. Consultant: D.O. Dizon
 - Food Consumption of High School Female Adolescents in Quezon City. Consultant: J.Y. Abanilla
 - Organizational Behavior and Industrialization: Lessons from Transnational Corporations in the ASEAN Region. Consultant: F. de los Reyes
 - Perceptual Mapping of Selected Car Brands Using Multidimensional Scaling. Consultant: G.C. Patungan
 - Personality Adjustment Factors of Children with Separated Parents. Consultant: F. de los Reyes
 - Photosynthetic and Respiratory Responses Analysis for MSI. Consultant: D.C. Bonzo
- A Profile of Maintenance Employees of ANITO. Consultant: G.C. Patungan
 - Segmentation of Municipalities Using DILG Variables. Consultant: A.S. Maranon
 - A Study of the Allelopathic Effects of Lemongrass on the Germination and Early Seedling Development of Pole Sitao. Consultant: T.P. Garcia
 - A Study on F&B Undertraineeship Program. Consultant: C.L. Sotto
 - A Study of Maternal Child-Rearing and Nutrition Attitudes of Mothers of Normal, Mildly Undernourished and Undernourished Children. Consultant: F. de los Reyes
 - A Study on Relationship Between Growth of Filipino Children and Environmental Factors. Consultant: E.B. Barrios
 - Towards a More Effective Barangay Classification Scheme. Consultant: G.C. Patungan
 - The Use of Dietary Score in Assessing Nutrient Adequacy of Diets of Adolescents College Students. Consultant: J.Y. Abanilla
- consultancies
- Data General (Phils.) O.P. Pagulayan and A.S. Maranon
 - Department of Interior and Local Government (DILG). E.B. Barrios and A.S. Maranon
 - Department of Science and Technology (DOST). A.S. Maranon
 - National Power Corporation. L.S. Bersales
 - Philippine Institute of Pure and Applied Chemistry (PIPAC). L.S. Bersales
 - Philippine Statistical Association/Bureau of Agricultural Statistics Inservice Training Program. A.R. Buenaventura
- c. training seminars
- On-the-Job Training on Time Series and Simultaneous Equations Modelling/Forecasting Using MicroTSP. For National Power Corporation. L.S. Bersales. December 1990-January 1991
 - Training Program on Descriptive Statistics and Regression Analysis Using SPSS. J.U. Abanilla, J.V. Almeda, F. de los Reyes, G.C. Patungan, and W.R. Patungan. April 1-5, 1991
 - PSA-BAS Training on Microcomputers. A.P. Acosta, J.V. Almeda and T.C. Diaz. April 1-12, 1991

- PSA-BAS Training on Microcomputers. A.P. Acosta, J.V. Almeda and T.C. Diaz. April 15-26, 1991
- Training Program on Regression and time Series Analysis. J.Y. Abanilla, E.B. Barrios, L.S. Bersales, F. de los Reyes and A.S. Maranon. May 20-June 4, 1991
- Seminar-Workshop on Statistical Analysis of Research Data for BRS-DPWH. L.S. Bersales. July 29-August 2, 1991
- Basic Statistics and EDA with Microcomputer Applications. J.Y. Abanilla, J.V. Almeda, F.N. de los Reyes, A.S. Maranon. September 30-October 4, 1991
- Multivariate Data Analysis Methods. E.B. Barrios, D.O. Dizon, J.C. Magadia, A.S. Maranon, G.C. Patungan, A.L. Tabunda. October 16-28, 1991
- Advanced Forecasting Techniques. J. Y. Abanilla, E.B. Barrios, F.N. de los Reyes, J. C. Magadia, O. Pagulayan, G.C. Patungan. November 4-12, 1991
- On-the-Job Training on Advanced Econometric Modelling for NPC. L.S. Bersales. September-November 1991

4. Problems

a. facilities

- (1) Limited space: a building is needed
- (2) Limited and outmoded computer facilities and software

b. faculty development

- (1) Recruitment and retention
- (2) Lack of opportunities to participate in conferences and seminars.
- (3) Need to balance time devoted to teaching, research and extension services

c. research and training activities

The implementation of Administrative Order 205 issued by the Office of the President, which directs the continued adoption of economy measures by government agencies and offices, has adversely affected the research and training activities of the Center. Most of the clients of the training program and consulting activities of the Center faculty are personnel and projects of government agencies and offices.

A P P E N D I C E S

APPENDIX A

PSSC RESEARCH AWARDS PROGRAM GRANTEES
FIRST - FOURTH QUARTER, 1991

Name	Degree Course	School	Title of Research Project	Amount Granted
FIRST QUARTER				
1. Ruben Encarnacion	MA Counseling Psychology	Atenco de Manila University	Coping Mechanisms of Manic Depressives	P5,000
2. Ferdinand Lamarca	PhD Public Administration	UP Diliman	Tobacco Contract Growing Project of the National Tobacco Administration in the Provinces of La Union: An Assessment of Adminis- trative Capability, Parti- cipation, Trading Practices and Effectiveness	P5,000
3. Cecilin Medina	MA Asian Studies	UP Asian Center	A Comparative Study on the Landless Agricultural Workers in Central Luzon, Philippines and Java, Indonesia: Effects of Government Policies and Programs on Their Status	P5,000
4. Dinah Mindo	PhD Applied Linguistics	Philippine Normal College	How English Took Root in the Philippines (A Contribution to Language Planning Theory)	P5,000
5. Maria Theresa Ujano	MA Psychology	UP Diliman	Panimulang Pag-aaral ukol sa Konsepto ng Batas sa Kalusugan at Sakit: Relasyon sa Edad at Uri ng Komunidad	P5,000
6. Evelina Vicencio	PhD Educational Psychology	UP Diliman	Creative Teaching in Science and Health: Effect on Pupil Creativity and Achievement	P5,000

Name	Degree Course	School	Title of Research Project	Amount Granted
SECOND QUARTER				
7. Aileen Mendiola	MA Asian Studies	UP Asian Center	Patterns in the Foreign Policies of the People's Republic of China Towards Selected Southeast Asian Countries: Philippines, Indonesia, Vietnam, and Cambodia	P5,000
8. Roland Tolentino	MA Philippine Studies	De La Salle University	Ang Andergrawnd sa Andergrawnd: Isang Pagsusuri Tungo sa Pagsasa- teorya ng Panitikang Andergrawnd (1968-1990)	P5,000
THIRD QUARTER				
9. Malaquias Conde	MA Sociology	Ateneo de Manila University	Individual and Community Level Factors of Migration Intentions in Alangalang, Leyte: A Contextual Analysis	P5,000
10. Mary Ann Dalupan-Guerrero	MA Counseling Psychology	Ateneo de Manila University	An Evaluation of the Translation Adequacy of a Tagalog MMPI	P5,000
11. Evelyn Quiaoit	MA Sociology	Xavier University	The Changing Patterns in the Man-Land Relationship of the Alangan Mangyan of Oriental Mindoro	P5,000
FOURTH QUARTER				
12. Lota Teh	Phd Clinical Psychology	Ateneo de Manila University	Can Extrasensory Percep- tion be Enhanced? A Proposed Training Program to Develop Psychic Abilities	P5,000
13. Ramonfelipe Sarmiento	MA Sociology	Asian Social Institute	The Role and Meaning of the Batong Paluay Reli- gious Symbol to the Catandunganons	P5,000
14. Mildred Sanchez	Phd Language Teaching	UP Diliman	An Analysis of Lect Shift- ing in Filipino English in Spoken Discourse Among Highly Proficient Users of English	P5,000

APPENDIX B

GOVERNING COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS CY 1991

April

91-04-01 : *APPROVED* Fr. Renato Ocampo's suggestion that PSSC create a committee which will formulate the guidelines on how PSSC shall react to controversial studies which have national implications.

FURTHER APPROVED that the committee be authorized to review the Code of Ethics for the Filipino Social Scientist in the light of recent developments.

91-04-02 : *APPROVED* that Prof. Aguilar's suggestion for PSSC to take a position on electoral reforms be referred to the Social Issues Committee (SICOM).

91-04-03 : *APPROVED* that a joint meeting of the Executive Board and the Governing Council be held for the purpose of resolving matters pertaining to the expiration of the incumbent Executive Director's term of office, as well as to matters pertaining to the procedure for the filling up of the position of Executive Director.

91-04-04 : *APPROVED* to admit the Congressional Research and Training Service (CRTS) as the 36th associate member of the Philippine Social Science Council.

91-04-05 : *APPROVED* the procedure for the filling up of the position of the Executive Director of the PSSC as modified.

June

91-06-01 : *APPROVED* as presented the resolution titled "Resolution to Provide Policy Guidelines in the Evaluation and Selection of the Executive Director for the Philippine Social Science Council (PSSC)".

91-06-02 : *APPROVED* that the open forum part of the 1991 Mid-Year Meeting be held with the topic "Unity and Collaboration among Member-Associations" and, if possible, a discussion be held also on the findings and recommendations of the Committee that was formed to evaluate PSSC's performance.

91-06-03 : *APPROVED* the proposed guidelines for the National Social Scientist Awards as modified.

The approved guidelines are:

I. Nominations

The award is open to any individual provided that he/she comes from any of the thirteen social science disciplines as defined by the by-laws of the Philippine Social Science Council. These disciplines are as follows: anthropology, communication, demography, economics, geography, history, linguistics, political science, psychology, public administration, social work, sociology, and statistics.

Nominations will be solicited from regular and associate members of the PSSC. Nominees from associate members shall be referred to the regular associations concerned to compete with the other nominees. Specific procedures for nominations shall be formulated by the regular member associations concerned. These proce-

dures shall comply with the prescribed criteria for the procedures stated in item number 3 of this document. The standard curriculum vitae form created for this purpose will also be used.

2. Schedule for giving awards to the various disciplines

Not all disciplines will be given awards for every year. The following schedule will be followed:

1990 (first year):	Geography Linguistics Political Science Psychology Statistics
1991 (second year):	Anthropology Economics History Public Administration
1992 (third year):	Communication Demography Social Work Sociology

3. Criteria

The following criteria shall guide the selection of the awardee. These criteria are prescribed by the Governing Council in various resolutions:

- a. Education. The nominees must have at least a graduate degree.
- b. Teaching experience in private or public schools
- c. Research and publications. The nominators will be asked to submit copies of their work for examination.
- d. Service to the PSSC and other scientific institutions
- e. Practice of his profession or of any other social science discipline either singly or in company with others in the service of public or private organizations and the community, not included in the above-mentioned criteria
- f. Moral integrity

4. Selection

The regular associations will select one from among the nominees submitted to them. Their choice will be considered semi-final and will be submitted to the PSSC Executive Board which gives the final approval. The participation of the regular association in the selection of the awardee is based on the premise that one's own peers and colleagues are in the best position to effectively and accurately judge a candidate's achievements in and contributions to their specific field. In making their choices, the associations shall be guided by the above-prescribed criteria and guidelines. They shall also furnish the Executive Board with a brief justification of their choice.

5. Announcement of Awards

The awardees shall each receive plaque of recognition. Awarding ceremonies will be held during the Annual Meeting of the PSSC in February of each year.

August

- 91-08-01 : *APPROVED* the recommendation of the Evaluation Committee to increase the salary of the Secretariat by P12.00 a day or P264.00 monthly effective July 1, 1991.
- 91-08-02 : *APPROVED* the Evaluation Committee's recommendation for the reappointment of Prof. Ruben F. Trinidad as Executive Director for another term of three (3) years from October 1, 1991 until September 30, 1994.
- 91-08-03 : *APPROVED* to create a task force to review PSSC's structure.

FURTHER APPROVED that the task force be constituted by the following persons, with the Executive Director as the Secretary:

Chairperson- Dr. Mercedes B. Concepcion
Dr. Cristina P. Parel
Dr. Loretta Makasiar Sicat
Dr. Bonifacio P. Sibayan
Dr. Domingo C. Salita

October

- 91-10-01: *APPROVED* the appointment of Fr. Jaime C. Bulatao, S.J. as member of the Task Force to review the PSSC By-Laws in place of Dr. Loretta M. Sicat.
- 91-10-02: *APPROVED* the following recommendations:

a) To pay staff backwages (January to June) arising from the late implementation of Wage Order No. 2.

b) To further study giving the staff benefits they are requesting i.e., retirement plan, medical benefit, monetization of unspent leave credits and giving of meal allowance for field work.

November

91-11-01: *APPROVED* to retain the existing Finance and Business Affairs Committee (FBAC) which shall be renamed Finance and Personnel Committee (FPC) effective March 1, 1992 to be composed of seven members as follows:

Three (3) members to be recommended by the Governing Council

Three (3) members to be recommended by the Executive Board; and

One (1) Chairman, the Treasurer.

✓ 91-11-02: *APPROVED* the salary adjustments of the staff as proposed by the Executive Board, to be effective October 1, 1991. The adjustments are:

Levels 1 & 2 - P200

Levels 3 & 4 - P300

Levels 5 and Executive Director - P500

91-11-03: *APPROVED* that communication matters from the secretariat to the Board and Council should first be coursed through the Executive Director who shall forward it to the body concerned for their information and or action.

December

91-12-01: *APPROVED* the interim guidelines for visiting foreign fellows and to refer the matter to the IDC through the Executive Board for further study and formulation of guidelines.

91-12-02: *APPROVED* the PSSC Budget for 1992 as presented by FBAC with instructions to the Executive Director to look into the possibilities/complaints of NGO Tenants and make recommendation to the Council as to action taken.

91-12-03: *APPROVED* Board Resolution No. 91-11-03 for the creation of an Ad Hoc Committee to take charge of strategic planning for the December 1993 PSSC Silver Jubilee Celebration to be composed of the following:

Chairman (Council)

Vice-Chairman (Council)

President (Executive Board)

Vice-President (Executive Board)

Executive Director

91-12-04: *APPROVED* the appointment of three council members to the seven-man committee of the National Social Scientist Awards (NSS).

91-12-05: *APPROVED* Board Resolution 91-11-11 to accept the Philippine China Development Center (PDRC) as associate member.

JOINT GOVERNING COUNCIL AND EXECUTIVE BOARD RESOLUTIONS CY 1991

April

91-04-01 : *APPROVED* the procedure for the filling up of the position of the Executive director of the Philippine Social Science Council as modified by the Governing Council.

RESOLUTION TO PROVIDE POLICY GUIDELINES IN THE EVALUATION AND SELECTION OF THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR PSSC

1. That upon completion of at least two and a half (2 1/2) years of service, the performance of an incumbent Executive Director shall be evaluated by a Committee of five (5) members; three from the Governing Council and two from the Executive Board. The senior member from the Governing Council shall be the Chairman of the Evaluation Committee without the power to vote except in case of a tie.

2. That only social scientists who have served the PSSC for at least one (1) year as members of the Governing council, Executive Board, or any of its standing committees, are eligible to be appointed as members of the Evaluation Committee.

3. That in the evaluation of the performance of the Executive Director, the following shall be considered with the corresponding percentages as indicated:

a. Ability to assist the Governing Council and the Executive Board and its working committees in the formulation, adoption, promulgation and implementation of resolutions, policies, programs and procedures.....20%

b. Ability to assist the Treasurer in the management of the funds of PSSC and to maintain a stable fiscal position.....20%

c. Ability to lead the Secretariat in the administration, direction and supervision of the personnel and the activities being carried out by the Secretariat.....20%

d. Initiative to generate funds and secure equipment for PSSC and to maintain linkage with funding institutions.....20%

e. Initiative to promote and maintain linkage with local and foreign institutions as well as with any agency of the Philippine Government with similar objectives with PSSC.....20%

4. That on the basis of its findings, the Evaluation Committee shall make recommendation to the Council and to the Board, as to whether the incumbent Executive Director shall be reappointed or not. The recommendation must be made within 30 days upon creation of the Committee.

5. That in case the recommendation is for non-reappointment, the Evaluation Committee shall then constitute itself as the SEARCH COMMITTEE.

6. That upon instruction from the Chairman of the Governing Council and/or the President of the Executive Board, the Committee shall then announce the coming vacancy for the position of Executive Director to as wide an area as possible stating the following qualifications and the compensation thereof:

a. Filipino citizen and holder of at least a Master's degree in any field of social science.

b. Available and willing to serve for a period of three (3) years on full time basis, without prejudice to reappointment.

c. Known academic stature, competent in his/her field and experienced in teaching and/or research.

d. Satisfactory track record in financial management/program administration.

e. Respected member of the social science community, dynamic, flexible with moral integrity, able to work with other and with various types of institutions and organizations.

7. Based on the curriculum vitae of the applicants, the Search Committee shall, within 30 days before the end of the term of the incumbent Executive Director, submit three (3) most qualified nominees to the Council and the Board from whom they would select in a joint meeting the most qualified to the position of Executive Director.

8. The appointing authority (Council and Board) shall be guided by the attached score card in which are listed the criteria to be considered in evaluating the candidates.

9. The President shall sign the appointment of the chosen Executive Director. In his/her absence or inability to act, the Chairman of the Governing Council shall sign the appointment.

10. That all previous rules, orders, procedures and resolutions inconsistent with this

Resolution are hereby repealed and superseded.

11. This Resolution shall be effective upon approval by the Governing Council of PSSC.

91-04-02 : *APPROVED* that a review committee of nine persons (3 from the Governing Council, 3 from the Executive Board and 3 from the Secretariat) be constituted to study, among others, the PSSC Agenda Toward the Year 2000

and to make recommendations as to how the agenda can be implemented more effectively.

August

91-08-01 : *APPROVED* the creation of Task Force to review PSSC's structure.

APPENDIX C

EXECUTIVE BOARD RESOLUTIONS CY 1991

January

- 91-01-01 : *APPROVED* that the President, Dr. Allen Tan, be given the authority to arbitrate the merger of the Philippine National Historical Society and the Philippine Historical Association.
- 91-01-02 : *APPROVED* the following personnel movement:
- a) the hiring of a new research assistant (Level II) for the Information & Special Services Division;
 - b) the promotion of Mr. Leo F. Malinay (from Accountant, Level IV) to Coordinator-Center Management, Level V; and
 - c) the promotion of Ms. Noemi Lumalang (from Accounting Assistant, level III) to Accounting Assistant, Level IV.
- 91-01-03 : *APPROVED* that the proposal for PSSC to co-sponsor a special congress with the Polytechnic University of the Philip pines (PUP), Pamantasan ng Lungsod ng Maynila (PLM) and the Philippine National Historical Society (PNHS) be referred to the Social Issues Committee (SICOM) for further deliberation.
- 91-01-04 : *APPROVED* to include the election of Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Governing Council in the agenda for the 1990 Annual Meeting.
- 91-01-05 : *APPROVED* the Research Committee's recommendation to reduce the number of RAP grantees from Twenty
- (20) to twelve (12) to enable PSSC to increase the grant from P3,000 to P5,000.
- 91-01-06 : *APPROVED* to inform the Philippine Historical Association (PHA) and the Ugnayang Pang-Aghamtao (UGAT) of the Board's decision giving a six (6) months grace period to regular member-associations who have been remiss in the publication of their scholarly journals to comply with PSSC's publication requirement for maintaining good standing in the PSSC.
- 91-01-07 : *APPROVED* the list of nominees for the election to the 1991-1994 Executive Board Membership including the nomination of Dr. Rosario Cortes of the Philippine Historical Association.

February

- 91-02-01 : *APPROVED* to grant the Executive Director's request for a leave of absence starting March 21 until the end of April 1991.
- 91-02-02 : *APPROVED* that the Secretariat's proposal for the creation of a library committee be taken up in a future meeting of the Board to give the new Board Members enough time to study the matter.
- 91-02-03 : *APPROVED* that the suggestion to get more involvement from ex-presidents and ex-chairpersons of PSSC in PSSC affairs be referred to the Institutional Development Committee.
-

- 91-02-04 : *APPROVED* the proposed membership of the working committees as corrected, subject to modifications if necessary.
- 91-02-05 : *APPROVED* to endorse to the Governing Council the Congressional Research & Training Services (CRTS) application for associate membership.
- 91-02-06 : *APPROVED* that the Social Issues Committee (SICOM) be requested to come out with suggestions on how PSSC can contribute to the on-going congressional study that will recommend the re-structuring of the educational system.
- 91-02-07 : *APPROVED* to consider all members of the Board as eligible for election as president and to refer the decision later to the By-Laws Committee.
- 91-02-08 : *DESIGNATED* any two of the following officers as signatories to all PSSC bank accounts and to deal with, execute, sign and approve fund/trust investments on fixed income (money market), medium term securities, stocks, notes and bonds in behalf of the Philippine Social Science Council:

- Dr. Socorro L. Reyes
President
- Dr. Amaryllis T. Torres
Vice-President
- Dr. Hector B. Morada
Treasurer
- Prof. Ruben F. Trinidad
Executive Director
Secretary

- 91-02-09 : *COMMEDED* Dr. Allen Tan for his very competent dispensation of his responsibilities as Executive Board President from February 1989 to February 1991.

March

- 91-03-01 : *APPROVED* that the Publications Committee create a sub-committee to handle matters pertaining to library development.
- 91-03-02 : *AUTHORIZED* the Institutional Development Committee (IDC) to choose the nominee of the Philippine Social Science Council for the First Felix Huophet-Boigny Peace Prize.
- 91-03-03 : *APPROVED* that a seminar-workshop on planning and funding for Council & Board members, working committee chairpersons and some members of the Secretariat be held on May 18 and 19, 1991.
- 91-03-04 : *APPROVED* that PSSC conduct an academic review of the Tancango Study.

FURTHER APPROVED that a joint meeting of the Executive Board and Governing Council be held to further discuss the issue of conducting an academic review of the controversial Tancango Study.

April

- 91-04-01 : *APPROVED* the presented personnel movement.

For the Board's approval, the following personnel movements were reported:

For regularization

Ms. Anylene Dizon (Research Assistant 2-RTD), probationary period ends May 12, 1991.

New Hire

a) Ma. Lourdes Zerelda S. Pacuribot (Research Assistant-2, ISSD), six months probationary, Level II, Step I, December 7, 1991.

b) Julia B. Raymundo (Division Secretary, PPSSM&CD), six months probationary, Level II, Step I, February 25 1991 to August 24, 1991.

c) David T. Yumiaco (Accounting Assistant, CM&AD), six months probationary Level III, Step I, April 16, 1991 to October 16, 1991.

Contractuals

a) Auraldo Bulario (Mktg. Representative, CSS) Six Months Contract, February 1, 1991 to August 1, 1991.

b) Ferdinand C. Baylon (Library Assistant, ISS), one year contract, February 1, 1991 to January 31, 1992.

c) Alexander Rebuta (Substitute to Building Maintenance Assistant, CM&AD Two months contract).

Resignation

a) Elizabeth Velasquez (Project Leader IV-1, RTD), effective February 28, 1991.

91-04-02 : *APPROVED* the "Document of Understanding" that was drafted by the National Museum to govern the PSSC-National Museum relationship and cooperation in the protection of national treasures.

91-04-03 : *APPROVED* that the PSSC assess its resources and that of its individual associations which can be utilized in collaborating with non-government organizations (NGOs).

91-04-04 : *APPROVED* that the Social Issues Committee (SICOM) review the Resources for People Program (RPP) with the aim of reviving the program in a more realistic framework.

91-04-05 : *APPROVED* that the procedures for the search of an Executive Director for the PSSC, which was approved by the Board in 1988, be implemented starting 1991.

91-04-06 : *APPROVED* to request the Finance and Business Affairs Committee (FBAC) to assess PSSC's funding requirement including, among others, the fund that is necessary to adjust the salary of the Secretariat to a competitive level.

May

91-05-01 : *APPROVED* to refer to the Institutional Development Committee (IDC) the formulation of the guidelines for the PSSC- CASS Exchange Program,

taking note of the Executive Board's suggestions.

(Suggestions:

a) Send a person, not necessarily a scholar, who will do liaison work for continuing institutional exchange.

b) That one of the criteria that should guide the selection is the scholar's proposed agenda in China.

c) That the scholar should at least be into Chinese Studies.

d) That in addition to the academic qualification, the scholar should also be active in PSSC affairs and aware of its problems).

91-05-02 : *APPROVED* the personnel movements that were presented.

(The Executive Director presented the following personnel movements:

Regularization

Ma. Lourdes Pacuribot (effective June 12)

Extension of Service

Alex Rebuta (contractual) from May 15 to June 30, 1991.

Resignation

Rodrigo Pablo - (effective May 31, 1991.)

91-05-03 : *APPROVED* to refer to the Social Issues Committee (SICOM) the Institutional Development Committee's suggestion of establishing an NGO Desk in PSSC.

91-05-04 : *APPROVED* that towards the end of getting the involvement of past presidents and chairpersons in PSSC activities, at least two past presidents/chairpersons be included in the membership of each of the working committees.

91-05-05 : *APPROVED* to constitute a committee of five persons (with one representative each from SICOM, UGAT, History, the Executive Board and the Secretariat) which will lobby for passage of the bill on Cultural Preservation.

91-05-06 : *RESOLVED* that the procedure for the search of an Executive Director for PSSC, which was approved by the board in 1988, be implemented in 1991 without any modification.

June

91-06-01 : *APPROVED* to request the Institutional Development Committee and the Research Committee to consider ways on how the quality of thesis/dissertation proposal writing in the Philippines can be further upgraded.

91-06-02 : *APPROVED* the guidelines (see below) that were formulated by the Institutional Development Committee for the PSSC-CASS Exchange Program together with the corresponding suggestions of the Board.

The guidelines are:

a. At the end of the Program, the scholar must be able to report to the PSSC the following:

i. results of his academic or cultural work in China

ii. possible areas and institutions in which the PSSC can have linkages and collaborative activities as well as the names of the persons with whom the PSSC can initiate collaborative activities.

b. The candidate must be a senior social scientist. This is necessary if the scholar were to accomplish something significant in terms of liason work while in China.

(The scholar should be "senior" in achievement as well as in age as most of the social scientists whom the scholar would be meeting with in China are of that type.)

Before the guidelines are finalized, the committee suggested that the PSSC inquire from the Department of Foreign Affairs which of the following terms are allowed by the Executive Agreement for a Filipino Exchange scholar to perform while in China:

- a. do purely academic work
- b. purely liason work
- c. both liason and academic work

The Board also suggested that the candidate should also be asked of their academic and cultural plan he/she wants to pursue in China.

July

91-07-01: *APPROVED* the personnel movement that was presented.

Regularization

Ms. Julia B. Raymundo (Division Secretary-Personnel, PPSSM&C Division), Salary Level II, Step I = P2,630.00/month, probationary period ends August 24, 1991

New Hire

Ms. Ma. Lina Gina V. Tuzon (Project Leader-RTD) Salary Level IV, Step 1 - P 3,250.00/month. Six months probationary period (June 4 to December 3, 1991).

Contractual

Extension of Six (6) months contract:

(Mr. Auraldo Bulario (contractual, Marketing Representative - CSS Autonomous Project)

Basic monthly salary : P2,332.00

Another six (6) months extension from August 1, 1991 to January 31, 1992 under the same terms and conditions as the original contract dated February 1, 1991 and automatically ceases without any further notice.)

91-07-02: *REQUESTED* Dir. Generoso G. de Guzman to prepare concept paper on PSSC training modules which would have the Department of Interior and Local Government (DILG) as the initial market.

August

91-08-01 : *APPROVED* to grant the Secretariat a one-day vacation on August 30, 1991.

91-08-02 : *APPROVED* that PSSC explore the possibility of having an exchange program with the Korean Association of Social Science

91-08-03 : *APPROVED* that PSSC inquire first on the medium of literature which the Korean Association of Southeast Asian Studies wishes to send in exchange for PSSC literature.

91-08-04 : *APPROVED* to refer to the Membership Committee the issue whether PSSC should expand its membership to include other disciplines not represented in the Council and the Board.

91-08-05 : *APPROVED* that the Executive Board provide inputs to the task force which was created to review PSSC's structure.

91-08-06 : *APPROVED* the creation of a Personnel Committee within the Board.

September

- 91-09-01 : *APPROVED* that the suggestion for the creation of a personnel committee be referred to the task force which was formed to review PSSC's structure.
- 91-09-02 : *SELECTED* Ms. Eloisa Parco as PSSC's representative in the Philippine Social Science Council-Chinese Academy of Social Science Exchange Program for the year 1991, with Mr. Emilio Pascual as her alternate.
- 91-09-03 : *DESIGNATED* Dr. Leslie E. Bauzon to attend the NIUFE Conference and Prof. Carmencita Aguilar to attend the IAST-sponsored roundtable discussion on agrarian reform agenda.
- 91-09-04 : *APPROVED* that PSSC provide P1,800 from the RPP funds to help support the representation by Ms. Caballero of the PNHS and UGAT in the Interagency Committee to discuss guidelines for the implementation of the Bill on Small-Scale Traditional Miners.
- 91-09-05 : *APPROVED* the proposed portfolio mix of the fund managers as endorsed by the Finance and Business Affairs Committee:
- PDCP - Discretion to fix the investment in equity within the 20% maximum level in the same issues (i.e., SMC, Ayala Corp., Ayala Land, PLDT and PNB).
- BPI - Status quo position
Fixed income - 75
Equity- 25
- 91-09-06 : *APPROVED* that a special meeting be held on October 9, 1991 to discuss the sentiments of the rank-and-file and the data presented in their letter of September 24, 1991 vis-a-vis the FBAC proposals for salary increase and a new salary structure.
- 91-09-07 : *APPROVED* the recommendation of the Finance and Business Affairs Committee to fund the following projects:

PSSC- National Museum Project - P24,500.00
Encyclopedia Project- P75,000.00

October

- 91-10-01 : *APPROVED* that a survey be conducted among member-associations to determine their interests, expertise and resources related to PSSC's plan to come out with a training program for the Local Government Academy and local government units.
- 91-10-02 : *APPROVED* that the Institutional Development Committee come out with a mechanism as to how PSSC should respond to requests for affiliate status for foreign scholar conducting studies in the Philippines.
- 91-10-03 : *APPROVED* the proposed salary adjustments for the Secretariat to be implemented effective 1 October 1991 as follows:
- Levels 1 and 2 - P200
Levels 3 and 4 - P300
Levels 5 and Executive Director - P500
- ALSO APPROVED* to grant the budgeted amount for Awards to deserving employees in December 1991 instead of February 1992.
- FURTHER APPROVED* the proposal that the Finance and Business Affairs Committee review the request of the staff for additional fringe benefits, e.g., retirement plan, medical insurance, monetization of unspent leave credits and meal allowance for field works.
- 91-10-04 : *APPROVED* the regularization of Mr. David Yumiaco as Accounting Assistant effective 16 October 1991, the promotion of Ms. Ma. Lourdes Pacuribot from Research Assistant-Level II (ISSD) to Editor-Level III and Mr. Oliver Tayo from Research Assistant Level III (RTD) to Project Leader-Level IV and the hiring of Ms. Chona Sevilla as substitute for Mr. Ferdinand Baylon for the remaining

three (3) months of the latter's contractual period.

91-10-05 : *APPROVED* that the Secretariat provide the Board with adequate information everytime its action on proposed personnel movements is sought.

91-10-06 : *APPROVED* that an adhoc committee composed of Dr. Leslie Bauzon, Dr. Socorro L. Reyes and the Executive Director be created to discuss the proposals for a joint program of bilateral symposiums with the Institution of International Relations (IIR) of the Republic of China in Taipei.

FURTHER APPROVED that the adhoc committee invite Mr. Tson-Fong Huang of the Taipei Economic and Cultural Office in the Philippines to discuss the proposed program.

91-10-07 : *APPROVED* that the amount of P10,000.00 be allocated from the 1991 SICOM budget for the following activities:

a) Dissemination and discussion of the 1992 CARP agenda;

b) Co-sponsorship of a roundtable discussion on the Local Government Code and its implications to agrarian reform.

91-10-08 : *APPROVED* that a Grand Book Sale be held at the PSSCenter lobby in February 1992 to dispose the back issues of journals.

ALSO APPROVED that in case there are still many back issues after the book sale, the Central Subscription Service be authorized to:

a) distribute for free back issues of journals to non-subscribing individuals belonging to the member-associations and inviting them to become subscribers; and

b) donate back issues of journals to colleges and universities and inviting them to become subscribers.

91-10-09 : *APPROVED* that the PUBCOM consider ways by which the saleability of the member-associations' journals be improved.

91-10-10 : *APPROVED* the criteria adopted by the Publications Committee for the PSSC Special Awards, which are as follows:

1. Creativity and originality of research work – 20%

2. Suitability of experimental design or appropriateness of methodology – 25%

3. Substantiveness of data – 20%

4. Clarity of presentation (conciseness, appropriate use of tables and figures, technical accuracy of language, definition of terms) and interpretation of results – 25%

5. Overall impact of research (immediate or potential) on socio-economic development – 10%

November

91-11-01 : *APPROVED* to hold an in-house seminar on the Local Government Code.

FURTHER APPROVED to request the Social Issues Committee (SICOM) and Research Committee (RESCOM) to form a group for a subsequent study of the local implementation of the Local Government Code.

91-11-02 : *APPROVED* to include a session of strategic planning for PSSC in the Silver Jubilee Celebration in 1993.

91-11-03 : *APPROVED* the re-appropriation in 1992 of the P10,000 from the 1991 budget allocation for the Social Issues Committee (SICOM) sponsored project with the Philippine Political Science Association (PPSA) specially its scheduled national conference in Miag-ao, Iloilo in May or April 1992.

91-11-04 : *APPROVED* to defer the SICOM proposal to engage in a multi-media campaign against open pit mining in

- Benguet until all issues have been ventilated.
- 91-11-05 : *APPROVED* that PSSC participate in the Earth Vote project of Green Forum by providing a drop box at the center for the votes and declaring such as non-partisan activity.
- 91-11-06 : *APPROVED* that PSSC discontinue its membership in the National Coalition for Transparency since the operationalization of its objectives has not been worked out satisfactorily yet.
- 91-11-07 : *APPROVED* the request of the Institutional Development Committee (IDC) to accept the "Conditions of Fellowship for Foreign Researchers" as an *interim-mechanism* for responding to requests for affiliate status in the PSSC of foreign scholars who conduct studies in the country.
- 91-11-08 *APPROVED* to automatically drop from the list of PSSC associate members those which are abolished, phased out or have ceased in operations, provided that the Membership Committee comes up with procedures regarding this and duly informs them in writing.
- 91-11-09 *APPROVED* to create a five-person committee from associate members to plan for the special activity of the midyear meeting in 1992.
- 91-11-10 : *APPROVED* the recommendation of the Membership Committee to accept the Philippine-China Development Resource Center (PDRC) as an associate member of PSSC, and to endorse the same for a 2/3 Council's vote for approval.
- 91-11-11 : *APPROVED* to defer the approval of the proposed budget for 1992 pending further study and consultations of the 35 per cent increase in office rental.

APPENDIX D

MEMBERSHIP OF THE WORKING AND AD-HOC COMMITTEES CY 1991

A. PSSC WORKING COMMITTEES

INSTITUTIONAL DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE

Amaryllis T. Torres (Chairperson); Leslie E. Bauzon; Alex B. Brillantes, Jr.; Eugene Caccam, Jr.; Mercedes B. Concepcion; Patricia B. Licuanan; Robert Salazar; Domingo C. Salita; Carolyn I. Sobritchea; Ma. Lourdes S. Bautista (ex-officio, immediate past chairperson); Ruben F. Trinidad (ex-officio).

BY-LAWS COMMITTEE

Leonor M. Briones (Chairperson); Raul R. Ingles, Eliseo de Guzman; Fernando Pamintuan; Ponciano B. Pineda; Carmelo V. Sison; Ruben F. Trinidad (ex-officio).

FINANCE AND BUSINESS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE

Hector B. Morada (Chairperson); Juanita D. Amatong; Milagros M. Catabona; Teresita Cendaña; Cesar P. Macuja; Manuel Navarro; Mercedes B. Sulcik; Aida Saldua (ex-officio, immediate past chairperson); Ruben F. Trinidad (ex-officio).

MEMBERSHIP COMMITTEE

Fc T. Otones (Chairperson); Ma. Lourdes S. Bautista; Victoria Bautista; Imelda Z. Feranil; Bonifacio Salamanca; Evelina Pangalangan (ex-officio, immediate past chairperson); Ruben F. Trinidad (ex-officio).

RESEARCH COMMITTEE

Emma E. Porio (Chairperson)
Teresa C. Cariño; Alma de la Cruz; Milagros Guerrero; Gilbert M. Llanto; Hector Morada;

Romeo B. Ocampo; Emy M. Pascasio; Teodoro M. Santos; Teresa H. Stuart; Ana L. Tabunda; Michael L. Tan; Corazon Veneracion; Hector Morada (ex-officio, immediate past chairperson); Ruben F. Trinidad (ex-officio).

SOCIAL ISSUES COMMITTEE

Rosario M. Cortes (Chairperson); Carmencita T. Aguilar; Wilfredo Alberca (first half of year); Ma. Concepcion Alfiler; Mary Constancey Barrameda; Ma. Lourdes S. Bautista (2nd half of year); Leslie E. Bauzon; Wilhelm Flieger; Ninfa Franco; Ibarra Gonzalez, S.J.; Sylvia H. Guerrero; Vaughn F. Montes; Domingo C. Salita; Gloria Santos; Amaryllis T. Torres; Romulo A. Virola; Socorro L. Reyes, (ex-officio, immediate past chairperson); Ruben F. Trinidad (ex-officio).

PUBLICATIONS COMMITTEE

Georgina Encanto (Chairman); Arnold Azurin; Victoria Bautista;

Leslie E. Bauzon; Olivia C. Caoili, Lilia Constantino, Emmanuel de Dios; Oscar Evangelista, Andrew B. Gonzalez, F.S.C.; Meliton C. Juanico; Robert Salazar; Luis V. Teodoro; Amaryllis T. Torres; Zelda C. Zablan; Ruben F. Trinidad (ex-officio).

NOMINATIONS COMMITTEE

Telesforo W. Luna (Chairperson); Lourdes B. Carandang; Ana L. Tabunda; Paterno R. Santos (ex-officio, immediate past chairperson); Ruben F. Trinidad (ex-officio).

**B. AD-HOC OR SUB-COMMITTEES
CY 1991**

Ad Hoc Committee to Review PSSC's Structure. (EB Res. No. 91-08-05 & GC Res. 91-08-03)

Dr. Mercedes B. Concepcion (Chairperson); Dr. Cristina P. Parel; Fr. Jaime Bulatao; Dr. Bonifacio P. Sibayan; and Dr. Domingo C. Salita (members); Prof. Ruben F. Trinidad, Executive Director/Secretary.

Ad Hoc Committee to discuss Proposal for a Joint Program of Bilateral Symposium with the Institute of International Relations (IRR) of the Republic of China, Taipei (Re: EB Res. No. 91-10-06)

Dr. Leslie E. Bauzon, Dr. Socorro L. Reyes and Prof. Ruben F. Trinidad.

APPENDIX E

LIST OF REGULAR MEMBERS

1. **Linguistic Society of the Philippines**
College of Liberal Arts
De La Salle University
Taft Avenue, Manila
President: Dr. Ma. Lourdes S. Bautista
Telephone No.: 504611 local 178
 2. **Philippine Association of Social Workers**
c/o Norfil Foundation
16 Mother Ignacia Avenue
Quezon City
President: Ms. Angela L. Pangan
Telephone No.: 922-5119 / 996-902
 3. **Philippines Communication Society**
c/o Ateneo de Manila University
Loyola Heights, Quezon City
President: Fr. Ibarra (Nini) M. Gonzalez, S.J.
Telephone No.: 998721 / 982541
 4. **Philippine Economic Society**
c/o City Bank 4th Floor, City Bank Center
8741 Paseo de Roxas, Makati
Metro Manila
President: Dr. Vaughn Montes
Telephone No.: 8157206 / 8157216
 5. **Philippine Geographical Society**
c/o PSSCenter, 2nd Floor
Commonwealth Avenue
Diliman, Quezon City
President: Col. Paterno R. Santos
Telephone No.: 922-9621 (PSSC)
7213426 (Res.)
 6. **Philippine Historical Association**
c/o National Defense College of the Philippines
Fort Bonifacio, Makati, Metro Manila
President: Dr. Cesar Pobre
Telephone No.: 8150013
 7. **Philippine National Historical Society**
c/o PSSCenter, Commonwealth Avenue, Diliman, Quezon City
President: Dr. Leslie E. Bauzon
Telephone No.: 963-486 \ 922-9621
local 308 (Office)
973-312 (Residence)
 8. **Philippine Political Science Association**
c/o Department of Political Science
Faculty Center, U.P.
Diliman, Quezon City
President: Prof. Carmencita T. Aguilar
Telephone No.: 976-061 / 963-486
 9. **Philippine Population Association, Inc.**
c/o Office of Population Studies
University of San Carlos
Cebu City
President: Fr. Wilhelm Flieger, SVD
 10. **Philippine Society for Public Administration**
c/o Civil Service Commission
Office of the Chairman
Constitutional Hills, Diliman
Quezon City
Pres.: Chairman Patricia A. Sto. Tomas
Telephone No.: 991848 (Office)
-

11. **Philippine Sociological Society**
c/o College of Public Administration
University of the Philippines
Diliman, Quezon City
or PSSCenter, Commonwealth Avenue
Diliman, Quezon City
President: Dr. Ledivina Cariño
Telephone No.: 922-9621 loc. 307
12. **Philippine Statistical Association,
Inc.**
c/o GSIS Acturial Division
6th Floor, GSIS Building
Legaspi Street, Legaspi Village
Makati, Metro Manila
or PSSCenter, Commonwealth Avenue
Diliman, Quezon City
President: Dr. Romulo A. Virola
Telephone No.: 818-5339 / 9229621
13. **Psychological Association of the
Philippines**
Room 303, JGS Executive Building
#30 Sct. Tuazon, Quezon City
President: Dr. Amaryllis T. Torres
14. **Ugnayang Pang-Aghamtao, Inc.
(Anthropological Association
of the Philippines)**
PSSCenter, Commonwealth Avenue
Diliman, Quezon City
President: Prof. Lerma de Lina Yambot
Telephone No.: 922-9621 local 308

APPENDIX F

LIST OF ASSOCIATE MEMBERS

1. **Agricultural Credit Policy Council**
11th Floor Triumph Building
1610 Quezon Boulevard, Quezon City
Executive Director: Dr. Gilbert M. Llanto
Telephone: 980136 / 984570 / 984578 /
968598 / 984598
Fax # 968552
 2. **American Studies Association of the Philippines**
395 Buendia Avenue, Makati
Metro Manila
Executive Director: Dr. Guadalupe Carbonell
Telephone No.: 818-5484
 3. **Center for Central Luzon Studies**
Central Luzon State University
Muñoz, Nueva Ecija
Coordinator: Dr. Teresita R. Maquiso
Manila Address: 1914 F.T. Benitez
Street, Malate, Manila
Telephone No.: 599-557
 4. **Center for Institutional Research and Development**
Philippine Christian University
1648 Taft Avenue cor. Pedro Gil Street
Malate, Manila
P.O. Box 907, Manila
Director: Dr. Jovita G. Reyes
Telephone: 587218 / 591967 / 594851
 5. **College of Mass Communication**
University of the Philippines
Diliman, Quezon City
Dean: Dr. Delia R. Barcelona
Telephone No.: 993-188 / 963425
 6. **College of Social Work and Community Development**
University of the Philippines
Diliman, Quezon City
Dean: Prof. Josefina D. Pineda
Telephone No.: 972-477 / 978-438
 7. **Congressional Research and Training Service**
PSSCenter, Commonwealth Avenue
Diliman, Quezon City
Executive Director: Dr. Socorro L. Reyes
Telephone: 9229621 local 315
 8. **Development Academy of the Philippines**
San Miguel Avenue, Ortigas
Pasig, Metro Manila
Manager of the DAP Press: Ms. Remedios S. Kraft
Telephone: 6310921 loc. 240 / 6327860
 9. **Institute of Philippine Culture**
Ateneo de Manila University
Loyola Heights, Quezon City
Director: Dr. Romana P. de los Reyes
Telephone: 994182 / 983194
 10. **Institute of Social Research and Development**
St. La Salle University
P.O. Box 116, Bacolod City
Director: Dr. Violeta Lopez-Gonzaga
Telephone: 21973
 11. **International Institute of Rural Reconstruction**
Room 38, Elena Apartment
512 Romero Salas Street
Ermita, Manila
-

- President: Dr. Juan Flavier*
Director, Field Operational Research
Division: Conrado S. Navarro
 Telephone No.: 582-659
 Fax (632) 5222494
12. **Language Study Center**
 Philippine Normal University
 Taft Avenuc, Manila
Director: Dr. Emma Santos-Castillo
 Telephone No.: 401-711 / 475-314
13. **Law Center**
 c/o Division of Research and Law Reform
 University of the Philippines
 Diliman, Quezon City
Director: Atty. Rosa Maria Juan Bautista
 Telephone No.: 971-133 (Office)
 99-75-63 (Residence)
14. **National Tax Research Center**
 Railroad Street, Port Area
 Manila
Director: Mr. Vicente G. Quintos
 Telephone : 405-456
15. **Office of Research and Institutional Studies**
 Pamantasan ng Lungsod ng Maynila
 Intramuros, Manila
Director: Dr. Natividad T. Nacienceno
 Telephone: 407621 local 32
16. **Pambansang Samahan ng Sikolohiyang Pilipino**
 c/o PPRTH, #5 Marilag Street
 U.P. Village, Diliman, Quezon City
President: Dr. Rogelia Pe-pua
 Telephone No.: 9216228 / 9225621
17. **Peter Gowing Memorial Research Center**
 Dansalan College Foundation, Inc.
 Islamic City of Marawi or
 P.O. Box 5430, Iligan City
Director: Mr. Moctar I. Matuan
18. **Philippine Association of Nutrition, Inc.**
 c/o Nutrition Center of the Philippines
 South Superhighway, Villamor
 Interchange, Makati, Manila
- President: Mrs. Elena M. Bayani*
 Telephone No.: 8187397 / 8187403
19. **Philippine Business for Social Progress**
 Philippine Social Development Center
 Magallanes cor. Real Streets
 Intramuros, Manila
President: Mrs. Ma. Luisa Perez Rubio
Manager-Research and Development Planning: Mr. Antonio C. Imperial
 Telephone No.: 498-223 to 17 / 499-355
20. **Philippine Psychology Research and Training House**
 #5 Marilag Street, UP Village
 Diliman, Quezon City
President: Dr. Rogelia Pe-pua
 Telephone No.: 921-6228 / 922-5621
21. **Population Institute**
 University of the Philippines
 Diliman, Quezon City
Director: Dr. Corazon M. Raymundo
 Telephone No.: 976-061 \ 995-071
22. **Research and Development Office**
 St. Paul University
 Tuguegarao, Cagayan 3500
Director: Dr. Manuel S. Tan, Jr.
President: Sister Mary Angela Barrios, SPC
 Telephone No.: 446-1863
23. **Research and Planning Center**
 Angeles University Foundation
 Angeles City, 2017
Director: Dr. Antonietta Bondoc-Tiutuico
President: Dr. Emmanuel Y. Angeles
 Telephone No.: 3808; 306
24. **Research and Statistics Center**
 Bicol University
 Legaspi City, 4500
Director: Ms. Virginia C. Orense
 Telephone No.: 41-58
25. **Research Center**
 Divine Word University
 Avenida Veteranos, Tacloban City,
 Leyte

- Director, Research Center: Fr. Francisco T. Estepa, SVD*
President: Fr. Florante S. Camacho, SVD
 Telephone No.: 3212962
26. **Research Center**
 Philippine Normal University
 Taft Avenue, Manila
Director: Prof. Lorna Segovia
 Telephone No. 470102 / 474678 / 488230
27. **Research Institute for Mindanao Culture**
 Xavier University
 Cagayan de Oro City
Director: Fr. Francis C. Mudigan, S.J.
28. **School of Graduate Studies and Research**
 University of Nueva Caceres
 Naga City
Director: Dr. Milagros Z. Reyes
29. **School of Urban and Regional Planning**
 University of the Philippines
 Diliman, Quezon City
Dean: Dr. Asteya M. Santiago
Director of Research and Publications: Prof. Candido A. Cabrido, Jr.
 Telephone No.: 971-673 loc. 4248
30. **Social Development Research Center**
 De La Salle University
 Taft Avenue, Manila
Director: Dr. Robert Salazar
 Telephone: 595177
31. **Social Research Center**
 University of Santo Tomas
 Espana, Manila
Director: Prof. Amor Pedro
 Telephone No.: 731-3535
32. **Social Research Office**
 Ateneo de Davao University
 Jacinto Street, Davao City
Director: Mrs. Rosena B. Sanchez
President: Fr. Antonio Samson, S.J.
 Telephone No.: 722-63 or 795-62
33. **Social Weather Stations, Inc.**
 3rd Floor, PSSCenter
 Commonwealth Avenue
 Diliman, Quezon City
President: Dr. Mahar K. Mangahas
 Telephone No.: 922-9621 local 332
 Direct Line : 952181
34. **Statistical Center**
 University of the Philippines
 Diliman, Quezon City
Dean: Dr. Ana Maria L. Tabunda
 Telephone No.: 990-881
35. **University Research Center**
 Silliman University
 Dumaguete City
Director: Dr. Rowe V. Cadclina
 Telephone No.: 2379
 Manila Office: 593853 / 593620

APPENDIX G

Minutes of the 1991 Mid-Year Meeting Philippine Social Science Council

24 August 1991

Eufronio Alip Auditorium

PSSCenter, Commonwealth Avenue
Diliman, Quezon City

Present:

Governing Council

- Leslie E. Bauzon, Chairman, Philippine National Historical Society
- Carmencita T. Aguilar, Vice-Chairperson, Philippine Political Science Association
- Ma. Lourdes B. Bautista, Linguistic Society of the Philippines
- Fr. Ibarra Gonzalez, S.J., Philippines Communication Society
- Romulo A. Virola, Philippine Statistical Association
- Cynthia Neri Zayas, representative, Ugnayang Pang-Aghamtao
- Domingo C. Salita, ex-officio and representative of the Philippine Geographical Society
- Ruben F. Trinidad, Executive Director

Executive Board

- Amaryllis T. Torres, Vice-President (Psychology)
- Hector B. Morada, Treasurer (Demography)
- Rosario M. Cortes, (History)
- Georgina R. Encanto, (Communication)
- Teodoro M. Santos, (Geography)
- Allen L. Tan, ex-officio (immediate past president)

Associate Members

- Meliza H. Agabin, Social Weather Stations
- Delia R. Barcelona, U.P. College of Mass Communication
- Emma S. Castillo, Language Study Center-Philippine Normal College
- Margarita M. dela Paz, Philippine Association of Nutritionists
- Antonio E. Lim, Jr., Divine Word University of Tacloban
- Carmelita Liwag, U.P. School of Urban and Regional Planning
- Moctar I. Matuan, Gowing Memorial Research Center
- Virginia C. Orense, Research and Statistics Office, Bicol University
- Amor B. Pedro, Social Research Center-University of Sto. Tomas
- Rosena D. Sanchez, Social Research Office, Ateneo de Davao University

I. Call of the meeting to order. The Chairman called the meeting to order at 9:30 a.m. after the national anthem was played.

II. Proof of quorum. Only seven (7) out of fourteen (14) members were present.

III. *Approval of the proposed agenda.* The agenda were approved as proposed.

IV. *Approval of the minutes of the February 16, 1991 Annual meeting.* The minutes were approved after taking note of the correction of Dr. Rosario Cortes' last name which was misspelled with a 'z' not an 's'.

V. *Business arising from the minutes*

The Executive Director briefed the body on the resolutions of the Governing Council during the first half of 1991 and the corresponding actions that were taken.

VI. *New Business*

A. *Report of the President*

On behalf of the Board President, Dr. Socorro L. Reyes, who is still abroad the Vice-President, Dr. Amaryllis T. Torres presented the President's Report.

Emphasis of the report was on the new projects and organizational changes that were launched or undertaken for the continued pursuit of the Agenda Towards the Year 2000 as well as the resolutions and declarations of the National Social Science II held two years ago.

As for the PSSC's finances, the financial projection for the year 1991 was assured as it posted a seventy percent (70%) realization from January to June due mainly to the good returns on its investments and the increase on center rental income. However, PSSC expects a slight decrease on its investment returns beginning the later part of the year and the first half of 1992 due to the adverse effect on the national economy of calamities and political-related factors.

All in all, the first half of 1991 seemed to be a lean period in terms of research and training projects as compared to its previous mid-year performance. It is expected, however, that the rest of the year will be a productive period.

B. *Report of Regular and Associate Members*

The Executive Director presented the report of the eight (8) out of fourteen (14) regular associations and seventeen (17) out of thirty six (36) associate members who were able to submit their report in time for the mid-year meeting. The reports appear also in the printed mid-year report.

For associate members whose reports were not included in the printed mid-year report, the following through their delegates rendered brief statements on their activities; Gowing Memorial Research Center; Bicol University Research and Statistics Office; Divine Word University of Tacloban; University of Sto. Tomas; Social Research Center; and the Philippine Association of Nutrition.

VII. *Open Forum*

Prof. Aguilar explained the rationale for the theme of the open forum which is "Unity and Collaboration Among Member-Associations".

The theme of the open forum is based on the observations that:

a) not all member associations are in touch with all the goings-on in PSSC;

b) there is a perennial difficulty in getting the associations to be involved in multi-disciplinary activities due to the lack of time of the senior individual members who are often called upon when

the PSSC has to undertake such activities; and

c) the secretariat is having difficulties in monitoring baseline data important in determining the strengths and weaknesses of the associations necessary in drawing up plans and projects.

The following points, focusing on the unmet requirements of the Council's development thrusts and its memberships' inter-organizational strengthening, were raised in view of the said problems.

a. *Need to tap the expertise of the members of PSSC Governing Council and Executive Board and other scholars affiliated with the Council to set directions and priorities on programs and projects that PSSC may undertake.*

It was stressed that what is needed in order to come up with viable programs and projects is a group of scholars who will really devote time and effort on such projects. In view of the busy and often conflicting schedules of the members of the Board and the Council, is it possible for them to delegate the tasks to others who are worthy of their trust and will surely work for the realization of the project?

Another suggestion is that PSSC should tap or even pressure the members of the Council and the Board—in view of their stature, connections, and awareness of the trends in research and sources of funds—to set direction for the PSSC and identify the short-term and long-term programs and projects that PSSC should undertake.

b. *The need to identify the common areas of collaboration among member-associations for a particular period of time.*

At present, the PSSC is involved in planning and carrying out social science programs and projects under such areas of concern as training, publication, research, and advocacy.

Specifically, two projects were cited as examples of the past and present efforts of the PSSC to promote collaboration among its members. These are the PSSC Social Science Encyclopedia Project which is still seeking for external funds and a research consortium organized in the Cagayan Valley area.

It was noted that among the problems that must be considered in initiating multi-disciplinary projects that would require collaborative efforts are lack of available funds, lack of viable and concrete programs that must be presented to funding agencies, and difficulty in arranging meetings among members of the Board due to their busy schedules to sit and plan for specific projects that may be undertaken.

Alternatively, the PSSC may study the possibility of providing some assistance to member associations seeking approval from funding institutions of their respective programs and projects. The PSSC may also provide ways and measures to strengthen horizontal contacts among its province-based members.

Specific areas of collaboration were also discussed such as the concern on disaster research and the sharing of information on electoral reform.

c. *Need to consider the possibility of holding at least one conference annually where papers on a specific topic viewed from different perspectives will be presented by member associations.*

Through the holding of an annual conference, it is hoped that the par-

ticipation of the member associations will be further enhanced.

d. *Need to facilitate exchange of organizational and social science information among member associations.*

The PSSC should study the possibility of coming up with an information bulletin or a newsletter that will help circulate among member associations information on their respective activities or any other relevant information that they want to be disseminated. Such publication may sent to members at regular intervals.

The PSSC may also help in the collection of data sets useful in research to be made available to member associations. The SWS in particular invited the members to use the SWS data bank at minimal cost.

e. *Need to help in the promotion of institutional exchange of faculty members for research and similar purposes.*

In this regard, some members noted that PSSC may have difficulty in contributing on this matter.

With respect, to the monitoring problem of the Secretariat on the activities of the member-associations, the following suggestions were given:

—PSSC should improve its communication facilities; for instance, PSSC may invest in the acquisition of a facsimile machine.

—The computer know-how of the Secretariat (e.g., interchanging software programs and disk

capacities) should be upgraded to facilitate the exchange of information.

—There should be periodic contacts between the Secretariat and the member associations. The member-associations at their own initiative may send representatives or correspondence to the Secretariat regarding their activities. The PSSC must also adopt measures to make the members aware of each other's concerns.

—Quantitative and qualitative developments in PSSC's network should be reflected in a map. With some color coding, the PSSC will be able to keep track of the strengths and weaknesses of its members, especially in the regions.

VIII. Adjournment

There being no other matters to discuss the meeting was adjourned at 12:20 p.m.

Submitted by:

RUBEN F. TRINIDAD
Executive Director

Attested by:

LESLIE E. BAUZON
Chairman

APPENDIX H.

**Philippine Social Science Center Function Profile
CY 1991**

<i>Contracting Group</i>	<i>No. of Functions</i>	<i>Distribution (percent)</i>
Tenants	167	18.62
Government	38	4.23
NGOs/Private Sector	52	5.80
Social Science*	114	12.71
Academic	86	9.59
Religious	343	38.24
PSSC-sponsored functions**	<u>97</u>	<u>10.81</u>
TOTAL	897	100.00

*The contracting groups are associations (including the regular and associate members of the PSSC and academic units in the social sciences (e.g. Philippine Statistical Association, UGAT, Philippine Sociological Society, Philippine Association of Social Workers, and Philippine Population Association)

**The PSSC initiated and sponsored the activities (e.g. Annual Meeting Research and other committee projects).

APPENDIX I

**THE PSSC COUNCIL MEMBERSHIP
1977-1991**

	Year	
	1977	1978
Chairman*	Vicente B. Valdepeñas	Gabriel U. Iglesias
Vice-Chairman*	Gabriel U. Iglesias	Vicente R. Jayme
REGULAR (VOTING) MEMBER ASSOCIATIONS		
<i>Charter or original Members:</i>		
1. Linguistic Society of the Philippines	Bonifacio P. Sibayan	Bro. Andrew B. Gonzalez, F.S.C.
2. Philippine Association of Social Workers	Sylvia P. Montes	Sylvia P. Montes
3. Philippine Economic Society	Vicente R. Jayme	Cesar P. Macuja
4. Philippine National Historical Society	Marcelino A. Foronda, Jr.	Rolando Delagoza, C.M.
5. Philippine Sociological Society	Randolf S. David	Gabriel C. Alvarez
6. Philippine Statistical Association	Pablo O. Samson	Edgardo P. Zialcita
7. Psychological Association of the Philippines	Virgilio G. Enriquez	Virgilio G. Enriquez
<i>Subsequent Admitted Regular Members:</i>		
Philippine Political Science Association (1974)	Wilfrido V. Villacorta	Alejandro M. Fernandez
Philippine Geographical Society (1975)	Domindor Z. Rosell	Domingo C. Salita
Philippine Society for Public Administration	**	**
Ugnayang Pang-Aghamtao (Anthropological Association of the Philippines) (UGAT)	**	**
Philippine Historical Association	**	**
Philippines Communication Society	**	**
Philippine Population Association, Inc.	**	**

*Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Executive Board were also at the same time the Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Governing Council then.

**No members listed inasmuch as the Association was not in existence then.

	Year	
	1979	1980
Chairman*	Vicente R. Jayme	Wilfrido V. Villacorta
Vice-Chairman*	Wilfrido V. Villacorta	Mahar K. Mangahas
Linguistic Society of the Philippines (LSP)	Bonifacio P. Sibayan	Bonifacio P. Sibayan
Philippine Association of Social Workers (PASW)	Sylvia P. Montes **	Rosita L. Fondevilla **
Philippines Communication Society (PCS)	Jesus P. Estanislao	Cesar P. Macuja
Philippine Economic Society (PES)	Dominador Z. Rosell	Dominador Z. Rosell
Philippine Geographical Society (PGS)	Rolando Delagoza, C.M.	Rolando Delagoza, C.M.
Philippine National Historical Society (PNHS)	**	**
Philippine Historical Association (PHA)	Alejandro M. Fernandez	Alejandro M. Fernandez
Philippine Political Science Association (PPSA)	**	**
Philippine Population Association, Inc. (PPA)		
Philippine Society for Public Administration (PSPA)	Raul P. de Guzman	Raul P. de Guzman
Philippine Sociological Society (PSS)	Isabel S. Panopio	Francis C. Madigan, S.J.
Philippine Statistical Association, Inc. (PSA)	Tito A. Mijares	Edgardo P. Zialcita
Psychological Association of the Philippines (PAP)		
Ugnayang Pang-Aghamtao, Inc. (Anthropological Association of the Philippines) (UGAT)	Jaime U. Bulatao, S.J.	Jaime U. Bulatao, S.J.
	**	Ponciano L. Bennagen
	1981	1982
Chairman*	Andrew B. Gonzalez, F.S.C.	Bonifacio P. Sibayan
Vice-Chairman*	Francisco R. Nemenzo, Jr.	Leslie E. Bauzon
Linguistic Society of the Philippines (LSP)	Bonifacio P. Sibayan	Andrew B. Gonzalez, F.S.C.
Philippine Association of Social Workers (PASW)	Corazon Alma de Leon **	Corazon Alma de Leon **
Philippines Communication Society (PCS)	Manuel S. Alba	Ramon Katigbak
Philippine Economic Society (PES)	Dominador Z. Rosell	Dominador Z. Rosell
Philippine Geographical Society (PGS)	Marcelino A. Foronda, Jr.	Marcelino A. Foronda, Jr.
Philippine National Historical Society (PNHS)	**	Romeo B. Cruz
Philippine Historical Association (PHA)	Loretta Makasiar Sicat	Loretta Makasiar Sicat
Philippine Political Science Association (PPSA)	**	**
Philippine Population Association, Inc. (PPA)		
Philippine Society for Public Administration (PSPA)	Raul P. de Guzman	Raul P. de Guzman
Philippine Sociological Society (PSS)	Ricardo G. Abad	Ricardo G. Abad
Philippine Statistical Association, Inc. (PSA)	Elpidio Makanas	Elpidio Makanas
Psychological Association of the Philippines (PAP)	Jaime U. Bulatao, S.J.	Lourdes A. Carandang
Ugnayang Pang-Aghamtao, Inc. (Anthropological Association of the Philippines) (UGAT)	Ponciano L. Bennagen	Ponciano L. Bennagen

	Year	
	1983	1984
Chairman*	Leslie E. Bauzon	Sylvia H. Guerrero
Vice-Chairman*	Sylvia H. Guerrero	Cesar P. Macuja
Linguistic Society of the Philippines (LSP)	Andrew B. Gonzalez, F.S.C.	Bonifacio P. Sibayan
Philippine Association of Social Workers (PASW)	Saturnina L. Hamili **	Luzviminda A. Custodio **
Philippines Communication Society (PCS)	Cesar P. Macuja	Vicente T. Paterno
Philippine Economic Society (PES)	Dominador Z. Rosell	Dominador Z. Rosell
Philippine Geographical Society (PGS)	Marcelino A. Foronda, Jr.	Leslie E. Bauzon
Philippine National Historical Society (PNHS)	Romeo B. Cruz	Rosario M. Cortes
Philippine Historical Association (PHA)	Loretta Makasiar Sicat **	Loretta Makasiar Sicat **
Philippine Political Science Association (PPSA)		
Philippine Population Association, Inc. (PPA)		
Philippine Society for Public Administration (PSPA)	Raul P. de Guzman	Gabriel U. Iglesias
Philippine Sociological Society (PSS)	Sylvia H. Guerrero	Virginia A. Miralao
Philippine Statistical Association, Inc. (PSA)	Aida R. Saldua	Angel Yoingco
Psychological Association of the Philippines (PAP)	Lourdes A. Carandang	Patricia B. Licuanan
Ugnayang Pang-Aghamtao, Inc. (UGAT) (Anthropological Association of the Philippines)	Ponciano L. Bennagen	Ponciano L. Bennagen
	1985	1986
Chairman*	Cesar P. Macuja	Carolina G. Hernandez
Vice-Chairman*	Carolina G. Hernandez	Patricia B. Licuanan
Linguistic Society of the Philippines (LSP)	Bonifacio P. Sibayan	Ponciano Pineda
Philippine Association of Social Workers (PASW)	Sr. Constance C. Pacis **	Sr. Constance C. Pacis **
Philippines Communication Society (PCS)	Filologo Pante, Jr.	Emmanuel T. Velasco
Philippine Economic Society (PES)	Dominador Z. Rosell	Dominador Z. Rosell
Philippine Geographical Society (PGS)	Leslie E. Bauzon	Leslie E. Bauzon
Philippine National Historical Society (PNHS)	Rosario M. Cortes	Oscar L. Evangelista
Philippine Historical Association (PHA)	Carolina G. Hernandez **	Carolina G. Hernandez **
Philippine Political Science Association (PPSA)		
Philippine Population Association, Inc. (PPA)		
Philippine Society for Public Administration (PSPA)	Gabriel U. Iglesias	Gabriel U. Iglesias
Philippine Sociological Society (PSS)	Fr. Antonio J. Ledesma, S. J.	Fr. Antonio J. Ledesma
Philippine Statistical Association, Inc. (PSA)	Vicente B. Valdepeñas	Vicente B. Valdepeñas
Psychological Association of the Philippines (PAP)	Patricia B. Licuanan	Allen L. Tan
Ugnayang Pang-Aghamtao, Inc. (Anthropological Association of the Philippines) (UGAT)	Ponciano L. Bennagen	Ponciano L. Bennagen

	Year	
	1987	1988
Chairman*	Patricia B. Licuanan	Domingo C. Salita ¹
Vice-Chairman*	Cynthia B. Bautista	
Linguistic Society of the Philippines (LSP)	Emy M. Pascasio	Fe T. Otones
Philippine Association of Social Workers (PASW)	Gloria A. Gonzalez **	Gloria A. Gonzalez Florangel Rosario Braid
Philippines Communication Society (PCS)	Edita A. Tan	Ernesto M. Pernia
Philippine Economic Society (PES)	Domingo C. Salita	Domingo C. Salita
Philippine Geographical Society (PGS)	Leslie E. Bauzon	Leslie E. Bauzon
Philippine National Historical Society (PNHS)	Oscar L. Evangelista	Napoleon Casambre
Philippine Historical Association (PHA)	Carolina G. Hernandez	Carolina G. Hernandez
Philippine Political Science Association (PPSA)	**	Mercedes B. Concepcion
Philippine Population Association, Inc. (PPA)		
Philippine Society for Public Administration (PSPA)	Gabriel U. Iglesias	Gabriel U. Iglesias
Philippine Sociological Society (PSS)	Luis Q. Lacar	Fr. Renato Ocampo, S.J.
Philippine Statistical Association, Inc. (PSA)	Isidoro P. David	Tomas P. Africa
Psychological Association of the Philippines (PAP)	Noemi Catalan	Noemi Catalan
Ugnayang Pang-Aghamtao, Inc. (Anthropological Association of the Philippines) (UGAT)	Erlinda M. Burton	Erlinda M. Burton
	1989	1990
Chairman	Domingo C. Salita ²	Domingo C. Salita
Vice-Chairman	Gabriel U. Iglesias ²	Leslie E. Bauzon
Linguistic Society of the Philippines (LSP)	Nellie Cubar	Wilfredo L. Alberca
Philippine Association of Social Workers (PASW)	Gloria A. Gonzalez	Gloria A. Gonzalez
Philippines Communication Society (PCS)	Florangel Rosario Braid	Fr. Ibarra Gonzalez, S.J.
Philippine Economic Society (PES)	Ramon Cardenas	Benjamin E. Diokno
Philippine Geographical Society (PGS)	Domingo C. Salita	Domingo C. Salita

¹ Appointed/elected as INTERIM CHAIRMAN for one year pending approval by the SEC the new amended By-Laws providing for a Chairperson and Vice-Chairperson of the Council with two years term and one year respectively.

² Now Chairperson and Vice-Chairperson of the Council distinct from that of the Board's President and Vice-President effective year 1989.

	Year	
	1989	1990
Philippine National Historical Society (PNHS)	Leslie E. Bauzon	Leslie E. Bauzon
Philippine Historical Association (PHA)	Bonifacio S. Salamanca	Cesar Pobre
Philippine Political Science Association (PPSA)	Carmencita T. Aguilar	Carmencita T. Aguilar
Philippine Population Association, Inc. (PPA)	Fr. Wilhelm Flieger, S.V.D.	Fr. Wilhelm Flieger, S.V.D.
Philippine Society for Public Administration (PSPA)	Gabriel U. Iglesias	Gabriel U. Iglesias
Philippine Sociological Society (PSS)	Fr. Renato Ocampo, S.J.	Fr. Renato Ocampo, S.J.
Philippine Statistical Association, Inc. (PSA)	Tomas P. Africa	Romulo A. Virola
Psychological Association of the Philippines (PAP)	Amaryllis T. Torres	Amaryllis T. Torres
Ugnayang Pang-Aghamtao, Inc. (Anthropological Association of the Philippines) (UGAT)	Imelda K. Villaluz	Imelda K. Villaluz

1991

Chairman	Leslie E. Bauzon
Vice-Chairman	Carmencita T. Aguilar
Linguistic Society of the Philippines (LSP)	Ma. Lourdes S. Bautista
Philippine Association of Social Workers (PASW)	Angela Ma. Pañgan
Philippines Communication Society (PCS)	Fr. Ibarra M. Gonzalez, S.J.
Philippine Economic Society (PES)	Vaughn F. Montes
Philippine Geographical Society (PGS)	Paterno R. Santos
Philippine National Historical Society (PNHS)	Leslie E. Bauzon
Philippine Historical Association (PHA)	Cesar Pobre
Philippine Political Science Association (PPSA)	Carmencita T. Aguilar
Philippine Population Association, Inc. (PPA)	Fr. Wilhelm Flieger, S.V.D.
Philippine Society for Public Administration (PSPA)	Patricia A. Sto. Tomas
Philippine Sociological Society (PSS)	Ledivina V. Cariño
Philippine Statistical Association, Inc. (PSA)	Romulo A. Virola
Psychological Association of the Philippines (PAP)	Alma S. de la Cruz
Ugnayang Pang-Aghamtao, Inc. (Anthropological Association of the Philippines) (UGAT)	Lerna de Lima Yambot

APPENDIX J

**EXECUTIVE BOARD MEMBERSHIP
1968-1990**
CY 1968-1971

Chairman:	Mercedes B. Concepcion (Demography)
<i>Discipline</i>	
Anthropology	Frank X. Lynch, S. J.
Communication	None yet
Economics	Armand V. Fabella
Geography	None yet
History	None yet
Linguistics	Emy M. Pascasio
Political Science	None yet
Psychology	Abraham I. Felipe
Public Administration	None yet
Social Work	Teresita L. Silva
Sociology	John J. Carroll, S.J.
Statistics	Cristina P. Parel

CY 1972

Chairman:	Mercedes B. Concepcion (Demography)
<i>Discipline</i>	
Anthropology	Frank X. Lynch, S. J.
Communication	None yet
Economics	Armand V. Fabella
Geography	None yet
History	Oscar M. Alfonso
Linguistics	Emy M. Pascasio
Political Science	Onofre D. Corpuz
Psychology	Abraham I. Felipe
Public Administration	Raul P. de Guzman
Social Work	Teresita L. Silva
Sociology	John J. Carroll, S.J.
Statistics	Cristina P. Parel

CY 1973

Chairman:	Alfredo V. Lagmay (Psychology)
Secretary-Treasurer:	Cristina P. Parel (Statistics)
<i>Discipline</i>	
Anthropology	Frank X. Lynch, S.J.
Communication	None yet
Demography	Mercedes B. Concepcion
Economics	Armand V. Fabella
Geography	None yet
History	Eufronio M. Alip
Linguistics	Emy M. Pascasio
Political Science	Loretta Makasiar Sicat
Public Administration	Abelardo G. Samonte
Social Work	Nathaniel Tablante
Sociology	Rodolfo A. Bulatao

CY 1974

Chairman:	Cristina P. Parel (Statistics)
Vice-Chairman:	Armand V. Fabella (Economics)
Secretary-Treasurer:	Loretta Makasiar Sicat (Political Science)
<i>Discipline</i>	
Anthropology	Frank X. Lynch, S.J.
Communication	Gloria D. Feliciano
Demography	Mercedes B. Concepcion
Geography	None yet
History	Oscar M. Alfonso
Linguistics	Emy M. Pascasio
Psychology	Alfredo V. Lagmay
Public Administration	Raul P. de Guzman
Social Work	Dolores B. Lasan
Sociology	Rodolfo A. Bulatao

CY 1975		CY 1977	
Chairman:	Armand V. Fabella (Economics)	Chairman:	Vicente B. Valdepeñas (Economics)
Vice-Chairman:	Loretta Makasiar Sicat (Political Science)	Vice-Chairman:	Gabriel U. Iglesias (Public Administration)
Secretary-Treasurer:	Oscar M. Alfonso (History)	Secretary-Treasurer:	Domingo C. Salita (Geography)
<i>Discipline</i>		<i>Discipline</i>	
Anthropology	Frank X. Lynch, S.J.	Anthropology	Wilfredo F. Arce
Communication	Gloria D. Feliciano	Communication	Alberto M. Ampil, S.J.
Demography	Mercedes B. Concepcion	Demography	Zelda C. Zablan
Geography	Telesforo W. Luna	History	Bonifacio S. Salamanca
Linguistics	Emy M. Pascasio	Linguistics	Andrew B. Gonzalez, FSC
Psychology	Patricia B. Licuanan	Psychology	Mariano D. Obias
Public Administration	Raul P. de Guzman	Public Administration	Caridad S. Alfonso
Social Work	Consuelo L. Gutierrez	Social Work	Rosita L. Fondevilla
Sociology	Rodolfo A. Bulatao	Sociology	Gelia T. Castillo
Statistics	Cristina P. Parel	Statistics	Burton T. Onate
		(Executive Director)	Loretta Makasiar Sicat ¹
CY 1976		CY 1978	
Chairman:	Loretta Makasiar-Sicat (Political Science)	Chairman:	Gabriel U. Iglesias (Public Administration)
Vice-Chairman:	Bonifacio S. Salamanca (History)	Vice-Chairman:	Vicente P. Jayme (Economics)
Secretary-Treasurer:	Vicente B. Valdepeñas (Economics)	Secretary-Treasurer:	Alberto M. Ampil, S. J. (Communication)
<i>Discipline</i>		<i>Discipline</i>	
Anthropology	Frank X. Lynch, S.J.	Anthropology	Frank X. Lynch, S.J.
Communication	Gloria D. Feliciano	Demography	Mercedes B. Concepcion
Demography	Zelda C. Zablan	Geography	Dominador Z. Rosell
Geography	Domingo C. Salita	History	Marcelino A. Foronda, Jr.
Linguistics	Andrew B. Gonzalez, FSC	Linguistics	Bonifacio P. Sibayan
Psychology	Mariano D. Obias	Psychology	Natividad J. Munarriz
Public Administration	Raul P. de Guzman	Public Administration	Caridad S. Alfonso
Social Work	Consuelo L. Gutierrez	Social Work	Rosita L. Fondevilla
Sociology	Rodolfo A. Bulatao	Sociology	Gelia T. Castillo
Statistics	Burton T. Onate	Statistics	Cristina P. Parel
		(Executive Director)	Loretta Makasiar Sicat

¹ Executive Director (Re Minutes of the Executive Board April 26, 1977 meeting. At this point, Dr. Valdepeñas introduced the new Executive Director, Dr. Loretta Makasiar Sicat. Previous to this it was an Executive Secretary.)

CY 1979

Chairman: Vicente P. Jayme
(Economics)

Vice-Chairman: Wilfrido V. Villacorta
(Political Science)

Secretary-Treasurer: Ledivina V. Cariño
(Public Administration)

Discipline

Anthropology Jesucita L. Sodusta
Communication Raul R. Ingles
Demography Mercedes B. Concepcion
Geography Dominador Z. Rosell
History Marcelino A. Foronda, Jr.
Linguistics Bonifacio P. Sibayan
Psychology Natividad J. Munarriz
Social Work Corazon Alma G. de Leon
Sociology Ricardo G. Abad
Statistics Cristina P. Parel
(Executive Director) Loretta Makasiar

CY 1981

Chairman: Andrew B. Gonzalez, FSC
(Linguistics)

Vice-Chairman: Francisco R. Nemenzo, Jr.
(Political Science)

Secretary-Treasurer: Prospero B. Covar
(Anthropology)

Discipline

Communication Paulina F. Bautista
Demography Ernesto M. Pernia
Economics Mahar K. Mangahas
Geography Domingo C. Salita
History Gregorio C. Borlaza
Psychology Virgilio G. Enriquez
Public Administration Romeo B. Ocampo
Social Work Saturnina L. Hamili
Sociology Ofelia R. Angangco
Statistics Burton T. Oñate
(Executive Director) Loretta Makasiar Sicat
(Immediate Past Chairman) Wilfrido V. Villacorta

CY 1980

Chairman: Wilfrido V. Villacorta
(Political Science)

Vice-Chairman: Mahar K. Mangahas
(Economics)

Secretary-Treasurer: Corazon Alma G. De Leon
(Social Work)

Discipline

Anthropology Juan R. Francisco
Communication Raul R. Ingles
Demography Ernesto M. Pernia
Geography Domingo C. Salita
History Gregorio C. Borlaza
Linguistics Andrew B. Gonzalez, FSC
Psychology Virgilio G. Enriquez
Public Administration Ledivina V. Cariño
Sociology Ricardo G. Abad
Statistics Burton T. Oñate
(Executive Director) Loretta Makasiar Sicat

CY 1982

Chairman: Bonifacio P. Sibayan
(Linguistics)

Vice-Chairman: Leslie E. Bauzon
(History)

Secretary-Treasurer: Paulina F. Bautista
(Communication)

Discipline

Anthropology Prospero B. Covar
Demography Mercedes B. Concepcion
Economics Romeo M. Bautista
Geography Dominador Z. Rosell
Political Science MacArthur F. Corsino
Psychology Jaime C. Bulatao, S.J.
Public Administration Romeo B. Ocampo
Social Work Saturnina L. Hamili
Sociology Ofelia R. Angangco
Statistics Elpidio D. Makanas
(Executive Director) Loretta Makasiar-Sicat
(Immediate Past Chairman) Andrew B. Gonzalez, FSC

CY 1983		CY 1985	
Chairman:	Leslie E. Bauzon (History)	Chairman:	Cesar P. Macuja (Economics)
Vice-Chairman:	Sylvia H. Guerrero (Sociology)	Vice-Chairman:	Carolina G. Hernandez (Political Science)
Secretary-Treasurer:	Cesar M. Mercado (Communication)	Secretary-Treasurer:	Helen R. Tubangui (History)
<i>Discipline</i>		<i>Discipline</i>	
Anthropology	Ponciano L. Bennagen	Anthropology	Carolyn I. Sobritchea
Demography	Mercedes B. Concepcion	Communication	Benjamin V. Lozare
Economics	Romeo M. Bautista	Demography	Alejandro N. Herrin
Geography	Dominador Z. Rosell	Geography	Domingo C. Salita
Linguistics	Bonifacio P. Sibayan	Linguistics	Bro. Andrew B. Gonzalez
Political Science	Felipe B. Miranda	Psychology	Ma. Lourdes A. Carandang
Psychology	Jaime C. Bulatao, S.J.	Public Administration	Nestor N. Pilar
Public Administration	Victoria A. Bautista	Social Work	Evelina A. Pangalangan
Social Work	Thelma Lee-Mendoza	Sociology	Virginia A. Miralao
Statistics	Elpidio D. Makanas	Statistics	Ruben F. Trinidad ¹
(Executive Director)	Loretta Makasiar Sicat	(Executive Director)	Ruben F. Trinidad ¹
(Immediate Past Chairman)	Bonifacio P. Sibayan	(Immediate Past Chairman- Ex-officio)	Sylvia H. Guerrero
CY 1984		CY 1986	
Chairman:	Sylvia H. Guerrero (Sociology)	Chairman:	Carolina G. Hernandez (Political Science)
Vice-Chairman:	Cesar P. Macuja (Economics)	Vice-Chairman:	Patricia B. Licuanan (Psychology)
Secretary-Treasurer:	Ruben F. Trinidad (Statistics)	Treasurer:	Mercedes B. Sulcik (Statistics)
<i>Discipline</i>		<i>Discipline</i>	
Anthropology	Ponciano L. Bennagen	Anthropology	Carolyn I. Sobritchea
Communication	Cesar M. Mercado	Communication	Benjamin V. Lozare
Demography	Alejandro N. Herrin	Demography	Corazon M. Raymundo
Geography	Domingo C. Salita	Economics	Ruperto P. Alonzo
History	Helen R. Tubangui	Geography	Feliciano M. Lapid
Linguistics	Andrew B. Gonzalez, FSC	History*	Romeo V. Cruz
Political Science	Felipe B. Miranda	Linguistics	Bonifacio P. Sibayan
Psychology	Ma. Lourdes A. Carandang	Public Administration	Nestor N. Pilar
Public Administration	Victoria A. Bautista	Social Work	Evelina A. Pangalangan
Social Work	Thelma Lee-Mendoza	Sociology	Virginia A. Miralao
(Executive Director)	Loretta Makasiar Sicat	(Immediate Past Chairman- Ex-officio)	Cesar P. Macuja
(Immediate Past Chairman)	Leslie E. Bauzon		

¹ Appointed Executive Director for three years from October 1, 1985 to October 1, 1988. Effective July 18, 1986, the Executive Director becomes the Secretary of the Board and the Council.

*History - Effective 1986, PNHS and PHA alternate in nominating candidates to the Executive Board.

CY 1987

Chairman:	Patricia B. Licuanan (Psychology)
Vice-Chairman:	Cynthia B. Bautista (Sociology)
Treasurer:	Mercedes B. Suleik (Statistics)
Secretary:	Ruben F. Trinidad (Executive Director)

Discipline

Anthropology	Jerome B. Bailen
Communication	Florangel Rosario -Braid
Demography	Corazon M. Raymundo
Economics	Ruperto P. Alonzo
Geography	Feliciano M. Lapid
History	Romeo V. Cruz
Linguistics	Bonifacio P. Sibayan
Political Science	Segundo E. Romero Carmencita T. Aguilar ¹
Public Administration	Manuel A. Caoili
Social Work (Immediate Past Chairman - Ex-officio)	Josefina D. Pineda Carolina G. Hernandez

CY 1988

Chairman:	Cynthia B. Bautista (Sociology)
Chairman-elect upon resignation of Cynthia B. Bautista	Florangel Rosario-Braid (Communication)
Vice-Chairman:	Rolando S. Delagoza (History)
Treasurer:	Aida R. Saldua (Statistics)
Secretary:	Ruben F. Trinidad (Executive Director)

Discipline

Anthropology	Jerome B. Bailen
Demography	Lita J. Domingo
Economics	Dante B. Canlas
Geography	Paterno R. Santos
Linguistics	Ma. Lourdes S. Bautista
Political Science	Carmencita T. Aguilar
Psychology	Allen L. Tan
Public Administration	Alex B. Brillantes, Jr. ²
Social Work	Josefina D. Pineda
Sociology (Immediate Past Chairman - Ex-officio)	Wilfredo F. Arce ³ Patricia B. Licuanan

¹ Served the unexpired term of Segundo E. Romero who resigned, on study leave in the USA.

² Served the unexpired term of the late Dr. Manuel A. Caoili.

³ Served the unexpired term of Dr. Cynthia B. Bautista who resigned, on leave in Japan.

CY 1989

Chairman:	Allen L. Tan (Psychology)
Vice-Chairman:	Ma. Lourdes S. Bautista (Linguistics)
Treasurer:	Marcelo M. Orense (Statistics)
Secretary:	Ruben F. Trinidad (Executive Director)

Discipline

Anthropology	Michael Lim Tan
Communication	Georgina R. Encanto
Demography	Lita J. Domingo
Economics	Dante B. Canlas
Geography	Paterno R. Santos
History	Rolando S. Delagoza, C.M.
Political Science	Socorro L. Reyes
Public Administration	Leonor M. Briones
Social Work	Josefina D. Pineda
Sociology (Immediate Past Chairman - Ex-officio)	Wilfredo F. Arce Florangel Rosario-Braid

CY 1990

Chairman:	Allen L. Tan (Psychology)
Vice-Chairman:	Ma. Lourdes S. Bautista (Linguistics)
Treasurer:	Marcelo M. Orense (Statistics)
Treasurer-elect upon the death of Marcelo M. Orense	Aida R. Saldua (Statistics)
Secretary:	Ruben F. Trinidad (Executive Director)

Discipline

Anthropology	Michael Lim Tan
Communication	Georgina R. Encanto
Demography	Hector B. Morada
Economics	Ramon B. Cardenas
Geography	Paterno R. Santos
History	Rolando S. Delagoza, C.M.
Political Science	Socorro L. Reyes
Public Administration	Leonor M. Briones
Social Work	Evelina A. Pangalangan
Sociology (Immediate Past Chairman - Ex-officio)	Emma E. Porio Florangel Rosario-Braid

Executive Board Membership

CY 1991

President:	Socorro L. Reyes (Political Science)
Vice President:	Amaryllis T. Torres (Psychology)
Treasurer:	Hector B. Morada (Demography)
Secretary:	Ruben F. Trinidad (Executive Director)
<i>Discipline</i>	
Anthropology	Michael Lim Tan
Communication	Georgina R. Encanto
Economics	Ramon B. Cardenas
Geography	Teodoro R. Santos
History	Rosario M. Cortes
Linguistics	Fe T. Otanes
Public Administration	Leonor M. Briones
Social Work	Evelina A. Pangalangan
Sociology	Emma E. Porio
Statistics	Generoso G. De Guzman
Immediate Past Chairman - Ex-officio)	Allen L. Tan

PSSC SECRETARIAT 1991

RUBEN F. TRINIDAD
Executive Director

RESEARCH, TRAINING, AND DEVELOPMENT DIVISION

ALANA S. GOROSPE-RAMOS Coordinator	Rachel Angela P. Anosan Project Leader Education and Training (until July 17, 1991)	Oliver F. Tayo Project Leader Education and Training
Ma. Lina Gina V. Tuzon Project Leader Research and Development	Amylene C. Dizon Research Assistant	Mary Ann B. Blas Secretary

INFORMATION AND SPECIAL SERVICES DIVISION

LORNA P. MAKIL Coordinator	Ofelia E. Labra Project Leader	Fraulein A. Agcambot Librarian
Francis M. Egenlas Editor (until August 30, 1991)	Ma. Fatima I. Bautista Research Assistant	Ma. Lourdes Zerelda S. Pacuribot Research Assistant; Editor (from September 1991)
Elvira S. Angeles Secretary	Ferdinand Baylon Library Assistant (until October 1991)	Chona H. Sevilla Library Assistant (from November 1991)

Central Subscription Service

Lydia G. Wenceslao CSS Assistant	Emily G. Tuzon CSS Clerk	Auraldo E. Bulario CSS Marketing Representative
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CENTER MANAGEMENT AND ACCOUNTING DIVISION

LEO F. MALINAY Coordinator	Noemi R. Lumalang Accountant	Araceli M. Fampo Cashier
Irma J. Gonzales Marketing Assistant	David T. Yumiaco Accounting Assistant	Rodrigo C. Pablo General Maintenance Man (until May 16, 1991)
Geronimo V. Benoza Maintenance Assistant	Alexander Rebuta Maintenance Assistant (since May 16, 1991)	Susana A. Evangelista Telephone Operator

PERSONNEL, PURCHASING, SUPPLIES, MESSENGERIAL AND COMMUNICATION DIVISION

PLACIDO G. LAZARO Coordinator	Pedrito B. de la Cruz Administrative Assistant
Julia B. Raymundo Secretary	Marcial M. Frias Messenger/Driver



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